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CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

Monthly Digest of Statistics

**No 482
February 1986**

Editor: JOHN HARDCASTLE

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Introduction

This *Digest* has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table. Some of the statistics provided by departments are actually collected by other organisations such as nationalised boards and trade associations. The assistance provided by these organisations, too numerous to mention individually, is gratefully acknowledged.

The figures in the *Digest* are mainly totals for calendar months or monthly averages.

Provisional data

Some figures in *Monthly Digest* are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues. This applies particularly to data for the most recent time periods.

Symbols and conventions used

Symbols. The following symbols are used throughout:

- .. not available
- nil or less than half the final digit shown
- * average (or total) of five weeks

Change of basis. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.

Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Definitions

A Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes, published with the February issue, gives detailed definitions of all the terms and units used in the *Digest*. The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*.

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Consumption and stocks. The terms 'consumption', 'disposals' and 'stocks' are defined in detail in the *Supplement to the Digest*. Figures of consumption and stocks are seasonal and should be used with caution. The stocks figures given may often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country.

External trade. Owing to differences in coverage and timing, figures of imports and exports are not always comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.

Recent data

Figures for recent periods in a number of tables have been affected by the dispute in the coal mining industry and should be used with caution.

Central Statistical Office,
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London, SW1P 3AQ

28 February 1986

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Contents

1 National income and expenditure	Page
1.1 Expenditure on the gross domestic product	4
1.2 Factor incomes in the gross national product	6
1.3 Index numbers of output at constant factor cost	7
1.4 Personal income, expenditure and saving	8
1.5 Consumers' expenditure	9
1.6 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress	10
1.7 Gross domestic fixed capital formation	11
1.8 Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry (revised definition)	13
1.9 Fixed capital expenditure of the construction, distribution, road transport and financial sectors (plus shipping)	15
2 Population and vital statistics	
2.1 <i>De facto</i> or home population	16
2.2 Age distribution of the population	16
2.3-2.4 Births and marriages and deaths registered	17
3 Employment	
3.1 Distribution of working population	18
3.2 Employees in employment: all industries	18
3.3 Employees in employment: production industries	19
3.4 Civil Service staff: analysis by ministerial responsibilities	20
3.5 UK Service personnel, intake, outflow and strengths	21
3.6 Local authority manpower	22
3.7 Numbers employed in agriculture	23
3.8 Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries	24
3.9-3.12 Unemployed	24
3.13 Vacancies at Jobcentres and careers offices	27
3.14 Industrial stoppages	28
4 Social services	
4.1 National insurance and child benefit	29
4.2 Family income supplement	29
4.3 Supplementary benefits: pensions and allowances	30
4.4 Family practitioner services	30
5 Law and enforcement	
5.1 Notifiable offences recorded by the police - England and Wales	31
5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police - Scotland	31
6 Agriculture and food	
6.1 Agricultural land: area and harvest	32
6.2-6.3 Livestock, pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings	33
6.4-6.12 Production, disposals and stocks of principal foods and feedingstuffs	35
6.13 Tobacco products	40
6.14 Alcoholic drinks	41
7 Production, output and costs	
7.1 Output of the production industries (revised definition)	42
7.2 Employment and output per head	47
7.3 Wages and salaries per unit of output and labour productivity in manufacturing industries (revised definition)	48
7.4 Total home costs and labour costs per unit of output	48
8 Energy	
8.1-8.2 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input	49
8.3 Supply and use of fuels	50
8.4 Coal supply and colliery manpower and productivity at NCB mines	52
8.5 Coal consumption and stocks	52
8.6 Gas: sources of supply and send-out	53
8.7 Fuel used and electricity generated by the public supply system	53
8.8 Sales of gas and electricity	54
8.9 Plant capacity of public electricity supply industry	54
8.10-8.11 Petroleum and petroleum products	55
9 Chemicals	
9.1 Fertilisers and other miscellaneous products	56
9.2 Sulphur and sulphuric acid	57
9.3 Dyestuffs and pigments: paint and varnish	58
9.4 Synthetic resins and plastics materials	59
9.5 Production of organic chemicals	60
10 Metals, engineering and vehicles	
10.1-10.2 Iron and steel	61
10.3-10.4 Non-ferrous metals	62
10.5 Engineering and allied products: sales of UK manufactured goods and work	63
10.6 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries: volume index of sales	64

10	Metals, engineering and vehicles (continued)	Page
10.7-10.8	Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries: volume index numbers of orders on hand and net new orders	65
10.9-10.10	Vehicles	66
10.11	Merchant shipbuilding	67
11	Textiles and other manufactures	
11.1-11.3	Textiles	68
11.4-11.5	Hosiery and footwear	69
11.6-11.9	Timber and paper	70
11.10-11.12	Rubber and other manufactures	73
12	Construction	
12.1-12.2	Constructional work: output and new orders	75
12.3	Building materials and components	76
12.4	Permanent housing	77
13	Transport	
13.1-13.8	Road and rail transport	78
13.9	Civil aviation	82
13.10	Merchant shipping	84
13.11-13.12	Passenger movement by sea and air	85
14	Retailing	
14.1	Index numbers of retail sales in Great Britain	87
14.2	Index numbers of retail sales in Great Britain and retail stocks in the United Kingdom	87
15	External trade	
15.1-15.3	Analysis by commodity classes	89
15.4-15.6	Analysis by areas and countries	94
15.7-15.9	Export and import volume and unit value index numbers	98
15.10	Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry	101
16	Overseas finance	
16.1-16.3	Balance of payments	103
16.4	Official financing liabilities and reserve assets	104
17	Home finance	
17.1	Central government financial transactions	105
17.2	Public sector borrowing requirement	105
17.3	Selected financial statistics	106
17.4	Money aggregates	107
17.5	Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices	107
18	Prices and wages	
18.1-18.2	General index of retail prices	108
18.3	General index of retail prices (all items)	111
18.4	Internal purchasing power of the pound	111
18.5	Tax and price index	112
18.6	Index numbers of producer prices	113
18.7-18.8	Average earnings and hours of work of manual workers	117
18.9	Average weekly earnings of manual workers in certain industries	118
18.10-18.11	Index of average earnings of all employees	119
18.12	Indices of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products	122
19	Entertainment	
19.1	Broadcast receiving licences and cinemas	123
20	Weather	
20.1	Temperature, rainfall and sunshine	124
	Alphabetical index	125
	Units of measurement	inside back cover

1 National income and expenditure

1.1 Expenditure on the gross domestic product: at current prices

£ million

	Gross domestic product at market prices ¹	Gross domestic product at factor cost ²	Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices					Imports of goods and services	Taxes on expenditure	Subsidies
			Total	Consumers' expenditure	General government consumption	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress			
1980	230 011	199 246	287 729	136 995	48 906	41 588	-2 875	63 115	57 718	36 355
1981	253 466	217 432	314 141	152 245	55 357	41 449	-2 815	67 905	60 675	42 389
1982	276 041	235 414	344 145	166 575	60 382	45 413	-1 305	73 080	68 104	46 530
1983	300 113	257 588	377 667	181 931	65 640	49 033	673	80 390	77 554	49 001
1984	318 085	273 751	410 370	193 625	69 620	55 250	-495	92 370	92 285	52 305
Unadjusted										
1980 1st quarter	53 719	46 732	68 979	32 130	11 290	10 361	-356	15 554	15 260	8 319
2nd quarter	54 779	47 145	69 930	33 027	11 772	9 642	-203	15 692	15 151	8 956
3rd quarter	59 471	51 603	73 509	35 077	12 621	10 304	-454	15 961	14 038	9 282
4th quarter	62 042	53 766	75 311	36 761	13 223	11 281	-1 862	15 908	13 269	9 798
1981 1st quarter	60 689	53 076	73 585	35 291	13 419	10 454	-997	15 418	12 896	9 321
2nd quarter	61 167	51 893	75 498	36 905	13 649	9 592	-956	16 306	14 329	10 701
3rd quarter	64 143	54 749	80 993	38 981	14 024	10 181	42	17 765	16 850	10 969
4th quarter	67 467	57 714	84 067	41 068	14 265	11 222	-904	18 416	16 600	11 398
1982 1st quarter	66 212	56 364	82 643	38 786	14 737	11 115	696	17 309	16 431	11 438
2nd quarter	66 546	56 708	84 056	40 213	14 987	10 358	424	18 074	17 510	11 176
3rd quarter	69 726	59 340	87 080	42 481	15 127	11 428	-395	18 439	17 354	11 785
4th quarter	73 557	63 002	90 366	45 095	15 531	12 512	-2 030	19 258	16 809	12 131
1983 1st quarter	73 159	62 852	91 508	42 736	16 454	12 650	561	19 107	18 349	11 937
2nd quarter	71 215	60 861	90 592	43 942	16 217	10 882	87	19 464	19 377	11 921
3rd quarter	76 278	65 583	96 065	46 579	16 233	11 948	838	20 467	19 787	12 313
4th quarter	79 461	68 292	99 502	48 674	16 736	13 553	-813	21 352	20 041	12 830
1984 1st quarter	77 416	66 850	98 546	45 774	16 887	14 071	105	21 709	21 130	12 706
2nd quarter	76 114	65 428	98 755	47 291	17 060	12 481	-143	22 066	22 641	12 581
3rd quarter	79 815	68 527	103 243	48 698	17 608	13 573	326	23 038	23 428	13 191
4th quarter	84 740	72 946	109 826	51 862	18 065	15 125	-783	25 557	25 086	13 827
1985 1st quarter	82 944	72 304	109 123	48 967	18 536	16 075	-110	25 635	26 179	13 162
2nd quarter	83 681	72 125	108 917	50 617	18 341	12 848	783	26 328	25 236	13 415
3rd quarter	87 548	75 240	111 237	53 140	18 450	14 224	393	25 030	23 689	14 137
Seasonally adjusted										
1980 1st quarter	54 596	47 188	69 862	33 266	11 212	9 984	-621	15 921	15 266	8 679
2nd quarter	56 196	48 574	71 337	33 720	11 758	10 354	-375	15 880	15 141	8 975
3rd quarter	58 849	51 150	72 659	34 689	12 702	10 506	-840	15 602	13 810	9 138
4th quarter	60 370	52 334	73 871	35 320	13 234	10 744	-1 139	15 712	13 501	9 563
1981 1st quarter	61 520	53 474	74 607	36 557	13 329	10 051	-1 207	15 877	13 087	9 640
2nd quarter	62 804	53 545	76 984	37 716	13 643	10 324	-1 127	16 428	14 180	10 745
3rd quarter	63 599	54 348	80 237	38 546	14 107	10 405	-378	17 557	16 638	10 877
4th quarter	65 543	56 085	82 313	39 426	14 278	10 669	-103	18 043	16 770	11 127
1982 1st quarter	66 991	56 782	83 625	40 077	14 633	10 633	430	17 852	16 634	11 709
2nd quarter	68 357	58 509	85 754	41 051	14 980	11 207	249	18 267	17 397	11 251
3rd quarter	69 252	58 956	86 214	42 078	15 220	11 679	-851	18 088	16 962	11 732
4th quarter	71 441	61 167	88 552	43 369	15 549	11 894	-1 133	18 873	17 111	11 838
1983 1st quarter	73 921	63 291	92 484	44 112	16 355	12 025	334	19 658	18 563	12 133
2nd quarter	73 153	62 750	92 314	44 902	16 214	11 824	-213	19 587	19 161	12 067
3rd quarter	75 785	65 164	95 091	46 108	16 323	12 262	359	20 039	19 306	12 281
4th quarter	77 254	66 383	97 778	46 809	16 748	12 922	193	21 106	20 524	12 520
1984 1st quarter	78 440	67 530	99 574	47 372	16 802	13 403	-138	22 135	21 134	12 897
2nd quarter	78 238	67 501	100 638	48 306	17 040	13 577	-498	22 213	22 400	12 747
3rd quarter	79 334	68 135	102 762	48 305	17 705	13 930	-120	22 942	23 428	13 148
4th quarter	82 073	70 585	107 396	49 642	18 073	14 340	261	25 080	25 323	13 513
1985 1st quarter	84 138	73 189	110 748	50 639	18 474	15 558	-414	26 491	26 610	13 354
2nd quarter	85 826	74 172	110 899	51 658	18 309	13 921	517	26 494	25 073	13 594
3rd quarter	87 057	74 818	110 474	52 776	18 547	14 536	-22	24 637	23 417	14 112

1. Equals total final expenditure on goods and services at market prices less imports of goods and services.

2. Equals gross domestic product at market prices less taxes on expenditure plus subsidies.

3. Estimates of the gross domestic product at constant factor cost based on statistics of output are given in Table 1.3.

4. This represents taxes on expenditure less subsidies valued at constant rates.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.1 Expenditure on the gross domestic product: revalued at 1980 prices

continued

£ million

	Gross domestic product at market prices ¹	Gross domestic product at factor cost ^{2,3}	Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices					Imports of goods and services	Adjustment to factor cost ⁴	
			Total	Consumers' expenditure	General government consumption	Gross domestic fixed capital formation	Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress			Exports of goods and services
1980	230 011	199 246	287 729	136 995	48 906	41 588	-2 875	63 115	57 718	30 765
1981	226 802	196 591	282 720	136 511	48 943	37 708	-2 484	62 042	55 918	30 211
1982	230 003	199 383	288 747	137 596	49 360	40 122	-1 121	62 790	58 744	30 620
1983	237 947	206 371	300 070	142 820	50 237	41 936	673	64 404	62 123	31 576
1984	242 148	209 294	310 116	145 074	50 879	45 361	-142	68 944	67 968	32 854
Unadjusted										
1980 1st quarter	57 481	49 616	73 007	33 976	12 349	11 022	-484	16 144	15 526	7 865
2nd quarter	55 642	48 348	70 696	33 178	12 079	9 841	-58	15 656	15 054	7 294
3rd quarter	57 984	50 412	71 981	34 468	12 130	10 136	-486	15 733	13 997	7 572
4th quarter	58 904	50 870	72 045	35 373	12 348	10 589	-1 847	15 582	13 141	8 034
1981 1st quarter	56 247	48 902	68 915	33 196	12 354	9 627	-988	14 726	12 668	7 345
2nd quarter	54 956	47 577	68 554	33 275	12 207	8 769	-856	15 159	13 598	7 379
3rd quarter	56 712	48 986	71 911	34 416	12 182	9 224	128	15 961	15 199	7 726
4th quarter	58 887	51 126	73 340	35 624	12 200	10 088	-768	16 196	14 453	7 761
1982 1st quarter	56 775	49 209	71 187	32 897	12 446	9 920	684	15 240	14 412	7 566
2nd quarter	55 581	48 250	70 790	33 234	12 199	9 185	413	15 759	15 209	7 331
3rd quarter	57 517	49 800	72 413	34 848	12 233	10 093	-437	15 676	14 896	7 717
4th quarter	60 130	52 124	74 357	36 617	12 482	10 924	-1 781	16 115	14 227	8 006
1983 1st quarter	58 893	51 106	73 751	34 053	12 634	11 006	483	15 575	14 858	7 787
2nd quarter	56 755	49 239	72 309	34 543	12 484	9 403	156	15 723	15 554	7 516
3rd quarter	60 090	52 113	75 989	36 383	12 457	10 147	688	16 314	15 899	7 977
4th quarter	62 209	53 913	78 021	37 841	12 662	11 380	-654	16 792	15 812	8 296
1984 1st quarter	59 873	51 782	76 069	34 810	12 655	11 769	166	16 669	16 196	8 091
2nd quarter	58 081	50 138	75 062	35 399	12 618	10 434	-92	16 703	16 981	7 943
3rd quarter	60 367	52 154	77 402	36 285	12 761	11 059	238	17 059	17 035	8 213
4th quarter	63 827	55 220	81 583	38 580	12 845	12 099	-454	18 513	17 756	8 607
1985 1st quarter	61 311	53 269	78 945	35 361	12 964	12 781	3	17 836	17 634	8 042
2nd quarter	60 190	52 362	77 848	36 061	12 685	10 022	609	18 471	17 658	7 828
3rd quarter	62 609	54 171	80 025	37 708	12 740	10 927	445	18 205	17 416	8 438
Seasonally adjusted										
1980 1st quarter	58 280	50 302	73 814	34 967	12 230	10 606	-486	16 497	15 534	7 978
2nd quarter	57 148	49 548	72 193	34 013	12 101	10 572	-328	15 835	15 045	7 600
3rd quarter	57 426	49 937	71 190	34 097	12 226	10 334	-865	15 388	13 754	7 489
4th quarter	57 157	49 459	70 542	33 918	12 349	10 076	-1 196	15 395	13 385	7 698
1981 1st quarter	56 995	49 588	69 853	34 293	12 239	9 258	-1 073	15 136	12 858	7 407
2nd quarter	56 513	48 836	69 962	34 133	12 239	9 430	-1 096	15 256	13 449	7 677
3rd quarter	56 236	48 573	71 238	34 036	12 267	9 438	-292	15 789	15 002	7 663
4th quarter	57 058	49 594	71 667	34 049	12 198	9 582	-23	15 861	14 609	7 464
1982 1st quarter	57 404	49 792	71 965	33 970	12 328	9 485	501	15 681	14 561	7 612
2nd quarter	57 279	49 669	72 389	34 064	12 232	9 939	237	15 917	15 110	7 610
3rd quarter	57 087	49 416	71 669	34 501	12 318	10 324	-893	15 419	14 582	7 671
4th quarter	58 233	50 506	72 724	35 061	12 482	10 374	-966	15 773	14 491	7 727
1983 1st quarter	59 354	51 536	74 358	35 148	12 528	10 441	267	15 974	15 004	7 818
2nd quarter	58 625	50 822	73 986	35 419	12 521	10 230	-28	15 844	15 361	7 803
3rd quarter	59 723	51 797	75 266	36 064	12 532	10 426	241	16 003	15 543	7 926
4th quarter	60 245	52 216	76 460	36 189	12 656	10 839	193	16 583	16 215	8 029
1984 1st quarter	60 512	52 393	76 689	36 062	12 564	11 172	-72	16 963	16 177	8 119
2nd quarter	60 028	51 799	76 823	36 284	12 642	11 371	-313	16 839	16 795	8 229
3rd quarter	60 053	51 883	77 116	36 102	12 836	11 360	-159	16 977	17 063	8 170
4th quarter	61 555	53 219	79 488	36 626	12 837	11 458	402	18 165	17 933	8 336
1985 1st quarter	61 969	53 887	79 863	36 626	12 862	12 249	-300	18 426	17 894	8 082
2nd quarter	62 368	54 227	79 907	37 227	12 713	10 928	415	18 624	17 539	8 141
3rd quarter	62 276	53 865	79 517	37 555	12 819	11 133	82	17 928	17 241	8 411

For footnotes 1 to 4 see page 4.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Income and expenditure

1.2 Factor incomes in the gross national product

£ million

	Gross national product (expenditure-based)		Net property income from abroad	Residual error	Gross domestic product (income- based)	Factor incomes						Other income ³	less Stock apprecia- tion
	At market prices	At factor cost				Total domestic income ¹	Income from employ- ment ²	Gross trading profits of companies ¹	Gross trading surplus of public corporations ¹	Gross trading surplus of general govern- ment enter- prises ¹			
1980	229 792	199 027	-219	-138	199 384	206 116	137 353	29 024	6 161	132	33 446	-6 732	
1981	254 416	218 382	950	343	217 089	223 151	148 194	29 760	7 752	155	37 290	-6 062	
1982	277 089	236 472	1 058	-2 302	237 716	242 053	158 145	33 985	9 229	113	40 581	-4 337	
1983	302 544	260 019	2 431	-1 928	259 516	264 547	169 997	40 646	9 881	-76	44 099	-5 031	
1984	321 425	277 091	3 340	-5 636	279 387	284 882	180 439	48 349	8 479	-251	47 866	-5 495	
Unadjusted													
1980 1st quarter	53 700	46 713	-19	-641	47 373	50 444	32 089	8 373	1 927	33	8 022	-3 071	
2nd quarter	54 566	46 932	-213	-2 234	49 379	50 945	34 045	7 492	1 154	44	8 210	-1 566	
3rd quarter	59 522	51 654	51	1 497	50 106	51 254	35 389	6 283	1 057	19	8 506	-1 148	
4th quarter	62 004	53 728	-38	1 240	52 526	53 473	35 830	6 876	2 023	36	8 708	-947	
1981 1st quarter	60 948	53 335	259	1 720	51 356	53 000	35 546	6 439	2 004	45	8 966	-1 644	
2nd quarter	61 421	52 147	254	-760	52 653	54 366	36 551	6 927	1 684	37	9 167	-1 713	
3rd quarter	64 486	55 092	343	-137	54 886	56 149	37 719	7 362	1 518	47	9 503	-1 263	
4th quarter	67 561	57 808	94	-480	58 194	59 636	38 378	9 032	2 546	26	9 654	-1 442	
1982 1st quarter	66 231	56 383	19	-119	56 483	57 952	38 333	7 092	2 657	51	9 819	-1 469	
2nd quarter	66 787	56 949	241	-2 251	58 959	59 769	39 350	8 393	1 961	38	10 027	-810	
3rd quarter	70 118	59 732	392	-401	59 741	60 534	39 966	8 504	1 795	3	10 266	-793	
4th quarter	73 963	63 408	406	469	62 533	63 798	40 496	9 996	2 816	21	10 469	-1 265	
1983 1st quarter	73 945	63 638	786	24	62 828	64 132	40 985	9 545	2 916	-26	10 712	-1 304	
2nd quarter	71 422	61 068	207	-2 485	63 346	64 760	42 122	9 464	2 313	-21	10 882	-1 414	
3rd quarter	77 285	66 590	1 007	645	64 938	66 065	43 062	10 149	1 725	-8	11 137	-1 127	
4th quarter	79 892	68 723	431	-112	66 404	69 590	43 828	11 488	2 927	-21	11 368	-1 186	
1984 1st quarter	78 029	67 463	613	-819	67 669	69 245	43 680	11 153	2 860	-50	11 602	-1 576	
2nd quarter	76 986	66 300	872	-2 293	67 721	69 185	44 492	10 974	1 971	-65	11 813	-1 464	
3rd quarter	80 772	69 484	957	-1 390	69 917	70 817	45 401	11 865	1 525	-43	12 069	-900	
4th quarter	85 638	73 844	898	-1 134	74 080	75 635	46 866	14 357	2 123	-93	12 382	-1 555	
1985 1st quarter	83 774	73 134	830	-1 330	73 634	75 059	47 074	14 208	1 633	131	12 613	-2 025	
2nd quarter	84 433	72 877	752	-2 830	74 955	75 325	48 378	12 578	1 551	-69	12 877	-370	
3rd quarter	88 513	76 205	965	-1 021	76 261	76 659	49 684	12 341	1 492	-5	13 147	-398	
Seasonally adjusted													
1980 1st quarter	54 500	47 092	-96	-668	47 856	50 560	32 500	8 389	1 616	33	8 022	-2 704	
2nd quarter	56 023	48 401	-173	-1 187	49 761	51 292	34 064	7 620	1 354	44	8 210	-1 531	
3rd quarter	58 820	51 121	-29	854	50 296	51 720	35 106	6 565	1 524	19	8 506	-1 424	
4th quarter	60 449	52 413	79	863	51 471	52 544	35 683	6 450	1 667	36	8 708	-1 073	
1981 1st quarter	61 693	53 647	173	1 674	51 800	53 070	35 988	6 426	1 645	45	8 966	-1 270	
2nd quarter	63 115	53 856	311	421	53 124	54 787	36 576	7 072	1 935	37	9 167	-1 663	
3rd quarter	63 833	54 582	234	-907	55 255	56 763	37 433	7 747	2 033	47	9 503	-1 508	
4th quarter	65 775	56 297	232	-845	56 910	58 531	38 197	8 515	2 139	26	9 654	-1 621	
1982 1st quarter	66 887	56 678	-104	-117	56 899	57 990	38 776	7 120	2 224	51	9 819	-1 091	
2nd quarter	66 682	58 834	325	-928	59 437	60 203	39 388	8 563	2 187	38	10 027	-766	
3rd quarter	69 554	59 258	302	-1 278	60 234	61 297	39 694	8 884	2 450	3	10 266	-1 063	
4th quarter	71 976	61 702	535	21	61 146	62 563	40 287	9 418	2 368	21	10 469	-1 417	
1983 1st quarter	74 556	63 926	635	99	63 192	64 134	41 421	9 574	2 453	-26	10 712	-942	
2nd quarter	73 415	63 012	262	-1 217	63 967	65 348	42 175	9 732	2 580	-21	10 882	-1 381	
3rd quarter	76 710	66 089	925	-373	65 537	66 930	42 805	10 647	2 349	-8	11 137	-1 393	
4th quarter	77 863	66 992	609	-437	66 820	68 135	43 596	10 693	2 499	-21	11 368	-1 315	
1984 1st quarter	78 998	68 088	558	-559	68 089	69 277	44 111	11 249	2 385	-50	11 602	-1 188	
2nd quarter	79 109	68 372	871	-870	68 371	69 824	44 559	11 315	2 202	-65	11 813	-1 453	
3rd quarter	80 251	69 052	917	-2 479	70 614	71 763	45 154	12 401	2 182	-43	12 069	-1 149	
4th quarter	83 067	71 579	994	-1 728	72 313	74 018	46 615	13 384	1 730	-93	12 382	-1 705	
1985 1st quarter	84 887	73 938	749	-923	74 112	75 740	47 513	14 283	1 200	131	12 613	-1 628	
2nd quarter	86 545	74 891	719	-1 551	75 723	75 985	48 453	12 919	1 795	-69	12 877	-262	
3rd quarter	87 938	75 699	881	-1 901	76 719	77 460	49 422	12 836	2 060	-5	13 147	-741	

1. Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2. Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.

3. Income from rent and self-employment and the imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.3 Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

1980=100

	Gross domestic product ¹	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Production and construction ²	Distribution, hotels and catering; repairs	Transport and communication	Other services
1980 weights	1 000	22	424	128	72	354
1974	93.7	88.8	98.8	102.3	93.3	84.9
1975	92.0	81.9	93.5	98.6	92.2	88.1
1976	93.8	75.3	95.8	99.6	91.6	91.1
1977	96.5	85.1	99.8	99.0	94.2	92.8
1978	99.8	91.5	103.4	104.8	95.6	94.9
1979	103.0	90.1	106.9	107.9	101.3	97.6
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	98.3	102.4	95.6	98.1	99.3	101.1
1982	100.1	111.0	97.4	100.0	96.9	103.0
1983	103.1	106.5	100.9	103.2	102.4	105.7
1984	106.2	119.1	102.5	106.9	106.7	109.5
1985	109.9					
Seasonally adjusted						
1975 1st quarter	92.9	84	96.2	101	93	87
2nd quarter	91.9	83	93.1	100	92	88
3rd quarter	91.2	81	91.7	97	92	89
4th quarter	91.8	80	93.1	97	91	89
1976 1st quarter	92.7	76	94.4	98	90	90
2nd quarter	93.4	73	95.3	100	91	91
3rd quarter	93.6	74	95.0	100	92	91
4th quarter	95.7	78	98.7	100	94	92
1977 1st quarter	96.4	82	100.3	99	95	92
2nd quarter	95.9	84	99.7	97	93	92
3rd quarter	96.5	86	99.4	100	95	93
4th quarter	97.2	88	100.0	100	95	94
1978 1st quarter	97.7	90	100.6	101	96	94
2nd quarter	99.7	92	103.9	104	96	94
3rd quarter	100.8	92	104.8	106	96	95
4th quarter	101.0	92	104.5	108	98	96
1979 1st quarter	100.5	90	104.1	105	95	96
2nd quarter	104.4	88	108.9	112	103	98
3rd quarter	103.2	89	107.3	106	104	98
4th quarter	103.7	93	107.5	108	103	99
1980 1st quarter	102.6	97	105.2	104	103	99
2nd quarter	100.7	100	101.2	101	101	100
3rd quarter	99.1	101	98.3	98	98	100
4th quarter	97.7	101	95.3	97	98	101
1981 1st quarter	97.6	101	94.8	98	98	101
2nd quarter	97.8	101	94.8	98	99	101
3rd quarter	98.8	103	96.3	99	100	101
4th quarter	99.0	105	96.7	97	100	102
1982 1st quarter	99.2	109	96.1	99	99	102
2nd quarter	100.0	112	97.6	99	100	103
3rd quarter	100.5	112	98.1	101	98	103
4th quarter	100.8	111	97.7	101	99	104
1983 1st quarter	101.8	106	99.4	102	101	105
2nd quarter	102.1	104	99.2	102	102	105
3rd quarter	103.8	105	102.0	104	102	106
4th quarter	104.9	110	103.1	105	104	107
1984 1st quarter	105.5	115	103.2	105	105	108
2nd quarter	105.5	119	101.6	106	105	109
3rd quarter	106.4	121	102.4	107	108	110
4th quarter	107.4	120	102.8	109	110	111
1985 1st quarter	108.6	120	105.4	109	111	112
2nd quarter	109.9	120	107.2	110	112	112
3rd quarter	110.2	121	107.3	111	113	113
4th quarter	110.9					

1. Estimates of the gross domestic product obtained from statistics of expenditure are given in Table 1.1.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. Revised definition comprising Divisions 1 to 5 of the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980. Any differences between this column and the data in Table 7.1 arise because the latter may be based on more recent information.

Income and expenditure

1.4 Personal income, expenditure and saving

£ million

	Personal income before tax					United Kingdom taxes on income (payments)	National insurance, etc., contributions	Other current transfers	Total personal disposable income ^{2,3}	Consumers' expenditure ⁴	Balance (personal saving) ^{5,6}	Real personal disposable income at 1980 prices ⁶	Index of real personal disposable income (1980 = 100)
	Total ¹	Wages, salaries and forces' pay	Employers' contributions	Current grants from general government	Other personal income ¹								
1980	201 976	119 223	18 130	25 533	39 090	25 543	13 944	1 302	161 187	136 995	24 192	15.0	161 187
1981	221 637	127 699	20 495	31 122	42 321	28 728	15 923	1 448	175 538	152 245	23 293	13.3	157 397
1982	242 148	136 677	21 468	36 383	47 620	31 446	18 106	1 502	191 094	166 575	24 519	12.8	157 849
1983	261 152	146 721	23 276	39 550	51 605	32 911	20 688	1 699	205 854	181 931	23 923	11.6	161 600
1984	279 729	156 054	24 385	42 795	56 495	34 597	22 479	1 824	220 829	193 625	27 204	12.3	165 457
Unadjusted													
1980 1st quarter	47 475	27 948	4 141	6 014	9 372	6 074	3 143	326	37 932	32 130	5 802	15.3	40 098
2nd quarter	49 608	29 555	4 490	6 387	9 176	5 970	3 530	322	39 786	33 027	6 759	17.0	39 954
3rd quarter	51 991	30 706	4 683	6 303	10 299	6 620	3 612	324	41 435	35 077	6 358	15.3	40 702
4th quarter	52 902	31 014	4 816	6 829	10 243	6 879	3 659	330	42 034	36 761	5 273	12.5	40 433
1981 1st quarter	53 289	30 692	4 854	7 400	10 343	6 799	3 604	367	42 519	35 291	7 228	17.0	39 955
2nd quarter	54 626	31 484	5 067	7 808	10 267	6 784	4 004	357	43 481	36 905	6 576	15.1	39 165
3rd quarter	56 527	32 480	5 236	7 715	11 093	7 589	4 092	366	44 480	38 981	5 499	12.4	39 231
4th quarter	57 195	33 043	5 335	8 199	10 618	7 556	4 223	358	45 058	41 068	3 990	8.9	39 046
1982 1st quarter	58 983	33 066	5 267	8 834	11 816	8 064	4 167	379	46 373	38 786	7 587	16.4	39 311
2nd quarter	59 717	33 985	5 365	8 891	11 476	7 392	4 602	370	47 353	40 213	7 140	15.1	39 114
3rd quarter	61 329	34 586	5 380	8 975	12 388	7 953	4 614	375	48 387	42 481	5 906	12.2	39 672
4th quarter	62 119	35 040	5 456	9 683	11 940	8 037	4 723	378	48 981	45 095	3 886	7.9	39 752
1983 1st quarter	62 990	35 445	5 540	9 609	12 396	8 530	4 804	412	49 244	42 736	6 508	13.2	39 232
2nd quarter	64 342	36 309	5 813	9 735	12 485	7 589	5 220	423	51 110	43 942	7 168	14.0	40 171
3rd quarter	66 296	37 159	5 903	9 999	13 235	8 325	5 253	431	52 287	46 579	5 708	10.9	40 834
4th quarter	67 524	37 808	6 020	10 207	13 489	8 467	5 411	433	53 213	48 674	4 539	8.5	41 363
1984 1st quarter	67 686	37 697	6 983	10 617	13 389	8 769	5 444	447	53 026	45 774	7 252	13.7	40 321
2nd quarter	68 807	38 443	6 049	10 535	13 780	8 169	5 573	447	54 618	47 291	7 327	13.4	40 880
3rd quarter	69 798	39 307	6 094	10 610	13 787	8 603	5 620	454	55 121	48 698	6 423	11.7	41 067
4th quarter	73 438	40 607	6 259	11 033	15 539	9 056	5 842	476	58 064	51 862	6 202	10.7	43 189
1985 1st quarter	72 353	40 701	6 373	11 307	13 972	9 090	5 894	476	56 893	48 987	7 906	13.9	41 068
2nd quarter	74 691	41 826	6 552	11 415	14 898	8 702	6 064	482	59 443	50 617	8 826	14.8	42 349
3rd quarter	76 169	42 954	6 730	11 473	15 012	9 730	6 224	489	59 726	53 140	6 586	11.0	42 381
Seasonally adjusted													
1980 1st quarter	47 815	28 307	4 193	5 949	9 366	5 953	3 180	326	38 356	33 266	5 090	13.3	40 335
2nd quarter	49 815	29 570	4 494	6 251	9 500	6 348	3 533	322	39 612	33 720	5 892	14.9	39 973
3rd quarter	51 476	30 458	4 648	6 498	9 872	6 568	3 586	324	40 998	34 689	6 309	15.4	40 316
4th quarter	52 870	30 886	4 795	6 835	10 352	6 674	3 645	330	42 221	35 320	6 901	16.3	40 563
1981 1st quarter	53 535	31 077	4 911	7 308	10 239	6 662	3 645	367	42 861	36 557	6 304	14.7	40 198
2nd quarter	54 782	31 503	5 073	7 634	10 572	7 125	4 011	357	43 289	37 716	5 573	12.9	39 168
3rd quarter	55 867	32 231	5 202	7 952	10 482	7 547	4 064	366	43 890	38 546	5 344	12.2	38 746
4th quarter	57 453	32 886	5 309	8 228	11 028	7 394	4 203	358	45 498	39 426	6 072	13.3	39 285
1982 1st quarter	59 048	33 455	5 321	8 649	11 623	7 849	4 212	379	46 608	40 077	6 531	14.0	39 499
2nd quarter	60 345	34 016	5 372	8 948	12 009	7 778	4 608	370	47 589	41 051	6 538	13.7	39 482
3rd quarter	60 516	34 348	5 346	9 153	11 669	7 926	4 586	375	47 629	42 078	5 551	11.7	39 045
4th quarter	62 239	34 858	5 429	9 633	12 319	7 893	4 700	378	49 268	43 369	5 899	12.0	39 823
1983 1st quarter	63 105	35 829	5 592	9 475	12 209	8 290	4 851	412	49 552	44 112	5 440	11.0	39 484
2nd quarter	64 743	36 353	5 822	9 767	12 801	8 010	5 230	423	51 080	44 902	6 178	12.1	40 294
3rd quarter	65 902	36 933	5 872	10 165	12 932	8 299	5 224	431	51 948	46 108	5 840	11.2	40 633
4th quarter	67 402	37 606	5 990	10 143	13 663	8 312	5 383	433	53 274	46 809	6 465	12.1	41 189
1984 1st quarter	68 144	38 078	6 033	10 454	13 579	8 548	5 494	447	53 657	47 372	6 285	11.7	40 851
2nd quarter	68 993	38 500	6 059	10 588	13 846	8 612	5 584	447	54 350	48 306	6 044	11.1	40 829
3rd quarter	69 645	39 089	6 085	10 791	13 700	8 523	5 591	454	55 077	48 305	6 772	12.3	41 168
4th quarter	72 947	40 387	6 228	10 962	15 370	8 916	5 810	476	57 745	49 642	8 103	14.0	42 609
1985 1st quarter	72 899	41 090	6 423	11 136	14 250	8 890	5 947	476	57 586	50 639	6 947	12.1	41 651
2nd quarter	74 207	41 889	6 564	11 485	14 269	9 147	6 076	482	58 502	51 658	6 844	11.7	42 159
3rd quarter	75 697	42 722	6 700	11 695	14 580	9 640	6 193	489	59 375	52 776	6 599	11.1	42 251

1. Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2. Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, national insurance, etc., contributions, and other current transfers.

3. Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.

4. This table is revised and brought up to date in the January, April, July and October issues. In the March, June, September and December issues Table 1.5 may show more up-to-date figures for consumers' expenditure than those shown here.

5. Personal saving as a percentage of total personal disposable income.

6. Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1980=100).

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.5 Consumers' expenditure

£ million

	Durable goods					Other goods								Services	
	Total consumers' expenditure	Total	Cars, motor cycles and other vehicles	Furniture and floor coverings	Other durable goods	Food (household expenditure)	Beer	Other alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Clothing other than footwear	Footwear	Energy products	Other goods	Rent, rates and water charges	Other services ¹
At current prices															
1980	136 995	13 673	6 661	3 429	3 583	22 873	5 320	4 634	4 822	8 103	1 760	10 957	14 370	16 044	34 439
1981	152 245	14 226	6 792	3 536	3 896	24 170	5 970	5 183	5 515	8 318	1 848	13 367	15 556	19 465	38 627
1982	166 575	15 452	7 351	3 698	4 403	25 590	6 451	5 553	5 882	8 854	2 067	14 955	16 811	22 386	42 574
1983	181 931	18 241	9 136	4 116	4 989	27 287	7 140	6 232	6 208	9 782	2 312	16 214	18 236	23 589	46 690
1984	193 625	19 241	9 536	4 392	5 313	28 448	7 733	6 683	6 622	10 619	2 539	16 929	19 782	24 585	50 464
Unadjusted															
1982 1st quarter	38 786	3 874	1 996	882	996	6 106	1 399	1 022	1 396	1 839	424	3 992	3 754	5 292	9 688
2nd quarter	40 213	3 467	1 758	823	886	6 519	1 706	1 180	1 460	1 986	492	3 321	3 919	5 596	10 567
3rd quarter	42 481	4 189	2 242	890	1 057	6 335	1 704	1 278	1 496	2 085	518	3 255	4 078	5 714	11 829
4th quarter	45 095	3 922	1 355	1 103	1 464	6 630	1 642	2 073	1 530	2 944	633	4 387	5 060	5 784	10 490
1983 1st quarter	42 736	4 759	2 596	994	1 169	6 394	1 566	1 128	1 475	1 986	448	4 523	4 043	5 818	10 596
2nd quarter	43 942	4 142	2 148	954	1 040	6 706	1 788	1 314	1 558	2 215	569	3 780	4 274	5 895	11 701
3rd quarter	46 579	4 984	2 866	970	1 148	6 922	1 971	1 439	1 569	2 313	589	3 422	4 416	5 932	13 022
4th quarter	48 674	4 356	1 526	1 198	1 632	7 265	1 815	2 351	1 606	3 268	706	4 489	5 503	5 944	11 371
1984 1st quarter	45 774	4 984	2 697	1 067	1 220	6 846	1 700	1 243	1 568	2 122	479	4 905	4 284	6 016	11 627
2nd quarter	47 291	4 609	2 539	984	1 086	7 235	1 971	1 435	1 640	2 397	625	3 837	4 668	6 121	12 753
3rd quarter	48 698	4 930	2 658	1 056	1 216	7 031	2 051	1 565	1 691	2 527	651	3 506	4 803	6 178	13 765
4th quarter	51 862	4 718	1 642	1 285	1 791	7 336	2 011	2 440	1 723	3 573	784	4 681	6 027	6 250	12 319
1985 1st quarter	48 987	5 097	2 640	1 127	1 330	7 051	1 861	1 278	1 683	2 408	546	5 286	4 723	6 385	12 669
2nd quarter	50 617	4 976	2 747	1 056	1 173	7 377	2 116	1 458	1 742	2 735	683	4 228	5 124	6 669	13 509
3rd quarter	53 140	5 966	3 482	1 126	1 358	7 493	2 180	1 591	1 795	2 816	695	3 946	5 283	6 715	14 660
Revalued at 1980 prices															
1980	136 995	13 673	6 661	3 429	3 583	22 873	5 320	4 634	4 822	8 103	1 760	10 957	14 370	16 044	34 439
1981	136 511	13 789	6 610	3 376	3 803	22 676	5 000	4 612	4 470	8 105	1 692	10 992	14 438	16 279	34 458
1982	137 596	14 475	6 792	3 424	4 259	22 587	4 825	4 545	4 128	8 330	1 811	11 038	14 623	16 514	34 720
1983	142 820	16 623	8 131	3 694	4 798	23 019	4 914	4 816	4 083	8 872	1 951	11 129	14 915	16 742	35 756
1984	145 074	16 656	7 747	3 749	5 160	22 739	4 943	5 040	3 944	9 359	2 057	11 239	15 457	16 969	36 671
Unadjusted															
1982 1st quarter	32 897	3 618	1 823	828	967	5 431	1 086	872	1 027	1 764	378	3 120	3 348	4 105	8 148
2nd quarter	33 234	3 240	1 624	761	855	5 683	1 282	970	1 027	1 883	432	2 487	3 436	4 123	8 971
3rd quarter	34 848	3 917	2 065	825	1 027	5 635	1 263	1 029	1 034	1 957	452	2 377	3 530	4 136	9 518
4th quarter	36 617	3 700	1 280	1 010	1 410	5 838	1 194	1 674	1 040	2 726	549	3 054	4 309	4 150	8 383
1983 1st quarter	34 053	4 398	2 365	906	1 127	5 506	1 108	897	998	1 833	384	3 116	3 380	4 164	8 269
2nd quarter	34 543	3 766	1 916	855	995	5 712	1 235	1 016	1 023	2 025	481	2 615	3 510	4 179	8 981
3rd quarter	36 383	4 496	2 521	871	1 104	5 804	1 351	1 099	1 024	2 093	495	2 374	3 582	4 193	9 872
4th quarter	37 841	3 963	1 329	1 062	1 572	5 997	1 220	1 804	1 038	2 921	591	3 024	4 443	4 206	8 634
1984 1st quarter	34 810	4 390	2 278	929	1 183	5 538	1 126	940	1 004	1 907	397	3 253	3 404	4 213	8 638
2nd quarter	35 399	3 946	2 055	844	1 047	5 758	1 268	1 086	964	2 120	511	2 569	3 668	4 236	9 273
3rd quarter	36 285	4 223	2 146	891	1 186	5 601	1 303	1 179	984	2 224	523	2 373	3 736	4 252	9 887
4th quarter	38 580	4 097	1 268	1 085	1 744	5 842	1 246	1 835	992	3 108	626	3 044	4 649	4 268	8 873
1985 1st quarter	35 361	4 310	2 061	949	1 300	5 457	1 128	938	957	2 089	427	3 343	3 528	4 281	8 903
2nd quarter	36 061	4 056	2 042	873	1 141	5 719	1 247	1 085	949	2 335	531	2 667	3 768	4 293	9 411
3rd quarter	37 708	4 762	2 510	927	1 325	5 809	1 280	1 175	965	2 381	534	2 517	3 837	4 309	10 139
Seasonally adjusted															
1982 1st quarter	33 970	3 346	1 525	826	995	5 597	1 206	1 129	1 056	2 072	453	2 731	3 653	4 105	8 622
2nd quarter	34 064	3 427	1 577	831	1 019	5 694	1 228	1 128	1 025	2 055	441	2 727	3 620	4 123	8 596
3rd quarter	34 501	3 702	1 733	867	1 102	5 618	1 193	1 119	1 020	2 084	451	2 788	3 670	4 136	8 720
4th quarter	35 061	4 000	1 957	900	1 143	5 678	1 198	1 169	1 027	2 119	466	2 792	3 680	4 150	8 782
1983 1st quarter	35 148	4 092	2 029	904	1 159	5 696	1 223	1 173	1 018	2 159	468	2 734	3 702	4 164	8 719
2nd quarter	35 419	3 998	1 882	933	1 183	5 699	1 187	1 187	1 029	2 209	489	2 847	3 692	4 179	8 903
3rd quarter	36 064	4 272	2 169	917	1 186	5 796	1 277	1 201	1 013	2 233	495	2 783	3 723	4 193	9 078
4th quarter	36 189	4 261	2 051	940	1 270	5 828	1 227	1 255	1 023	2 271	499	2 765	3 798	4 206	9 056
1984 1st quarter	36 062	4 142	1 995	928	1 219	5 743	1 239	1 233	1 020	2 259	489	2 863	3 747	4 213	9 114
2nd quarter	36 284	4 196	2 024	922	1 250	5 731	1 224	1 260	974	2 315	517	2 800	3 859	4 236	9 172
3rd quarter	36 102	4 053	1 831	941	1 281	5 603	1 228	1 278	974	2 376	523	2 783	3 884	4 252	9 148
4th quarter	36 626	4 265	1 897	958	1 410	5 662	1 252	1 269	976	2 409	528	2 793	3 967	4 268	9 237
1985 1st quarter	36 626	4 083	1 796	949	1 338	5 666	1 240	1 231	971	2 468	524	2 934	3 884	4 281	9 344
2nd quarter	37 227	4 308	1 998	952	1 358	5 683	1 207	1 258	960	2 535	535	2 902	3 954	4 293	9 592
3rd quarter	37 555	4 549	2 146	978	1 425	5 820	1 206	1 276	957	2 536	533	2 962	3 981	4 309	9 426

1. Including the adjustments for international travel, etc. and final expenditure by private non-profit making bodies.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Stocks

1.6 Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

£ million

	All industries	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing ¹ (revised definition)										Distributive trades		Other industries	
			Total ¹	Analysis by industry group							Analysis by type of asset			Wholesale ²		Retail ³
				Metals	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather	Other manufacturing	Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods				
Book value of stocks and work in progress at end-December 1984 ⁴	86 639	6 025	41 357	2 319	3 796	21 655	5 696	2 367	5 524	12 695	16 191	12 471	12 953	9 223	17 081	
At current prices																
1980	-2 875	171	-2 321	-212	-361	-834	-248	-291	-376	-1 251	-714	-357	-392	-433	100	
1981	-2 815	-464	-1 565	-269	-127	-521	-270	-98	-281	-1 033	-42	-491	-260	146	-672	
1982	-1 305	-45	-1 291	-218	-1	-678	-90	-86	-217	-543	-561	-187	-68	-15	114	
1983	673	-123	-172	-127	32	339	-250	-29	-138	-304	321	-188	-21	-54	1 043	
1984	-495	-1 098	255	41	99	103	-5	18	1	4	68	183	-352	438	262	
1982 1st quarter	696	-223	115	8	55	75	-24	28	-27	-117	-56	288	465	274	65	
2nd quarter	424	272	129	61	45	54	-55	9	15	61	57	11	-108	13	118	
3rd quarter	-395	48	-665	-109	-45	-285	-55	-67	-104	-67	-49	-549	140	-15	97	
4th quarter	-2 030	-142	-870	-178	-56	-522	44	-56	-101	-420	-513	63	-565	-287	-166	
1983 1st quarter	561	-91	246	-129	-4	424	-53	13	-5	-294	380	161	-42	32	416	
2nd quarter	87	-29	71	33	-27	296	-190	43	-83	-70	9	132	61	-249	233	
3rd quarter	838	308	-584	-8	36	-391	-75	-72	-75	-11	188	-761	394	190	530	
4th quarter	-813	-311	95	-23	27	10	68	-13	25	71	-256	280	-434	-27	-136	
1984 1st quarter	105	-600	317	-35	77	142	53	51	30	-123	105	335	25	250	113	
2nd quarter	-143	-135	116	47	-23	82	-101	80	31	36	199	-120	-250	-49	175	
3rd quarter	326	-39	-149	26	63	-187	49	-72	-28	197	97	-443	327	-82	269	
4th quarter	-783	-324	-29	3	-18	66	-6	-41	-32	-106	-333	411	-454	319	-295	
1985 1st quarter	-110	-352	-208	-90	-6	-243	107	45	-21	-114	-323	229	25	147	278	
2nd quarter	783	-41	437	105	42	347	-125	85	-16	-5	123	319	37	-148	498	
3rd quarter	393	-15	-263	31	58	-218	-62	-14	-57	177	237	-677	108	182	381	
Revalued at 1980 prices																
Value of stocks and work in progress at end-December 1984 ⁴	66 369	3 941	31 608	2 205	3 509	15 696	4 330	1 956	3 912	9 792	12 004	9 812	9 516	7 320	13 984	
1980	-2 875	171	-2 321	-212	-361	-834	-248	-291	-376	-1 251	-714	-357	-392	-433	100	
1981	-2 484	-368	-1 516	-268	-125	-512	-251	-93	-267	-993	-48	-476	-218	131	-513	
1982	-1 121	23	-1 113	-200	0	-568	-81	-76	-188	-485	-472	-157	-5	-31	5	
1983	673	-7	-131	-113	25	289	-198	-22	-114	-258	269	-142	-37	-13	861	
1984	-142	-787	250	39	80	115	-2	16	3	8	90	151	-245	379	261	
Seasonally adjusted																
1982 1st quarter	501	-27	-77	39	21	-32	-42	-16	-46	-31	-111	64	330	75	200	
2nd quarter	237	169	-16	28	49	-69	6	-23	-7	9	-5	-19	23	52	9	
3rd quarter	-893	-124	-398	-117	-44	-107	-47	-10	-74	-175	-138	-86	-155	-31	-185	
4th quarter	-966	5	-622	-150	-26	-360	2	-27	-61	-288	-218	-116	-203	-127	-19	
1983 1st quarter	267	77	0	-92	-38	250	-59	-28	-32	-185	248	-64	-147	-108	445	
2nd quarter	-28	5	-46	3	-7	130	-90	5	-86	-97	-54	106	143	-139	9	
3rd quarter	241	26	-288	-20	24	-174	-64	-12	-42	-105	65	-247	23	150	330	
4th quarter	193	-115	203	-4	46	83	17	13	46	129	10	63	-56	84	77	
1984 1st quarter	-72	-312	55	-4	26	17	23	3	-9	-35	26	65	-60	60	185	
2nd quarter	-313	-176	-31	5	2	-62	-20	30	13	-12	82	-101	-124	39	-21	
3rd quarter	-159	-186	95	13	40	6	44	-8	0	61	8	26	-19	-88	39	
4th quarter	402	-113	131	25	12	154	-49	-9	-1	-6	-26	161	-42	368	58	
1985 1st quarter	-300	-103	-380	-48	-40	-288	47	-4	-47	-19	-305	-56	-55	-51	289	
2nd quarter	415	-58	198	48	55	111	-20	30	-26	-49	3	244	66	-48	257	
3rd quarter	82	-76	50	12	32	19	-30	38	-21	47	98	-94	-170	115	163	

1. Differences between totals and the sum of constituent parts of manufacturing are due to rounding.

2. Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148 - motor vehicles and accessories.

3. Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520 - motor vehicles and accessories and filling stations.

4. Seasonally unadjusted stock levels.

Sources: Central Statistical Office
Department of Trade
and Industry

1.7 Gross domestic fixed capital formation

Analysis by sector and by type of asset

£ million

	Total	Private sector ¹	General government ¹	Public corporations ¹	Vehicles, ships and aircraft	Plant and machinery	Dwellings		Other new buildings and works ¹
							Private	Public	
At current prices									
1980	41 588	29 395	5 554	6 639	4 564	15 002	5 883	2 573	13 566
1981	41 449	30 084	4 643	6 722	3 914	15 048	6 225	1 963	14 298
1982	45 413	34 029	4 344	7 040	4 341	16 336	7 187	2 052	15 497
1983	49 033	35 500	5 729	7 804	4 468	18 050	8 214	2 684	15 617
1984	55 250	41 269	6 480	7 501	5 768	20 031	9 200	2 704	17 547
1982 1st quarter	11 115	7 692	1 521	1 902	1 073	3 917	1 619	651	3 855
2nd quarter	10 358	8 084	676	1 596	1 010	3 856	1 652	382	3 458
3rd quarter	11 428	8 709	1 027	1 692	1 124	4 069	1 766	457	4 012
4th quarter	12 512	9 544	1 120	1 848	1 134	4 494	2 150	562	4 172
1983 1st quarter	12 650	8 352	2 152	2 146	1 080	4 523	2 003	982	4 062
2nd quarter	10 882	8 289	825	1 768	1 060	4 064	1 869	449	3 440
3rd quarter	11 948	8 720	1 328	1 900	1 030	4 342	2 073	594	3 909
4th quarter	13 553	10 139	1 424	1 990	1 298	5 121	2 269	659	4 206
1984 1st quarter	14 071	9 478	2 365	2 228	1 490	4 802	2 275	997	4 507
2nd quarter	12 481	9 728	1 021	1 732	1 165	4 451	2 284	483	4 098
3rd quarter	13 573	10 257	1 531	1 785	1 439	4 972	2 190	613	4 359
4th quarter	15 125	11 806	1 563	1 756	1 674	5 806	2 451	611	4 583
1985 1st quarter	16 075	12 014	2 257	1 804	2 218	6 069	2 257	944	4 587
2nd quarter	12 848	10 528	1 076	1 244	1 358	4 779	2 260	426	4 025
3rd quarter	14 224	11 334	1 573	1 317	1 483	5 330	2 337	561	4 513
Revalued at 1980 prices									
1980	41 588	29 395	5 554	6 639	4 564	15 002	5 883	2 573	13 566
1981	37 708	27 568	4 100	6 040	3 615	13 871	5 497	1 725	13 000
1982	40 122	30 218	3 777	6 127	3 696	14 083	6 065	1 810	14 468
1983	41 936	30 219	5 142	6 575	3 707	14 825	6 585	2 335	14 484
1984	45 361	33 585	5 670	6 106	4 427	15 786	6 715	2 218	16 215
Unadjusted									
1982 1st quarter	9 920	6 926	1 321	1 673	934	3 454	1 380	572	3 580
2nd quarter	9 185	7 227	570	1 388	854	3 340	1 415	338	3 238
3rd quarter	10 093	7 723	903	1 467	952	3 470	1 494	405	3 772
4th quarter	10 924	8 342	983	1 599	956	3 819	1 776	495	3 878
1983 1st quarter	11 006	7 257	1 910	1 839	913	3 807	1 639	866	3 781
2nd quarter	9 403	7 149	757	1 497	893	3 360	1 539	396	3 215
3rd quarter	10 147	7 358	1 202	1 587	848	3 516	1 654	516	3 613
4th quarter	11 380	8 455	1 273	1 652	1 053	4 142	1 753	557	3 875
1984 1st quarter	11 769	7 855	2 087	1 827	1 181	3 855	1 727	831	4 175
2nd quarter	10 434	8 108	900	1 426	912	3 533	1 724	399	3 866
3rd quarter	11 059	8 271	1 338	1 450	1 090	3 882	1 567	499	4 021
4th quarter	12 099	9 351	1 345	1 403	1 244	4 516	1 697	489	4 153
1985 1st quarter	12 781	9 449	1 914	1 418	1 602	4 657	1 542	751	4 229
2nd quarter	10 022	8 112	916	994	982	3 569	1 531	337	3 603
3rd quarter	10 927	8 553	1 331	1 043	1 037	3 901	1 562	443	3 984
Seasonally adjusted									
1982 1st quarter	9 485	7 111	857	1 517	874	3 393	1 341	431	3 446
2nd quarter	9 939	7 564	904	1 471	854	3 604	1 533	418	3 530
3rd quarter	10 324	7 835	955	1 534	1 029	3 585	1 546	436	3 728
4th quarter	10 374	7 708	1 061	1 605	939	3 501	1 645	525	3 764
1983 1st quarter	10 441	7 483	1 300	1 658	852	3 709	1 636	642	3 602
2nd quarter	10 230	7 489	1 150	1 591	916	3 636	1 644	517	3 517
3rd quarter	10 426	7 455	1 303	1 668	917	3 664	1 688	575	3 582
4th quarter	10 839	7 792	1 389	1 658	1 022	3 816	1 617	601	3 783
1984 1st quarter	11 172	8 098	1 428	1 646	1 113	3 771	1 716	613	3 959
2nd quarter	11 371	8 515	1 329	1 527	950	3 844	1 837	528	4 212
3rd quarter	11 360	8 382	1 445	1 533	1 163	4 055	1 592	556	3 994
4th quarter	11 458	8 590	1 468	1 400	1 201	4 116	1 570	521	4 050
1985 1st quarter	12 249	9 700	1 252	1 297	1 579	4 629	1 546	541	3 954
2nd quarter	10 928	8 516	1 319	1 093	1 004	3 878	1 642	444	3 960
3rd quarter	11 133	8 635	1 408	1 090	1 078	4 029	1 607	491	3 928

1. Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Capital formation

1.7 Gross domestic fixed capital formation

Analysis by industry group

continued

£ million

	Total	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	All other energy and water supply	Manufacturing (revised definition)	Distribution, hotels and catering; repairs	Transport and communication ¹	Financial and business services, etc.	Other industries and services ²	Dwellings	Transfer cost of land and buildings
At current prices										
1980	41 588	2 399	3 279	6 481	3 239	3 878	5 690	6 492	8 456	1 674
1981	41 449	2 882	3 686	5 317	3 225	3 360	6 300	6 576	8 188	1 915
1982	45 413	3 081	3 798	5 383	3 579	3 216	7 239	7 720	9 239	2 158
1983	49 033	2 875	4 159	5 856	3 774	3 674	7 186	8 042	10 898	2 569
1984	55 250	3 224	3 766	7 070	4 582	4 477	8 666	8 832	11 904	2 729
Unadjusted										
1982 1st quarter	11 115	645	1 016	1 278	823	784	1 716	2 143	2 270	440
2nd quarter	10 358	781	871	1 273	840	734	1 660	1 658	2 034	507
3rd quarter	11 428	899	934	1 362	915	816	1 764	1 918	2 223	597
4th quarter	12 512	756	977	1 470	1 001	882	2 099	2 001	2 712	614
1983 1st quarter	12 650	700	1 172	1 286	868	918	1 772	2 361	2 985	588
2nd quarter	10 882	759	925	1 318	863	797	1 615	1 663	2 318	624
3rd quarter	11 948	694	1 030	1 458	952	841	1 663	1 965	2 667	678
4th quarter	13 553	722	1 032	1 794	1 091	1 118	2 136	2 053	2 928	679
1984 1st quarter	14 071	739	1 055	1 637	1 038	1 098	1 868	2 700	3 272	664
2nd quarter	12 481	822	852	1 595	1 031	899	1 971	1 800	2 767	644
3rd quarter	13 573	772	903	1 725	1 226	1 117	2 184	2 131	2 803	712
4th quarter	15 125	791	956	2 113	1 287	1 363	2 643	2 201	3 062	709
1985 1st quarter	16 075	642	1 066	1 841	1 182	1 651	3 067	2 798	3 201	647
2nd quarter	12 848	709	873	1 724	1 200	1 025	2 012	1 907	2 686	712
3rd quarter	14 224	751	962	1 874	1 374	1 110	2 265	2 210	2 898	780
Revalued at 1980 prices³										
1980	41 588	2 399	3 279	6 481	3 239	3 878	5 690	6 492	8 456	1 674
1981	37 708	2 668	3 309	4 866	2 972	3 043	5 874	5 969	7 222	1 785
1982	40 122	2 813	3 283	4 623	3 180	2 781	6 601	6 927	7 875	2 039
1983	41 936	2 553	3 456	4 779	3 284	3 070	6 515	7 151	8 920	2 208
1984	45 361	2 914	3 022	5 537	3 857	3 549	7 487	7 738	8 933	2 324
Unadjusted										
1982 1st quarter	9 920	597	889	1 125	741	686	1 580	1 925	1 952	425
2nd quarter	9 185	715	757	1 096	746	633	1 510	1 488	1 753	487
3rd quarter	10 093	813	805	1 162	813	704	1 608	1 728	1 899	561
4th quarter	10 924	688	832	1 240	880	758	1 903	1 786	2 271	566
1983 1st quarter	11 006	621	993	1 077	764	783	1 614	2 116	2 505	533
2nd quarter	9 403	674	777	1 085	760	668	1 477	1 485	1 935	542
3rd quarter	10 147	612	843	1 177	825	701	1 510	1 738	2 170	571
4th quarter	11 380	646	843	1 440	935	918	1 914	1 812	2 310	562
1984 1st quarter	11 769	663	852	1 309	884	889	1 652	2 401	2 558	561
2nd quarter	10 434	855	691	1 260	883	725	1 748	1 584	2 123	565
3rd quarter	11 059	695	726	1 339	1 030	878	1 862	1 860	2 066	603
4th quarter	12 099	701	753	1 629	1 060	1 057	2 225	1 893	2 186	595
1985 1st quarter	12 781	563	832	1 396	1 034	1 241	2 500	2 384	2 293	538
2nd quarter	10 022	606	679	1 281	976	779	1 666	1 594	1 888	573
3rd quarter	10 927	619	737	1 369	1 097	833	1 825	1 834	2 005	608
Seasonally adjusted										
1982 1st quarter	9 485	653	802	1 177	769	624	1 617	1 611	1 772	460
2nd quarter	9 939	685	840	1 168	786	659	1 623	1 733	1 951	494
3rd quarter	10 324	784	819	1 178	801	773	1 686	1 759	1 982	542
4th quarter	10 374	691	822	1 100	824	725	1 675	1 824	2 170	543
1983 1st quarter	10 441	671	887	1 138	795	714	1 649	1 734	2 278	575
2nd quarter	10 230	639	861	1 162	806	717	1 589	1 748	2 161	547
3rd quarter	10 426	592	868	1 195	808	778	1 579	1 794	2 263	549
4th quarter	10 839	651	840	1 284	875	861	1 698	1 875	2 218	537
1984 1st quarter	11 172	727	759	1 375	924	823	1 679	1 950	2 329	606
2nd quarter	11 371	801	769	1 352	939	788	1 907	1 880	2 365	570
3rd quarter	11 360	674	750	1 362	1 009	953	1 953	1 932	2 148	579
4th quarter	11 458	712	744	1 448	985	985	1 948	1 976	2 091	569
1985 1st quarter	12 249	643	746	1 474	976	1 242	2 581	1 930	2 087	570
2nd quarter	10 928	556	754	1 376	1 036	835	1 807	1 895	2 086	583
3rd quarter	11 133	592	756	1 392	1 070	850	1 910	1 885	2 098	580

1. In this series capital formation in imported ships is included at the time of delivery instead of when the expenditure takes place.

2. Covers agriculture, forestry and fishing, construction and other service industries.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.8 Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry (revised definition)¹

£ million

Analysis by industry according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Division, Class or Group	Total	Metals	Mineral products	Chemicals, etc.	Mechanical engineering	Electrical engineering	Vehicles	Food	Drink and tobacco
	2-4	21,22	23,24	25,26	31,32	33, 34,37	35,36	41 plus 420-423	424-429
At current prices									
1980	6 479	387	444	1 039	949	568	862	621	338
1981	5 317	297	333	841	757	554	659	602	296
1982	5 479	262	362	811	729	594	660	704	297
1983	5 856	251	373	917	740	692	708	693	303
1984	7 070	333	458	1 062	900	873	855	879	313
1981 1st quarter	1 335	93	92	206	184	150	159	134	79
2nd quarter	1 224	64	66	198	177	122	149	154	70
3rd quarter	1 290	66	80	186	178	132	171	158	67
4th quarter	1 468	74	96	250	219	150	180	157	80
1982 1st quarter	1 278	93	75	182	190	142	132	152	69
2nd quarter	1 272	49	82	194	166	138	155	176	60
3rd quarter	1 362	60	85	201	180	153	160	187	74
4th quarter	1 567	61	119	234	193	162	212	190	93
1983 1st quarter	1 284	65	82	220	163	145	144	146	67
2nd quarter	1 320	44	89	216	160	149	163	159	68
3rd quarter	1 458	67	81	233	187	171	174	188	69
4th quarter	1 793	75	121	248	230	228	227	200	99
1984 1st quarter	1 637	92	102	232	222	201	176	189	69
2nd quarter	1 595	60	108	266	193	205	170	205	71
3rd quarter	1 724	77	110	257	221	199	231	222	66
4th quarter	2 114	104	138	308	264	269	278	262	107
1985 1st quarter	1 805	100	125	302	227	211	224	211	68
2nd quarter	1 724	74	105	336	212	196	178	226	78
3rd quarter	1 874	87	118	339	256	199	198	268	88
Revalued at 1980 prices									
1980	6 479	367	443	1 039	949	568	862	621	338
1981	4 865	272	304	770	692	510	605	550	269
1982	4 705	228	309	703	623	516	568	598	254
1983	4 779	206	304	758	598	575	577	557	247
1984	5 538	262	359	846	690	699	663	685	249
Seasonally adjusted									
1981 1st quarter	1 299	73	88	205	179	139	174	136	74
2nd quarter	1 212	70	64	192	180	127	146	144	70
3rd quarter	1 179	64	79	175	163	122	146	136	61
4th quarter	1 175	66	73	198	170	123	139	133	63
1982 1st quarter	1 177	70	69	172	172	125	138	147	64
2nd quarter	1 169	53	75	175	155	133	139	153	57
3rd quarter	1 177	56	80	177	154	134	131	150	66
4th quarter	1 182	50	84	178	142	125	160	147	66
1983 1st quarter	1 138	50	73	196	140	127	143	133	60
2nd quarter	1 162	43	78	186	144	138	140	130	61
3rd quarter	1 193	56	72	195	152	145	133	144	61
4th quarter	1 285	57	81	182	161	165	161	150	66
1984 1st quarter	1 375	62	87	196	178	170	164	167	61
2nd quarter	1 352	58	90	222	167	181	139	164	64
3rd quarter	1 362	65	94	209	171	164	168	165	57
4th quarter	1 448	77	88	219	175	184	191	188	67
1985 1st quarter	1 442	67	102	244	169	168	199	176	57
2nd quarter	1 376	67	82	265	171	161	137	170	68
3rd quarter	1 391	65	96	262	184	152	135	187	72

1. Totals may not be the exact sums of component items due to rounding.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Capital formation

1.8 Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry (revised definition)¹

continued

£ million

Division, Class or Group	Analysis by industry SIC 1980			Analysis by type of asset				Total including leased assets
	Textiles, leather and clothing	Paper, printing and publishing	Other manu- facturing industries	New building work	Vehicles	Plant and machinery	Assets leased to manu- facturers	
	43-45	47	46,48,49	2-4	2-4	2-4		
At current prices								
1980	235	542	495	1 053	468	4 959	830	7 310
1981	180	445	352	856	406	4 054	918	6 234
1982	238	433	391	700	472	4 306	1 042	6 520
1983	249	499	430	605	505	4 746	966	6 822
1984	321	597	479	829	552	5 689	1 088	8 158
1981 1st quarter	38	111	91	228	94	1 013	210	1 545
2nd quarter	42	102	80	203	98	923	172	1 396
3rd quarter	48	116	87	191	95	1 004	189	1 479
4th quarter	52	116	94	235	119	1 114	347	1 815
1982 1st quarter	50	110	84	173	116	990	202	1 481
2nd quarter	57	97	98	157	125	990	234	1 506
3rd quarter	64	95	104	168	114	1 080	254	1 616
4th quarter	67	131	104	203	117	1 247	352	1 918
1983 1st quarter	46	112	94	129	112	1 043	233	1 517
2nd quarter	63	115	93	132	125	1 064	211	1 532
3rd quarter	61	124	103	156	122	1 180	204	1 662
4th quarter	79	147	140	187	147	1 459	318	2 111
1984 1st quarter	80	156	118	171	156	1 308	200	1 837
2nd quarter	78	127	111	178	141	1 276	215	1 810
3rd quarter	76	149	117	198	120	1 407	294	2 019
4th quarter	88	165	132	282	133	1 698	380	2 493
1985 1st quarter	83	132	122	223	144	1 438	520	2 325
2nd quarter	74	133	113	211	137	1 376	266	1 990
3rd quarter	72	141	110	224	138	1 512	312	2 186
Revalued at 1980 prices								
1980	235	542	495	1 053	468	4 959	826	7 306
1981	165	408	322	768	378	3 719	840	5 705
1982	206	388	334	658	401	3 646	889	5 594
1983	208	398	352	584	423	3 771	777	5 555
1984	255	456	373	796	431	4 312	831	6 370
Seasonally adjusted								
1981 1st quarter	37	105	89	228	87	984	211	1 510
2nd quarter	41	99	79	198	90	924	185	1 397
3rd quarter	44	111	78	167	94	918	191	1 370
4th quarter	43	92	76	175	106	894	246	1 421
1982 1st quarter	46	95	78	176	98	902	188	1 364
2nd quarter	52	88	90	160	102	907	233	1 402
3rd quarter	55	86	87	162	104	912	239	1 417
4th quarter	52	98	79	159	98	925	234	1 416
1983 1st quarter	43	92	83	138	94	907	205	1 344
2nd quarter	56	102	83	143	102	917	199	1 361
3rd quarter	50	103	83	155	108	930	179	1 372
4th quarter	59	102	102	149	119	1 017	196	1 481
1984 1st quarter	70	120	100	187	125	1 064	166	1 542
2nd quarter	65	108	93	196	108	1 048	196	1 548
3rd quarter	59	120	89	196	98	1 089	248	1 611
4th quarter	61	108	91	217	100	1 132	225	1 674
1985 1st quarter	69	95	96	230	105	1 108	406	1 849
2nd quarter	58	107	88	228	96	1 052	226	1 602
3rd quarter	53	106	80	218	104	1 070	242	1 634

1. See footnote on page 13.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1.9 Fixed capital expenditure of the construction, distribution, road transport and financial sectors (plus shipping)

£ million

Division or class	Analysis by industry according to SIC 1980								Analysis by type of asset				
	Distribution, etc.				Finance and business services				Total	New building work	Vehicles	Plant and machinery	Shipping
	Construc- tion	Whole- sale	Retail and repair	Hotels and catering	Road and misc. transport	Finance leasing	Banking insurance and other etc. finance	Business services, and other etc. finance					
	5	61-63	64,65,67	66	72, 76/77	81 pt	81 pt,82	83-85	5,6,8 plus 72, 76/77				74
At current prices													
1980	467	956	1 618	662	1 337	2 158	1 422	2 110	10 730	3 541	2 742	4 446	352
1981	441	904	1 656	662	1 214	2 240	1 565	2 732	11 414	3 888	2 576	4 949	316
1982	542	1 103	1 783	691	1 191	2 700	1 750	2 745	12 507	3 919	2 977	5 610	342
1983	532	1 180	1 871	722	1 258	2 483	1 940	3 000	12 988	4 110	2 915	5 964	218
1984	570	1 424	2 402	756	1 420	3 516	2 219	3 110	15 420	4 424	3 687	7 310	480
1981 1st quarter	100	190	399	178	320	458	357	673	2 676	961	598	1 116	119
2nd quarter	109	222	397	151	263	490	362	665	2 656	930	615	1 111	99
3rd quarter	120	225	439	184	289	527	392	698	2 873	1 017	628	1 228	-4
4th quarter	112	268	420	150	342	766	454	695	3 208	977	735	1 495	102
1982 1st quarter	142	242	390	190	306	591	410	704	2 975	934	756	1 285	135
2nd quarter	129	267	418	157	242	579	409	663	2 864	892	722	1 250	41
3rd quarter	132	277	465	172	301	648	469	637	3 101	1 054	737	1 310	76
4th quarter	139	318	511	171	343	882	463	741	3 567	1 039	762	1 766	89
1983 1st quarter	108	253	429	186	306	635	449	745	3 111	1 020	714	1 377	58
2nd quarter	164	269	422	172	249	523	437	713	2 950	934	696	1 320	2
3rd quarter	126	300	471	181	322	505	481	731	3 119	1 015	708	1 396	44
4th quarter	134	358	550	183	382	819	573	811	3 808	1 141	797	1 870	114
1984 1st quarter	129	307	538	192	342	692	428	788	3 417	955	925	1 537	76
2nd quarter	158	330	529	173	298	666	531	838	3 525	1 125	802	1 598	50
3rd quarter	147	366	655	206	360	889	631	700	3 953	1 147	948	1 858	133
4th quarter	136	422	680	186	420	1 269	628	784	4 525	1 197	1 012	2 316	220
1985 1st quarter	184	367	596	199	434	1 851	465	748	4 844	981	1 432	2 431	103
2nd quarter	168	382	587	233	352	804	438	769	3 733	1 044	983	1 706	44
3rd quarter	155	418	725	231	425	920	561	771	4 206	1 161	1 106	1 939	50
Revalued at 1980 prices													
1980	467	956	1 618	662	1 337	2 153	1 421	2 109	10 724	3 540	2 743	4 441	352
1981	411	837	1 522	610	1 109	2 079	1 447	2 568	10 583	3 584	2 389	4 610	282
1982	464	964	1 585	628	1 049	2 374	1 635	2 554	11 253	3 744	2 532	4 976	295
1983	449	1 002	1 638	641	1 079	2 124	1 809	2 812	11 554	3 967	2 436	5 151	177
1984	459	1 159	2 034	665	1 168	2 879	1 982	2 794	13 141	4 215	2 854	6 071	526
Seasonally adjusted ¹													
1981 1st quarter	100	194	391	157	289	460	354	629	2 573	895	568	1 110	109
2nd quarter	96	213	386	144	268	517	354	640	2 618	894	581	1 143	89
3rd quarter	113	210	390	166	272	541	361	673	2 727	921	604	1 202	-2
4th quarter	101	220	355	143	281	560	378	627	2 665	874	636	1 154	86
1982 1st quarter	132	234	368	168	267	556	409	648	2 781	910	652	1 219	117
2nd quarter	100	242	395	151	240	577	407	628	2 739	905	613	1 221	36
3rd quarter	113	243	401	153	273	629	431	614	2 857	991	644	1 221	66
4th quarter	119	246	420	156	270	613	388	663	2 876	938	623	1 316	75
1983 1st quarter	96	237	400	159	262	589	448	680	2 869	995	597	1 277	49
2nd quarter	129	241	399	165	251	515	444	684	2 828	970	604	1 254	3
3rd quarter	108	255	398	155	279	472	435	725	2 826	956	603	1 267	36
4th quarter	116	269	442	162	287	548	483	723	3 030	1 045	632	1 353	89
1984 1st quarter	110	273	489	161	279	607	421	704	3 044	940	727	1 377	89
2nd quarter	119	285	488	165	291	648	532	788	3 316	1 175	649	1 491	62
3rd quarter	117	300	534	175	298	800	535	644	3 404	1 048	745	1 611	143
4th quarter	113	300	523	164	301	824	494	658	3 377	1 052	733	1 592	232
1985 1st quarter	155	313	506	159	337	1 528	430	630	4 056	944	1 038	2 076	77
2nd quarter	120	310	513	212	323	720	410	673	3 282	1 039	740	1 503	33
3rd quarter	112	316	570	185	335	760	453	682	3 414	1 038	795	1 580	37

1. Except for shipping.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1 Mid-year estimates of *de facto* or home population

Thousands

	United Kingdom ¹			England and Wales			Scotland			Northern Ireland		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1965	54 350	26 368	27 982	47 671	23 151	24 521	5 210	2 501	2 709	1 488	716	752
1966	54 643	26 511	28 132	47 966	23 296	24 671	5 201	2 496	2 704	1 476	719	757
1967	54 959	26 673	28 286	48 272	23 451	24 821	5 198	2 496	2 702	1 489	726	763
1968	55 214	26 784	28 429	48 511	23 554	24 957	5 200	2 498	2 702	1 503	733	770
1969	55 461	26 908	28 553	48 738	23 666	25 072	5 209	2 503	2 706	1 514	739	776
1970	55 632	26 992	28 641	48 891	23 738	25 153	5 214	2 507	2 707	1 527	747	781
1971	55 907	27 160	28 747	49 152	23 897	25 255	5 217	2 507	2 710	1 538	756	782
1972	56 079	27 253	28 826	49 327	23 989	25 338	5 210	2 503	2 707	1 542	761	781
1973	56 210	27 326	28 883	49 459	24 060	25 398	5 212	2 504	2 708	1 539	762	777
1974	56 224	27 345	28 879	49 468	24 074	25 393	5 217	2 508	2 709	1 540	762	777
1975	56 215	27 357	28 858	49 470	24 091	25 378	5 206	2 504	2 702	1 539	761	778
1976	56 206	27 356	28 850	49 459	24 089	25 370	5 205	2 504	2 702	1 541	763	778
1977	56 179	27 341	28 838	49 440	24 076	25 364	5 196	2 501	2 695	1 543	764	779
1978	56 167	27 327	28 840	49 442	24 067	25 375	5 179	2 494	2 685	1 546	765	780
1979	56 227	27 370	28 857	49 508	24 113	25 395	5 167	2 489	2 678	1 552	768	784
1980	56 314	27 405	28 910	49 603	24 156	25 448	5 153	2 480	2 673	1 558	769	789
1981 ²	56 379	27 421	28 958	49 634	24 160	25 474	5 180 ³	2 495	2 685	1 564	766	798
1982	56 335	27 399	28 936	49 601	24 143	25 459	5 167	2 489	2 677	1 567	767	800
1983	56 377	27 430	28 947	49 654	24 176	25 478	5 150	2 485	2 665	1 573	769	803
1984	56 488	27 500	28 988	49 764	24 244	25 519	5 146	2 484	2 662	1 578	772	806

1. Incorporating the revised England and Wales figures, see OPCS Monitor PP1 84/1; and the revised Northern Ireland figures.

2. New census base and change in definition of population: residents absent outside United Kingdom are included and overseas visitors are excluded.

3. Discontinuity between 1980 and 1981.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys
General Register Office (Scotland)
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.2 Age distribution of estimated population at 30 June 1984

Thousands

	Home Population											
	United Kingdom			England and Wales		Wales	Scotland		Northern Ireland			
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
All ages	56 487.8	27 500.2	28 987.6	24 244.2	25 519.4	1 361.0	1 446.2	2 483.5	2 662.2	772.5	806.0	
0-14	10 997.2	5 645.3	5 352.0	4 917.2	4 659.5	281.9	266.4	522.8	497.1	205.3	195.4	
15-64	37 103.5	18 569.4	18 534.1	16 390.3	16 322.7	907.2	911.7	1 686.1	1 715.0	492.9	496.4	
65 and over	8 387.0	3 285.6	5 101.5	2 936.7	4 537.2	171.9	268.1	274.6	450.1	74.3	114.2	
0-4	3 594.7	1 842.2	1 752.6	1 605.6	1 527.0	91.3	86.6	167.8	159.6	68.8	66.0	
5-9	3 352.8	1 722.6	1 630.2	1 498.4	1 417.3	86.0	80.8	159.5	151.1	64.7	61.8	
10-14	4 049.7	2 080.5	1 969.2	1 813.2	1 715.2	104.6	99.0	195.5	186.4	71.8	67.6	
15-19	4 642.4	2 381.4	2 261.0	2 077.1	1 973.2	116.5	112.6	228.0	217.2	76.3	70.6	
20-24	4 642.2	2 355.9	2 286.2	2 059.6	2 005.2	114.2	113.7	225.1	215.5	71.3	65.5	
25-29	3 982.3	2 011.4	1 970.9	1 763.8	1 727.9	91.2	88.8	191.5	186.7	56.1	56.3	
30-34	3 799.2	1 912.8	1 886.4	1 690.8	1 667.0	91.0	89.9	172.1	170.3	49.9	49.1	
35-39	4 095.6	2 054.1	2 041.5	1 829.5	1 817.2	98.2	98.6	175.4	174.7	49.2	49.6	
40-44	3 336.2	1 678.8	1 657.5	1 487.5	1 461.8	83.5	81.8	147.3	150.9	44.0	44.8	
45-49	3 154.8	1 581.1	1 573.7	1 400.5	1 384.6	77.8	76.8	141.5	148.3	39.1	40.8	
50-54	3 072.4	1 526.1	1 546.3	1 350.8	1 358.2	76.0	77.0	138.6	148.4	36.7	39.7	
55-59	3 103.2	1 518.2	1 585.0	1 347.4	1 396.8	78.2	81.6	135.1	148.5	35.7	39.7	
60-64	3 275.2	1 549.6	1 725.6	1 383.3	1 530.8	80.6	90.9	131.7	154.5	34.6	40.3	
65-69	2 442.5	1 100.1	1 342.4	979.6	1 185.8	59.8	73.3	93.6	122.5	26.9	34.1	
70-74	2 406.6	1 016.9	1 389.7	907.8	1 233.3	52.8	72.7	86.0	124.0	23.1	32.4	
75-79	1 804.4	678.4	1 126.0	607.8	1 003.2	34.4	59.0	56.3	99.0	14.3	23.8	
80-84	1 077.4	338.2	739.3	304.4	660.9	17.0	38.2	27.1	63.9	6.7	14.5	
85 and over	656.0	152.0	504.1	137.1	454.0	7.9	24.9	11.6	40.7	3.3	9.4	

Note: Figures may not add due to rounding.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys
General Register Office (Scotland)
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.3 Births and marriages

Thousands

	Live births ¹					Marriages				
	United Kingdom	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland
		Total	Wales				Total	Wales		
1980	753.7	656.2	37.4	68.9	28.6	418.4	370.0	21.1	38.5	9.9
1981	730.8	634.5	35.8	69.1	27.3	397.8	352.0	19.8	36.2	9.6
1982	719.2	625.9	35.7	66.2	27.0	387.0	342.2	19.0	34.9	9.9
1983	721.5	629.1	35.5	65.1	27.3	389.3 ²	344.3	19.9	35.0	10.0 ²
1984	729.6	636.8	35.9	65.1	27.7	395.8 ²	349.2	19.2	36.3	10.4 ²
1985		658.6 ³								
1981 1st quarter	180.5	156.2	8.9	17.5	6.7	71.6	63.7	3.6	6.3	1.6
2nd quarter	184.9	160.8	9.2	17.1	7.0	111.0	98.4	5.4	9.9	2.6
3rd quarter	188.5	164.3	9.2	17.2	7.0	135.7	119.8	6.9	12.1	3.8
4th quarter	176.9	153.1	8.5	17.2	6.6	79.6	70.1	3.9	7.8	1.6
1982 1st quarter	176.7	153.4	8.6	16.6	6.7	62.2 ²	54.9	3.1	5.8	1.5
2nd quarter	180.2	157.0	9.0	16.3	6.9	108.8 ²	96.5	5.3	9.6	2.7
3rd quarter	185.9	162.1	9.3	16.7	7.0	138.0 ²	121.9	6.7	12.1	4.1
4th quarter	176.5	153.4	8.8	16.7	6.4	78.0 ²	68.9	3.9	7.5	1.7
1983 1st quarter	175.3	152.4	8.7	16.1	6.8 ²	61.9 ²	54.7	4.0	5.6	1.6 ²
2nd quarter	184.6	161.3	9.0	16.3	7.0 ²	108.9 ²	96.7	5.2	9.5	2.7 ²
3rd quarter	187.4	163.4	9.1	16.9	7.1 ²	140.5 ²	124.2	6.8	12.3	4.0 ²
4th quarter	174.1	151.9	8.6	15.8	6.3 ²	78.0 ²	68.8	4.0	7.6	1.7 ²
1984 1st quarter	176.1	153.5	8.6	15.7	6.9 ²	61.3 ²	54.4	3.1	5.4	1.5 ²
2nd quarter	180.7	157.7	8.8	15.9	7.0 ²	115.0 ²	102.1	5.5	10.1	2.9 ²
3rd quarter	191.0	167.1	9.4	16.9	7.0 ²	146.2 ²	129.0	7.1	12.9	4.3 ²
4th quarter	181.8	158.4	9.0	16.7	6.7 ²	73.3 ²	63.7	3.5	7.9	1.7 ²
1985 1st quarter	183.3	160.4	9.0	16.0 ²	6.9	57.5 ²	51.0 ²	2.8 ²	5.1 ²	1.4 ²
2nd quarter	189.9	165.2	9.2	16.6 ²	7.1	113.7 ²	100.4 ²	5.4 ²	10.2 ²	3.1 ²
3rd quarter	197.0	173.0 ²	9.0 ³	17.2 ²	7.2 ²		130.6 ²	7.3 ²	13.4 ²	7.7 ²
4th quarter		160.0 ³								

1. Figures for England and Wales relate to occurrences. Figures for Scotland and Northern Ireland relate to births registered.

2. Provisional.

3. Estimated from births registered in the period.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys
General Register Office (Scotland)
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.4 Deaths registered¹

Thousands

	Total					Infants under one year				
	United Kingdom	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland	United Kingdom	England and Wales		Scotland	Northern Ireland
		Total	Wales				Total	Wales		
1980	661.5	581.4	35.1	63.3	16.8	9.11	7.90	0.43	0.83	0.38
1981	658.0	577.9	35.0	63.8	16.3	8.16	7.02	0.45	0.78	0.36
1982	662.6 ²	581.9	35.2	65.0	15.9	7.90 ²	6.78	0.38	0.75	0.37
1983	659.1 ²	579.6	35.2	63.5	16.0 ²	7.36 ²	6.38	0.38	0.65	0.33 ²
1984	644.9 ²	566.9	33.7	62.3	15.7 ²	7.00 ²	6.04	0.31	0.67	0.29 ²
1981 1st quarter	182.4	160.6	9.8	17.3	4.6	2.30	1.96	0.15	0.24	0.09
2nd quarter	156.8	137.6	8.4	15.2	3.9	1.96	1.70	0.10	0.17	0.09
3rd quarter	146.7	128.8	7.8	14.3	3.5	1.78	1.55	0.09	0.16	0.07
4th quarter	172.1	150.9	9.0	17.0	4.2	2.12	1.82	0.12	0.20	0.09
1982 1st quarter	190.5	166.5	9.9	19.4	4.7	2.24	1.95	0.09	0.18	0.11
2nd quarter	180.1	141.1	8.6	15.2	3.9	1.83	1.55	0.08	0.19	0.09
3rd quarter	144.5	126.9	7.9	14.2	3.4	1.73	1.47	0.09	0.19	0.07
4th quarter	167.6	147.4	8.8	16.3	3.9	2.08	1.80	0.11	0.20	0.08
1983 1st quarter	190.5 ²	167.6	10.5	18.1	4.8 ²	2.10 ²	1.86	0.11	0.17	0.08 ²
2nd quarter	157.5 ²	138.3	8.4	15.3	3.9 ²	1.79 ²	1.54	0.08	0.15	0.10 ²
3rd quarter	147.8 ²	130.0	8.0	14.2	3.5 ²	1.64 ²	1.41	0.10	0.16	0.08 ²
4th quarter	163.3 ²	143.6	8.3	15.8	3.8 ²	1.82 ²	1.57	0.09	0.17	0.07 ²
1984 1st quarter	179.8 ²	158.1	9.4	17.2	4.4 ²	2.09 ²	1.82	0.10	0.18	0.08 ²
2nd quarter	161.6 ²	142.0	8.4	15.6	4.1 ²	1.69 ²	1.44	0.07	0.16	0.09 ²
3rd quarter	140.4 ²	123.2	7.2	13.8	3.3 ²	1.47 ²	1.26	0.07	0.16	0.06 ²
4th quarter	163.1 ²	143.5	8.6	15.7	3.8 ²	1.75 ²	1.52	0.07	0.17	0.06 ²
1985 1st quarter	195.2 ²	173.2	10.0	17.5 ²	4.5 ²	1.82 ²	1.59	0.09	0.17 ²	0.07 ²
2nd quarter	180.6 ²	141.4	8.6	15.3 ²	4.0 ²	1.74 ²	1.52	0.09	0.15 ²	0.08 ²
3rd quarter	147.5 ²	129.6	7.8	14.3 ²	3.5 ²	1.55 ²	1.35	0.09	0.14 ²	0.06 ²

1. Excluding stillbirths.

2. Provisional.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys
General Register Office (Scotland)
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

3 Employment

3.1 Distribution of working population

Thousands

	Unadjusted			Seasonally adjusted						
	Working population ^{1,2,3}	Un-employed excluding students ²	Employed labour force ^{1,3}	Employees in employment ²			Self-employed persons (with or without employees) ³	HM Forces ⁴	Working population ^{1,2,3}	Employees in employment ²
				Total	Males	Females				
1978	26 342	1 343	24 999	22 777	13 389	9 388	1 904	318	26 372	22 762
1979	26 609	1 234	25 375	23 157	13 476	9 682	1 903	314	26 646	23 138
1980 At June	26 819	1 513	25 306	22 972	13 306	9 666	2 011	323	26 873	22 950
1981	26 718	2 395	24 323	21 870	12 547	9 323	2 118	334	26 788	21 849
1982	26 663	2 770	23 894	21 400	12 203	9 197	2 170	324	26 749	21 380
1983	26 575	2 984	23 591	21 048	11 940	9 108	2 221	322	26 669	21 029
1983 September	26 933	3 167	23 766	21 151	11 984	9 167	2 289	325	26 782	21 072
December	26 932	3 079	23 853	21 170	11 905	9 265	2 358	325	26 885	21 131
1984 March	26 914	3 143	23 771	21 019	11 815	9 204	2 426	326	27 014	21 146
June	27 014	3 030	23 984	21 164	11 841	9 323	2 494	326	27 111	21 146
September	27 392	3 284	24 108	21 255	11 897	9 358	2 526	328	27 245	21 179
December	27 409	3 219	24 190	21 306	11 841	9 465	2 557	327	27 360	21 264
1985 March	27 325	3 268	24 057	21 143	11 731	9 411	2 588	326	27 423	21 269
June	27 418	3 179	24 240	21 294	11 765	9 529	2 620	326	27 515	21 276
September	27 582	3 259	24 323	21 346	11 788	9 558	2 651	326	27 438	21 273

1. The working population consists of the employed labour force and the unemployed (claimants); the employed labour force includes employers, self-employed and HM Forces as well as employees in employment.
2. From April 1983, the figures of unemployment reflect the effects of the provisions in the Budget for some men aged 60 and over who no longer have to sign at an unemployment office.
3. Estimates of employees in employment up to June 1984 take account of the results of the 1983 and 1984 Labour Force surveys. Estimates for later periods include an allowance for continued undercounting (see the article on page 114 of the March 1985 *Employment Gazette*). Estimates of the self-employed up to mid 1984 are based on the results of the 1981, 1983 and 1984 Labour Force surveys. The provisional estimates from September 1984 are based on the assumption that the average rate of increase between 1981 and 1984 has continued subsequently. A detailed description of the current allowances is given on page 114 of the March 1985 *Employment Gazette*.
4. HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces, wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern Ireland)

3.2 Employees in employment: all industries

At June Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Thousands

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982 ⁵	1983 ⁵	1984	1985
Total employees in employment¹	22 619	22 777	23 157	22 972	21 870	21 400	21 048	21 164	21 294
Males	13 363	13 389	13 476	13 306	12 547	12 203	11 940	11 841	11 765
Females	9 256	9 388	9 682	9 666	9 323	9 197	9 108	9 323	9 529
of which: Total production and construction industries ²	9 260	9 215	9 228	8 918	8 069	7 639	7 276	7 131	7 033
Agriculture, forestry and fishing ³	388	383	367	361	352	354	348	340	338
Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing	353	358	355	356	344	329	312	290	271
Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	365	358	366	370	365	355	347	340	333
Manufacturing industries	7 328	7 290	7 259	6 940	6 221	5 897	5 605	5 517	5 472
Construction	1 215	1 209	1 248	1 252	1 139	1 057	1 012	984	956
Wholesale distribution and repairs	1 058	1 087	1 128	1 163	1 128	1 134	1 147	1 174	1 196
Retail distribution	2 087	2 100	2 174	2 175	2 090	2 048	2 059	2 137	2 194
Hotels and catering	877	898	949	978	949	978	965	1 012	1 054
Transport	1 029	1 049	1 054	1 046	985	935	894	877	857
Postal services and communications	419	414	422	437	438	436	430	427	427
Banking, finance, insurance	1 518	1 572	1 649	1 697	1 740	1 777	1 823	1 880	1 956
Public administration ⁴	1 989	1 999	2 006	1 985	1 904	1 864	1 874	1 864	1 865
Education	1 602	1 606	1 647	1 628	1 602	1 587	1 583	1 586	1 594
Medical and other health services, veterinary services	1 184	1 207	1 229	1 254	1 289	1 316	1 325	1 344	1 365
Other services	1 204	1 245	1 303	1 330	1 327	1 334	1 320	1 387	1 410

Note: Because the figures have been rounded independently totals may differ from the sum of the components, also the totals include some employees (some 3300 in 1975, 8700 in 1976 and 1400 in 1977) whose industrial classification could not be ascertained.

1. Excluding private domestic service.
2. Includes Divisions 1-5 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.
3. The estimates for agriculture are taken from the censuses of agriculture and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors.
4. Excluding members of HM Forces.
5. See footnote 2 to Table 3.3.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern Ireland)

3.3 Employees in employment: production and construction industries¹

Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Thousands

		Production & Construction Industries			Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Manufacturing industries	Metal manufacturing ore and other mineral extraction	Chemical and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering
		Total	Males	Females						
1980		8 918	6 666	2 252	356	370	6 940	650	424	1 007
1981		8 069	6 062	2 007	344	385	6 221	551	385	901
1982 ²	At June	7 639	5 747	1 891	329	355	5 897	514	369	854
1983 ²		7 275	5 484	1 791	312	347	5 605	468	348	792
1984	January	7 166	5 386	1 779	299	343	5 518	456	342	777
	February	7 147	5 367	1 779	297	343	5 509	455	341	774
	March ²	7 138	5 354	1 783	293	342	5 511	455	342	772
	April	7 126	5 345	1 780	293	341	5 504	456	343	773
	May	7 127	5 344	1 782	291	341	5 509	454	344	777
	June	7 131	5 345	1 786	290	340	5 517	449	344	779
	July	7 149	5 352	1 797	289	339	5 533	451	346	777
	August	7 153	5 358	1 795	288	339	5 534	451	347	776
	September	7 166	5 364	1 799	288	340	5 545	453	347	780
	October	7 156	5 350	1 804	287	337	5 542	452	347	779
	November	7 144	5 341	1 801	287	337	5 534	450	347	780
	December	7 125	5 330	1 794	286	337	5 519	449	344	780
1985	January	7 070	5 294	1 775	284	335	5 473	447	344	777
	February	7 063	5 290	1 772	283	335	5 473	447	344	781
	March	7 051	5 277	1 774	282	334	5 470	447	343	783
	April	7 034	5 260	1 774	280	334	5 457	445	341	780
	May	7 036	5 253	1 783	277	333	5 465	446	343	783
	June	7 034	5 254	1 778	271	333	5 472	445	344	782
	July	7 053	5 251	1 791	266	332	5 498	447	344	788
	August	7 046	5 255	1 790	262	331	5 496	445	343	786
	September	7 049	5 246	1 793	260	331	5 500	444	344	789
	October	7 035	5 239	1 796	257	332	5 488	443	343	786
	November	7 014	5 226	1 788	254	331	5 471	439	343	784
		Office machinery, electrical engineering and instruments	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods nes	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, leather footwear and clothing	Timber, wooden furniture, rubber, plastics etc.	Paper products printing & publishing	Construction
1980		943	436	388	491	730	758	568	548	1 252
1981		866	364	372	415	688	649	513	518	1 139
1982 ²	At June	833	321	356	402	667	601	477	503	1 057
1983 ²		826	307	333	377	637	561	464	491	1 012
1984	January	832	297	317	376	625	558	450	487	1 006
	February	832	296	315	378	620	557	451	487	998
	March ²	836	296	312	379	622	556	455	487	991
	April	834	295	310	379	621	553	454	486	988
	May	836	293	309	380	624	551	455	485	986
	June	838	292	304	381	630	553	457	487	984
	July	839	290	303	386	636	554	462	488	988
	August	840	291	303	385	638	551	460	491	992
	September	844	288	304	384	638	553	461	492	994
	October	844	289	303	384	638	552	460	493	990
	November	844	288	303	384	634	550	459	493	986
	December	849	288	300	382	628	552	452	495	982
1985	January	841	285	299	378	616	548	446	489	977
	February	840	286	298	380	612	548	446	489	972
	March	841	284	296	380	614	545	446	490	966
	April	838	284	295	379	613	545	445	492	963
	May	837	283	293	380	619	546	444	492	955
	June	838	283	292	383	621	544	447	493	956
	July	841	282	291	385	626	548	448	494	957
	August	843	281	290	385	627	547	451	495	958
	September	843	282	290	384	624	548	453	499	958
	October	843	282	289	384	624	546	450	497	958
	November	842	279	288	385	620	546	447	496	958

1. Includes Divisions 1-5 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

2. Estimates of employees in employment from October 1981 include an allowance for underestimation. *Employment Gazette* July 1984 gives full details.Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic Development
(Northern Ireland)

Employment

3.4 Civil Service staff: analysis by ministerial responsibilities

Full-time equivalents (thousands)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985			
	1 April	1 April	1 April	1 April	1 April	1 April	1 January	1 April	1 July	1 October
Agriculture, Fisheries and Food	14.5	14.3	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.1	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.0
Chancellor of the Exchequer's Departments: Total	128.2	119.0	114.9	121.0	117.4	112.4	111.5	111.9	111.8	112.0
Customs and Excise	28.8	27.2	26.8	26.2	25.4	25.1	25.5	25.4	25.2	25.2
Inland Revenue	84.6	78.3	75.6	74.0	73.1	69.8	69.2	69.8	69.9	70.1
Department for National Savings	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Treasury and others	4.0	3.1	2.5	11.7	10.6	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9
Education and Science ¹	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Employment	53.6	50.7	53.8	58.7	57.9	56.4	53.9	54.7	54.3	54.0
Energy	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Environment ²	56.0	51.7	47.0	42.1	39.4	36.6	36.2	35.8	35.4	35.5
Foreign and Commonwealth ³	12.1	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.1	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7
Home ⁴	33.5	34.1	35.4	34.6	35.1	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.7
Industry ⁵	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.3	7.7	-	-	-	-	-
Scotland	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.0
Social services	100.9	98.9	100.1	98.0	96.4	92.6	95.7	94.9	94.2	94.5
Trade ⁶	9.6	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.9	-	-	-	-	-
Trade and Industry ⁴	-	-	-	-	-	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.6
Transport ⁶	13.9	13.5	13.7	13.0	13.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4
Wales	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Other civil departments	31.5	31.7	31.3	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.3
Total civil departments	484.6	465.1	460.0	449.4	440.0	424.8	424.3	425.0	423.2	423.4
Royal Ordnance Factories ⁷	23.0	21.8	20.8	19.5	18.6	18.0	19.0	-	-	-
Defence	224.7	218.0	208.8	197.5	190.3	181.2	176.3	174.0	173.0	172.4
Total all departments⁸	732.3	704.9	689.6	666.4	648.9	624.0	619.6	599.0	596.2	595.8
of which:										
Non-industrials	565.8	547.5	539.9	528.0	518.5	504.3	503.3	498.0	496.0	496.0
Industrials	166.5	157.4	149.7	138.4	130.4	119.7	116.3	101.0	100.2	99.8

Note: Machinery of Government changes prior to 1 April 1983 are given in the *Monthly Digest Annual Supplement* on page 5.

Source: HM Treasury

- As of 1 April 1984 the Victoria and Albert Museum and the Science Museum became non-manpower count bodies, they have been accorded Trustee Status — around 1100 staff involved.
- From 1 April approximately 1100 staff of the Directorate of Historic Monuments and Ancient Buildings have been transferred to a new commission outside the manpower count.
- From 1 April 1984 responsibility for the Passport Office was passed to the Home Office from the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (around 950 staff involved).
- 279 non-industrial staff employed in the Radio Regulatory Department of the Home Office were transferred to the Department of Trade and Industry in June 1983.
- From June 1983 the Departments of Trade and Industry have become one department, The Department of Trade and Industry.
- Some 1454 non-industrial staff employed in the aviation and shipping divisions of the former Department of Trade were transferred to the Department of Transport, in June 1983.
- On 2 January 1985 the Royal Ordnance Factories were incorporated as a Companies Act company and are no longer included in the manpower count.
- There were 350,487 males and 248,539 females in the Civil Service on 1 April 1985, the latest date for which information is available.

3.5 UK Service personnel intake, outflow and strengths

Thousands

	All Services			Royal Navy			Royal Marines	Army			Royal Air Force		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Intake¹													
Financial year 1981/82	22.6	21.2	1.4	3.8	3.4	0.5	0.7	14.2	13.6	0.6	3.9	3.5	0.4
1982/83	21.6	19.3	2.3	3.6	3.1	0.5	0.4	13.1	11.7	1.4	4.5	4.1	0.4
1983/84	37.0	33.8	3.2	4.8	4.2	0.6	0.4	22.3	20.8	1.5	9.4	8.3	1.1
1984/85	34.6	32.0	2.6	4.6	4.2	0.4	1.0	22.3	20.9	1.4	6.8	5.9	0.9
Quarter													
1984/85													
Apr-Jun	8.5	7.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	5.8	5.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.2
Jul-Sept	10.9	10.2	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	7.4	7.0	0.3	1.9	1.6	0.3
Oct-Dec	7.3	6.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.2	4.3	4.0	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2
Jan-Mar	8.0	7.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	4.8	4.5	0.3	1.7	1.5	0.2
1985/86													
Apr-Jun	8.2	7.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	5.5	5.2	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.2
Jul-Sept	8.9	8.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	5.9	5.7	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.2
Oct-Dec	6.8	6.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.3	4.0	3.7	0.3	1.7	1.5	0.2
Outflow²													
Financial year 1981/82	29.5	26.8	2.7	5.7	5.1	0.6	0.8	17.1	15.9	1.2	5.9	5.0	0.9
1982/83	28.7	26.1	2.5	4.6	4.1	0.5	0.6	17.2	16.0	1.2	6.2	5.4	0.8
1983/84	31.9	29.5	2.5	5.1	4.5	0.6	0.7	20.0	18.9	1.1	6.2	5.4	0.8
1984/85	34.6	32.1	2.5	5.6	5.0	0.6	0.9	21.4	20.3	1.2	6.6	5.9	0.7
Quarter													
1984/85													
Apr-Jun	8.1	7.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	5.0	4.8	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.2
Jul-Sept	8.8	8.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	5.5	5.1	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2
Oct-Dec	8.7	8.1	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	5.5	5.2	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.2
Jan-Mar	8.9	8.3	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.1	0.3	5.5	5.2	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.2
1985/86													
Apr-Jun	8.6	7.9	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.3	4.9	4.6	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2
Jul-Sept	9.0	8.3	0.7	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	5.3	5.0	0.3	1.8	1.6	0.2
Oct-Dec	9.2	8.5	0.7	1.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	5.5	5.2	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.2
Strength³													
1981	333.8	316.8	16.9	66.4	62.3	4.1	7.9	166.0	159.4	6.6	93.5	87.2	6.3
1982	327.6	311.9	15.7	65.1	61.1	4.0	7.9	163.2	157.2	6.0	91.5	85.7	5.8
1983	320.6	305.2	15.4	64.0	60.1	3.9	7.8	159.1	152.9	6.1	89.8	84.5	5.4
1984	325.9	309.7	16.2	63.7	59.8	3.9	7.6	161.5	155.0	6.6	93.1	87.3	5.7
1985	326.2	309.8	16.4	62.8	59.1	3.7	7.6	162.4	155.6	6.8	93.4	87.5	6.0
1984 31 March	325.9	309.7	16.2	63.7	59.8	3.9	7.6	161.5	155.0	6.6	93.1	87.3	5.7
30 June	325.9	309.6	16.3	63.3	59.5	3.8	7.4	162.3	155.5	6.7	92.9	87.1	5.7
30 Sept	328.0	311.7	16.3	63.3	59.5	3.8	7.5	164.2	157.5	6.7	93.0	87.2	5.8
31 Dec	326.8	310.4	16.4	63.1	59.4	3.8	7.5	163.0	156.3	6.7	93.2	87.3	5.9
1985 31 March	326.2	309.8	16.4	62.8	59.1	3.7	7.6	162.4	155.6	6.8	93.4	87.5	6.0
30 June	325.8	309.4	16.4	62.1	58.5	3.6	7.5	163.0	156.2	6.8	93.2	87.3	6.0
30 Sept	325.6	309.5	16.1	61.3	57.8	3.5	7.6	163.6	156.9	6.7	93.2	87.3	5.9
31 Dec	323.5	307.5	16.0	60.6	57.2	3.5	7.6	162.1	155.5	6.6	93.1	87.2	6.0

1. Regard must be taken of the effect of seasonal patterns and differences in planned annual intake levels in any comparisons of quarterly or annual intakes.

2. Some personnel have a liability for Reserve Service. The figures include deaths.

3. The differences between strengths at successive dates may not match the intake and outflow figures for corresponding periods because of delays in recording transfers between the Services and similar occurrences.

Source: Ministry of Defence

Employment

3.6 Local authority manpower¹

England

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)²

	1984			1985		
	16 June	15 September	8 December ³	16 March ³	15 June ³	14 September ³
Service						
Education: lecturers and teachers	511.8	499.7	506.8	508.9	507.0	493.9
others	358.8	352.0	358.9	361.1	358.9	352.2
Construction	104.3	104.6	104.7	104.4	103.1	103.7
Transport	18.4	18.4	18.0	17.7	17.9	17.8
Social services	207.6	208.8	209.4	211.1	211.3	212.7
Public libraries and museums	31.7	31.8	31.6	31.9	31.9	32.1
Recreation, parks and baths	75.1	75.4	71.0	70.8	75.9	76.4
Environmental health	20.0	20.0	19.5	19.3	19.5	19.6
Refuse collection and disposal	38.7	38.8	38.5	37.8	37.9	38.1
Housing	54.6	55.2	55.5	56.1	56.2	57.1
Town and country planning	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.9
Fire service	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.3
Other services ⁴	235.7	237.1	235.6	235.7	236.0	237.7
Total of above	1 715.6	1 700.8	1 708.5	1 713.7	1 714.6	1 700.5
Police service: police (all ranks)	114.6	114.6	114.4	114.4	113.8	113.9
others ⁵	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.7	42.1	41.8
Probation, magistrates' courts and agency staff	20.3	20.5	20.7	21.0	21.0	21.0
Total (excluding special employment and training measures)	1 891.8	1 877.3	1 885.1	1 890.8	1 891.5	1 877.2

Wales

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)²

	1984			1985		
	16 June	15 September	8 December ³	16 March ³	15 June ³	14 September ³
Service						
Education: lecturers and teachers	33.1	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.0
others	22.3	22.1	22.6	22.7	22.3	21.9
Construction	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0
Transport	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Social services	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.3
Public libraries and museums	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Recreation, leisure and tourism	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.3
Environmental health	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Refuse collection and disposal	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Housing	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Town and country planning	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Fire service	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Other services ⁴	19.4	19.3	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.6
Total of above	113.7	112.6	112.2	112.3	112.2	111.1
Police service: police (all ranks)	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
others ⁵	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Administration of district courts	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total (excluding special employment and training measures)	123.1	122.0	121.6	121.8	121.7	120.5

1. Figures are based on surveys undertaken on behalf of central and local government by the Local Authorities' Conditions of Service Advisory Board and the National Joint Council for Local Authority Services (Scottish Councils).

2. Based on following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for teachers and lecturers in further education, 0.11; teachers in primary and secondary education and all other non-manual employees, 0.53; manual employees, 0.41.

3. Provisional figures.

4. Including central services departments (e.g. engineers and treasurers) and all services not shown separately.

5. Includes civilian employees of police forces, traffic wardens and police cadets.

3.6 Local authority manpower¹

continued Scotland

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)⁶

	1984			1985		
	11 June	15 September	11 December ³	24 March ²	15 June ³	14 September ³
Service						
Education: lecturers and teachers ⁷	61.3	60.5	61.0	61.3	60.8	59.2
others ⁸	40.0	39.6	40.1	40.2	40.2	39.5
Construction	18.5	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.2
Transport	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4
Social services	30.4	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.9
Public libraries and museums	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
Recreation, leisure and tourism	13.7	13.6	12.4	12.3	13.5	13.1
Environmental health	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Cleansing	9.6	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.7
Housing	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8
Physical planning	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Fire service	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Other services ⁴	34.2	34.2	34.0	34.0	33.8	34.6
Total of above	234.5	234.6	233.2	233.6	234.5	232.8
Police service: police (all ranks)	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
others ⁹	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
Administration of district courts	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total (excluding special employment measures) and training	252.3	252.3	250.9	251.2	252.2	250.6

For footnotes 1 to 5 see page 22.

6. Based on the following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for lecturers and teachers, 0.40; non-manual staff (excluding police, teachers and firemen), 0.59; manual employees, 0.45.

7. Includes only those part-time staff employed in vocational further education (i.e. courses of an academic nature or those leading to a qualification).

8. Includes school-crossing patrols.

9. Includes civilian employees of police forces, traffic wardens and police cadets.

Sources: Department of the Environment
Joint Manpower Watch
Welsh Office
Scottish Development Department
Scottish Joint Manpower Watch

3.7 Numbers of workers employed in agriculture^{1 2 3}

Thousands

	Regular workers					Seasonal or casual workers			All workers			Salaried managers ⁴
	Total	Whole-time Male	Female	Part-time Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
1977 June	274.5	184.0	19.6	36.5	34.3	95.9	54.3	41.6	370.3	274.8	95.5	8.4
December	273.4	184.6	21.7	34.4	32.7	85.6	48.2	37.4	359.1	267.3	91.8	7.7
1978 June	264.7	177.0	18.5	35.7	33.5	100.9	58.0	42.9	365.6	270.7	94.9	8.3
December	277.0	184.2	23.1	35.1	34.6	85.2	48.2	37.0	362.2	267.5	94.7	8.3
1979 June	252.7	168.7	18.3	33.2	32.5	96.9	56.0	40.9	349.6	257.9	91.7	8.0
December	259.8	171.2	21.8	33.0	33.8	93.1	53.0	40.1	352.9	257.2	95.7	8.6
1980 June	244.1	162.6	17.3	32.3	31.9	100.7	57.2	43.4	344.7	252.1	92.7	8.0
December	248.9	163.1	21.6	32.2	31.9	97.3	56.1	41.2	346.2	251.4	94.8	8.4
1981 June	236.7	157.7	16.7	31.5	30.7	97.0	57.1	39.9	333.8	246.4	87.4	7.9
December	240.4	159.5	17.8	31.6	31.5	96.7	59.8	36.9	337.1	250.9	86.2	8.1
1982 June	232.2	154.6	16.0	31.9	29.7	98.7	57.3	41.5	331.0	243.8	87.2	7.9
December	240.1	157.3	17.3	33.1	32.4	102.8	62.2	40.5	342.9	252.6	90.3	8.5
1983 June	228.3	152.2	15.5	31.3	29.4	97.9	56.9	41.0	326.2	240.3	85.9	7.8
December	235.0	153.4	17.3	32.3	32.0	97.1	59.0	38.1	332.1	244.7	87.4	8.1
1984 June	220.8	145.6	15.2	30.7	29.4	96.0	57.1	38.9	316.8	233.3	83.5	7.8
December	223.4	145.7	16.5	30.5	30.6	97.2	59.9	37.3	320.7	236.2	84.5	8.2
1985 June ⁵	217.7	141.5	15.2	31.5	29.6	99.1	59.2	39.8	316.8	232.2	84.6	8.2

1. Figures exclude schoolchildren, farmers, partners and directors and their wives.

2. Includes estimated figures for Scotland.

3. Including estimates for minor holdings in England and Wales.

4. Great Britain only.

5. Provisional.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

Employment

3.8 Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries¹

Great Britain

Thousands

	Operatives working overtime			Operatives on short-time							
	Number of operatives	Hours of overtime worked		Total			Stood off for whole week ²		Working part of week		
		Total	Average	Number of operatives	Hours lost		Number of operatives	Total number of hours lost	Number of operatives	Hours lost	
					Total	Average				Total	Average
1983 July 16	1 201	10 467	8.7	51	743	15.1	7	267	44	477	10.9
August 13	1 122	9 676	8.6	41	510	12.6	4	142	38	368	9.8
September 10	1 238	10 977	8.9	44	571	13.0	5	199	39	372	9.6
October 15	1 326	11 736	8.9	40	477	12.0	4	152	36	325	9.0
November 12	1 345	11 680	8.7	42	521	12.5	5	180	37	341	9.2
December 10	1 327	11 781	8.9	39	502	13.0	4	161	35	341	9.9
1984 January 14	1 185	9 894	8.4	48	738	15.5	6	245	42	493	11.9
February 11	1 305	11 243	8.7	51	742	14.5	8	306	44	437	9.9
March 10	1 294	11 213	8.7	52	702	13.6	4	174	47	528	11.2
April 14	1 311	11 363	8.7	48	554	11.5	4	144	44	395	9.2
May 19	1 335	11 788	8.9	45	540	11.7	4	179	41	361	8.8
June 16	1 328	11 791	8.9	46	675	14.8	7	281	39	394	10.2
July 14	1 304	11 707	9.0	39	587	15.1	7	271	33	317	9.7
August 18	1 234	11 046	9.0	39	649	16.6	8	316	31	333	10.8
September 15	1 290	11 547	9.0	39	618	16.0	7	284	32	334	10.6
October 13	1 376	12 728	9.0	36	532	15.1	5	189	31	343	11.2
November 10	1 380	12 265	8.9	41	615	14.8	7	266	35	348	10.0
December 8	1 391	12 493	9.0	35	479	13.5	3	122	32	357	11.0
1985 January 12	1 214	10 330	8.5	34	503	14.6	5	186	30	317	10.4
February 16	1 337	11 869	8.9	40	596	15.0	6	236	34	360	10.7
March 16	1 329	11 933	9.0	42	582	13.8	6	225	37	357	9.8
April 13	1 220	10 151	8.3	23	373	15.8	4	162	19	211	10.5
May 18	1 395	12 377	8.9	28	389	13.9	4	143	25	247	10.2
June 15	1 383	12 555	9.1	24	321	13.2	3	108	22	213	9.9
July 13	1 350	12 228	9.1	22	373	17.3	3	138	19	235	13.0
August 17	1 271	11 551	9.0	20	312	15.4	3	108	18	205	12.0
September 14	1 333	12 295	9.2	21	340	16.0	5	185	17	155	9.4
October 12	1 371	12 422	9.1	23	362	15.8	5	178	19	184	10.1
November 16	1 404	12 734	9.1	23	338	14.8	4	155	19	183	9.8
December 14	1 379	12 785	9.3	20	267	13.1	3	135	17	132	7.8

1. Divisions 2 - 4 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

2. Operatives stood off for the whole week are assumed to have been on short-time to the extent of 40 hours each.

Source: Department of Employment

3.9 Unemployed in Great Britain Analysis by duration of unemployment

Thousands

	Males				Females			
	Total	2 weeks or less	Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks	More than 8 weeks	Total	2 weeks or less	Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks	More than 8 weeks
1980	1 135.9	101.3	243.8	790.8	525.1	55.9	130.0	339.2
1981	1 840.1	111.2	293.3	1 435.6	751.6	58.1	149.1	544.5
1982	2 150.8	98.6	286.4	1 765.8	872.6	56.0	153.5	663.2
1983	2 156.7	120.3	255.6	1 780.8	853.3	68.0	136.5	648.8
1984	2 110.8	118.1	242.2	1 750.5	926.1	69.2	136.1	720.8
1985	2 171.6	118.4	241.7	1 811.5	988.3	71.8	140.8	775.7
1983 April 14	2 221.1	116.9	235.7	1 868.5	832.5	62.1	115.3	655.0
July 14	2 059.4	120.1	235.2	1 704.1	844.1	71.6	126.9	645.5
October 13	2 075.9	124.6	301.0	1 650.3	898.3	67.0	190.3	641.0
1984 January 12	2 156.6	115.3	237.0	1 804.3	920.9	72.1	116.1	732.7
April 5	2 092.5	100.3	204.2	1 788.1	895.2	52.0	108.5	734.6
July 12	2 063.2	129.3	224.6	1 709.2	915.7	80.4	127.1	708.3
October 11	2 130.8	127.6	302.9	1 700.4	972.4	72.2	192.6	707.5
1985 January 10	2 226.8	116.8	233.7	1 876.4	991.0	69.8	119.6	801.6
April 11	2 181.8	102.3	215.8	1 863.6	968.5	58.6	119.2	790.6
July 11	2 131.0	129.7	231.8	1 769.5	985.2	86.3	139.4	759.5
October 10	2 146.6	124.8	285.3	1 736.5	1 008.5	72.6	184.9	750.9
1986 January 9	2 254.0	112.1	255.4	1 886.6	1 028.0	67.8	130.8	829.4

1. New basis (claimants).

2. See footnote 2 to table 3.10.

Source: Department of Employment

3.10 Unemployment

Thousands

		United Kingdom				Great Britain				Northern Ireland					
		Unemployed		Unemployed excluding school-leavers		Students registered for vacation employment	Unemployed								
		Total	Per-centage rate ^{1,2}	Total un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted ³		Total	Per-centage rate ¹	Males	Females	Total	Per-centage rate ¹	Males	Females	
															Total	Per-centage rate^{1}
1980	Annual averages	1 664.9	6.8	1 560.8		—	1 590.5	6.7	1 129.1	461.3	74.5	12.8	51.5	22.9	
1981		2 520.4	10.4	2 419.8		—	2 422.4	10.2	1 773.3	649.1	98.0	16.8	70.0	27.9	
1982		2 916.9	12.1	2 793.4		16.3	2 808.5	11.9	2 055.9	752.6	108.3	18.7	77.3	31.0	
1983		3 104.7	12.9	2 969.7		63.0	2 987.6	12.7	2 133.5	854.0	117.1	20.2	85.1	32.0	
1984		3 159.8	13.1	3 046.8		61.8	3 038.4	12.9	2 109.6	928.8	121.4	20.9	87.7	33.7	
1985		3 271.2	13.5	3 163.3		61.3	3 149.4	13.3	2 163.7	985.7	121.8	21.0	88.0	33.8	
1983 April 14 ²		3 169.9	13.2	3 035.4	2 891.9	12.0	75.2	3 053.5	13.0	2 221.1	832.5	116.4	20.1	85.3	31.1
May 12		3 049.4	12.7	2 923.7	2 911.0	12.1	10.6	2 934.4	12.5	2 115.0	819.4	115.0	19.9	84.4	30.6
June 9		2 983.9	12.4	2 865.0	2 933.6	12.2	13.9	2 870.5	12.2	2 061.8	808.7	113.4	19.6	82.9	30.5
July 14		3 020.6	12.6	2 905.0	2 937.8	12.2	182.1	2 903.5	12.4	2 059.4	844.1	117.1	20.2	84.6	32.6
August 11		3 009.9	12.5	2 897.8	2 935.8	12.2	188.7	2 892.9	12.3	2 040.6	852.4	117.0	20.2	84.5	32.5
September 8		3 167.4	13.2	2 952.8	2 944.4	12.3	223.7	3 043.7	13.0	2 116.3	927.4	123.7	21.4	88.3	35.4
October 13		3 094.0	12.9	2 925.9	2 944.8	12.3	26.6	2 974.2	12.7	2 075.9	898.3	119.8	20.7	86.5	33.4
November 10		3 084.4	12.8	2 946.7	2 947.2	12.3	3.7	2 964.7	12.6	2 072.4	892.2	119.7	20.7	86.6	33.2
December 8		3 079.4	12.8	2 961.3	2 958.3	12.3	3.3	2 960.9	12.6	2 080.7	880.3	118.4	20.5	86.2	32.2
1984 January 12		3 199.7	13.2	3 082.9	2 975.3	12.3	27.5	3 077.4	13.0	2 156.6	920.9	122.2	21.0	88.8	33.5
February 9		3 186.4	13.2	3 080.9	2 999.4	12.4	2.1	3 063.8	13.0	2 147.4	916.5	122.5	21.1	89.5	33.0
March 8		3 142.8	13.0	3 048.0	3 013.6	12.5	1.3	3 021.9	12.8	2 116.6	905.3	120.9	20.8	88.4	32.4
April 5		3 107.7	12.8	3 022.4	3 012.0	12.5	39.6	2 987.6	12.7	2 092.5	895.2	120.1	20.7	87.6	32.5
May 10		3 084.5	12.8	2 980.3	3 026.2	12.5	6.9	2 963.9	12.6	2 073.4	890.5	120.6	20.8	87.7	32.8
June 14		3 029.7	12.5	2 934.5	3 031.8	12.5	22.9	2 910.8	12.3	2 033.5	877.3	118.9	20.5	86.1	32.8
July 12		3 100.5	12.8	3 008.1	3 049.4	12.6	177.9	2 978.9	12.6	2 063.2	915.7	121.6	20.9	87.0	34.7
August 9		3 115.9	12.9	3 025.9	3 066.3	12.7	194.7	2 995.2	12.7	2 064.6	930.5	120.7	20.8	86.5	34.2
September 13		3 283.6	13.6	3 101.7	3 090.6	12.8	219.0	3 156.6	13.4	2 155.6	1 000.9	127.1	21.9	90.0	37.1
October 11		3 225.1	13.3	3 074.6	3 093.6	12.8	30.8	3 103.2	13.1	2 130.8	972.4	122.0	21.0	87.2	34.8
November 8		3 222.6	13.3	3 094.7	3 097.1	12.8	6.5	3 101.6	13.1	2 135.7	965.9	121.0	20.8	87.0	34.0
December 6		3 219.4	13.3	3 108.1	3 106.4	12.8	2.9	3 100.0	13.1	2 145.8	954.2	119.4	20.5	86.7	32.7
1985 January 10		3 341.0	13.8	3 231.5	3 123.9	12.9	20.3	3 217.9	13.6	2 226.8	991.0	123.1	21.2	89.2	33.9
February 14		3 323.7	13.7	3 225.9	3 144.0	13.0	2.1	3 200.7	13.6	2 220.1	980.6	123.0	21.2	89.8	33.2
March 14		3 267.6	13.5	3 179.6	3 148.0	13.0	2.1	3 145.9	13.3	2 180.3	965.6	121.7	20.9	88.9	32.8
April 11		3 272.6	13.5	3 188.9	3 176.2	13.1	46.1	3 150.3	13.3	2 181.8	968.5	122.3	21.0	88.9	33.3
May 9		3 240.9	13.4	3 133.2	3 177.0	13.1	5.0	3 120.0	13.2	2 155.8	964.2	120.9	20.8	87.9	33.0
June 13		3 178.6	13.1	3 071.7	3 168.9	13.1	21.9	3 057.2	13.0	2 109.2	948.0	121.4	20.9	87.6	33.8
July 11 ⁴		3 235.0	13.4	3 130.5	3 175.8	13.1	175.4	3 116.2	13.2	2 131.0	985.2	118.9	20.5	85.2	33.6
August 8 ⁴		3 240.4	13.4	3 140.5	3 182.9	13.2	190.1	3 120.3	13.2	2 124.8	995.5	120.1	20.7	85.8	34.3
September 12		3 346.2	13.8	3 189.4	3 179.1	13.1	215.6	3 219.7	13.6	2 179.0	1 040.7	126.5	21.8	89.5	37.0
October 10		3 276.9	13.5	3 145.6	3 173.3	13.1	33.9	3 155.0	13.4	2 146.6	1 008.5	121.8	21.0	87.4	34.4
November 14		3 258.9	13.5	3 148.8	3 166.6	13.1	9.9	3 138.3	13.3	2 143.6	994.7	120.6	20.7	87.2	33.4
December 12		3 273.1	13.5	3 173.7	3 184.3	13.2	12.8	3 151.6	13.4	2 165.3	986.3	121.5	20.9	88.6	32.9
1986 January 9		3 407.7	14.1	3 306.4	3 204.9	13.2	27.3	3 282.0	13.9	2 254.0	1 028.0	125.7	21.6	91.6	34.1

Employment

3.11 Unemployed Analysis by standard regions

											Thousands	
		North	Yorkshire and Humber- side	East Midlands	East Anglia	South East	South West	West Midlands	North West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
1980		140.8	154.6	98.7	39.2	328.1	106.9	170.1	242.1	102.7	207.9	74.5
1981	Annual	192.0	237.2	155.3	61.4	547.6	155.6	290.6	354.9	145.9	282.8	98.0
1982	averages	214.6	273.2	176.6	72.2	664.6	179.0	337.9	407.8	164.8	318.0	108.3
1983		225.7	288.7	188.0	77.5	721.4	188.6	354.7	437.1	170.4	335.6	117.1
1984		230.5	291.9	194.3	77.3	747.5	193.7	345.4	442.9	173.3	341.6	121.4
1985		237.6	305.8	202.3	81.3	782.4	204.9	349.7	452.0	180.6	353.0	121.8
1984	July 12	227.0	286.2	191.6	74.4	735.2	183.8	341.1	435.5	167.5	336.7	121.6
	August 9	226.6	285.7	192.3	74.3	744.6	185.8	342.1	439.2	167.7	336.8	120.7
	September 13	243.1	308.4	202.2	77.6	777.7	198.6	360.4	457.2	182.3	349.2	127.1
	October 11	236.6	300.8	199.0	77.2	767.4	200.3	353.0	446.9	178.9	343.1	122.0
	November 8	237.9	300.1	196.8	77.7	767.5	203.5	347.3	447.5	180.0	343.4	121.0
	December 6	236.5	298.8	198.3	78.5	766.2	204.4	346.9	447.0	180.4	343.1	119.4
1985	January 10	243.5	309.6	207.0	83.2	795.6	213.2	357.1	461.5	185.9	362.2	123.1
	February 14	237.1	307.7	207.6	84.5	797.0	213.7	355.3	456.8	183.8	357.2	123.0
	March 14	233.6	302.9	204.1	82.2	784.0	208.1	349.3	449.3	180.6	351.9	121.7
	April 11	236.5	303.8	203.7	82.4	784.2	205.5	348.2	451.3	180.0	354.7	122.3
	May 9	237.3	303.0	202.1	81.0	772.2	200.8	347.0	450.3	178.5	347.9	120.9
	June 13	233.7	296.3	197.8	78.9	756.2	192.3	341.4	441.7	173.4	345.6	121.4
	July 11	237.5	302.4	200.8	79.0	773.6	196.1	347.2	450.8	176.5	352.3	118.9 ³
	August 8	236.4	301.8	200.0	78.3	782.5	197.9	347.8	449.9	175.7	350.0	120.1 ³
	September 12	244.7	317.1	205.1	80.7	798.2	206.8	360.8	463.1	187.6	355.8	126.5
	October 10	238.2	307.5	199.2	80.2	785.4	206.0	351.0	451.7	182.7	353.3	121.8
	November 14	236.2	307.1	198.9	81.7	779.8	208.4	345.7	448.2	180.9	351.5	120.6
	December 12	237.6	310.1	201.2	83.2	779.8	210.3	345.6	449.0	181.5	353.2	121.5
1986	January 9	246.2	324.3	209.6	87.6	812.6	220.0	356.3	463.8	190.4	371.1	125.7
Unemployment rate ²												
January 9		19.5	16.0	13.1	11.5	10.3	12.9	15.8	16.7	17.9	16.4	21.6

1. See footnote 2 to Table 3.10.

2. Percentage rates have been calculated expressing the total numbers unemployed as percentages of the numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) at the appropriate mid-year.

3. See footnote 4 to Table 3.10.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern
Ireland)

3.12 Number of temporarily stopped workers Analysis by standard regions

													Number
		North	Yorkshire and Humber- side	East Midlands	East Anglia	South East	South West	West Midlands	North West	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern Ireland
1984	July 12	939	4 818	873	57	1 136	209	3 199	977	1 314	2 043	15 565	1 159
	August 9	694	3 883	967	59	751	228	1 183	993	1 196	1 772	11 717	1 051
	September 13	699	2 957	1 134	50	943	244	1 033	841	760	1 638	10 299	1 028
	October 11	770	3 104	941	62	1 309	384	1 698	1 020	894	1 764	11 946	756
	November 8	926	3 162	1 219	114	1 110	227	1 034	965	977	2 015	11 747	907
	December 6	847	3 293	1 229	172	1 260	367	1 198	4 673	888	2 309	16 236	943
1985	January 10	937	3 218	1 167	389	725	260	1 446	1 313	1 068	2 500	13 023	1 123
	February 14	1 534	3 642	1 678	407	954	496	2 636	1 911	1 629	3 016	17 903	1 558
	March 14	1 150	2 209	991	269	815	374	2 533	1 372	1 023	2 540	13 276	1 166
	April 11	754	1 343	1 196	204	579	376	2 369	1 166	775	2 058	10 820	1 042
	May 9	581	1 243	582	114	403	229	2 034	848	698	1 765	8 497	925
	June 13	354	1 078	435	108	334	163	984	787	401	1 703	6 347	849
	July 11	302	664	379	85	381	140	1 543	608	330	1 519	5 951	759
	August 8	283	592	602	73	329	167	534	683	330	1 542	5 135	872
	September 12	338	769	381	118	247	139	661	515	224	1 091	4 483	954
	October 10	409	1 464	295	76	242	398	681	830	484	1 310	6 189	977
	November 14	426	1 230	326	115	290	358	711	812	594	1 637	6 499	1 091
	December 12	449	934	519	91	209	529	605	855	387	1 366	5 944	1 383
1986	January 9	764	1 364	768	133	282	495	1 241	974	618	2 946	9 585	2 208

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern
Ireland)

3.13 Vacancies at Jobcentres and careers offices¹

Analysis by standard regions

Thousands

	South East	Greater ² London	East Anglia	South West	West Midlands	East Midlands	York- shire and Humber- side	North West	North	Wales	Scotland	Great Britain	Northern ³ Ireland	United Kingdom
Vacancies at jobcentres: total (including Community Programme vacancies)														
1980	58.7	29.9	4.8	10.3	7.6	7.3	7.8	10.6	5.9	5.9	15.7	134.6	1.0	135.6
1981	34.1	16.2	3.5	7.8	6.0	5.5	5.6	8.3	4.3	5.1	12.2	92.4	0.7	93.1
1982	42.5	19.6	4.4	10.8	7.4	7.3	7.4	10.7	5.4	6.2	13.7	115.8	1.0	116.8
1983	52.9	22.9	5.3	13.6	11.5	8.7	10.5	15.3	7.5	7.8	17.1	150.2	1.2	151.4
1984	62.5	27.5	5.8	14.8	12.5	8.8	10.3	16.6	8.2	8.2	16.5	164.1	1.5	165.6
1985	65.6	28.2	6.3	17.8	14.5	9.8	10.7	18.1	9.7	9.3	17.0	178.7	1.6	180.3
1985 March 8	59.3	25.8	5.7	15.4	12.8	8.9	9.1	15.9	8.3	8.9	14.8	159.0	1.6	160.6
March 29 ⁴	65.0	28.3	6.5	17.8	14.0	9.7	10.3	18.2	9.5	9.7	16.3	177.1	1.7	178.8
May 3 ⁴	68.8	29.5	6.7	18.9	14.1	10.1	10.4	18.7	10.0	9.4	17.1	184.1	1.9	186.0
June 7	72.9	31.3	6.9	19.3	14.9	10.8	11.8	19.1	9.8	9.8	17.8	193.0	1.9	194.9
July 5	67.8	28.2	6.7	19.6	14.0	10.0	12.3	18.6	10.3	10.0	18.0	187.3	1.8	189.1
August 2	66.2	27.1	6.7	19.7	14.7	9.9	10.9	18.1	10.0	9.8	17.5	183.6	1.7	185.3
September 6	71.0	29.7	7.1	20.2	16.4	10.7	12.0	20.4	11.6	9.9	18.7	196.1	1.7	199.8
October 4	74.6	32.3	7.0	20.4	17.9	11.3	12.3	20.7	11.3	10.0	19.2	204.7	1.6	206.4
November 8	68.4	29.5	6.3	19.6	16.9	10.7	11.5	19.3	11.1	9.5	19.0	192.2	1.5	193.7
December 6	59.3	25.1	5.4	16.8	15.0	9.4	10.6	17.9	9.8	9.0	16.1	169.2	1.5	170.7
1986 January 3	56.5	22.5	5.3	15.6	14.6	9.2	10.2	17.8	9.6	9.0	14.9	162.8	1.6	164.3
Community Programme vacancies⁵														
1980	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.4	..	1.4
1981	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.1	..	2.1
1982	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.9	..	2.9
1983	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.7	14.0	..	14.0
1984	3.0	1.5	0.3	1.2	1.8	0.7	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.7	15.4	0.3	15.7
1985	3.3	1.6	0.5	1.7	2.3	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.4	18.2	0.4	18.6
1985 March 8	2.7	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	13.0	0.4	13.4
March 29 ⁴	2.9	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	14.3	0.5	14.6
May 3 ⁴	2.8	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.7	15.5	0.4	15.9
June 7	3.3	1.6	0.4	1.5	2.3	1.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.2	2.0	17.7	0.4	18.1
July 5	3.5	1.7	0.5	1.8	2.2	0.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.4	19.3	0.4	19.7
August 2	3.5	1.6	0.5	2.1	2.5	0.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.6	20.0	0.5	20.5
September 6	3.7	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.6	1.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.5	3.0	22.1	0.4	22.5
October 4	4.0	1.8	0.6	2.2	3.0	1.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.6	3.1	22.9	0.3	23.3
November 8	4.1	1.8	0.6	2.3	2.9	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	1.6	4.2	24.0	0.3	24.3
December 6	3.8	1.7	0.6	2.0	2.6	0.9	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.5	3.8	22.5	0.4	22.9
1986 January 3	3.8	1.7	0.6	2.3	2.8	1.0	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.6	3.3	23.0	0.6	23.5
Vacancies at careers offices														
1980	8.4	5.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	14.2	0.1	14.4
1981	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	4.7	0.1	4.8
1982	2.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	5.9	0.2	6.1
1983	3.6	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	7.2	0.3	7.4
1984	4.3	2.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	8.5	0.5	9.0
1985	6.0	3.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.8	0.7	11.5
1985 March 8	4.7	2.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	8.8	0.8	9.6
March 29	5.0	2.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	9.6	0.8	10.5
May 3	6.7	3.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	12.4	0.9	13.2
June 7	8.0	4.5	0.6	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	15.0	1.0	16.0
July 5	6.7	3.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	12.5	0.8	13.2
August 2	6.5	3.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	11.8	0.5	12.4
September 6	8.0	4.9	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	13.5	0.7	14.2
October 4	6.9	3.9	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	12.2	0.7	12.8
November 8	6.0	3.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	10.6	0.6	11.2
December 6	5.1	2.9	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	9.0	0.5	9.5
1986 January 3	4.9	2.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	8.5	0.4	8.9

Note: The method used for compiling vacancy statistics has changed as from October 1985. See October 1985 issue of *Employment Gazette*.

Source: Department of Employment

1. About one third of all vacancies are notified to Jobcentres. These could include some that are suitable for young persons and similarly vacancies notified to careers offices could include some for adults. Because of possible duplication the two series should not be added together. The figures represent only the number of vacancies notified by employers and remaining unfilled on the day of the count.

2. Included in South East.

3. Vacancies on Government schemes (Enterprise Ulster and Action for community Employment (ACE)) are not separately identified for Northern Ireland prior to December 1983.

4. The statistics of vacancy stocks were distorted in April and May because of a change in MSC's Employment Division's administrative arrangements. This led to an artificial increase in the April (March 29) level of unfilled vacancies, but the recorded stocks of unfilled vacancies for May should be minimally affected.

5. Includes vacancies on the Community Enterprise Programme, the forerunner of Community Programme.

Employment

3.14 Industrial stoppages¹

Thousands

SIC 1988	Workers involved ²	Total working days lost ³						
		All industries and services	Mining and quarrying	Metals, engineering, shipbuilding and vehicles	Textiles, clothing and footwear	Construction	Transport and communication	All other industries and services
		All orders	II	VI-XII	XIII, XV	XX	XXII	All other orders
1980	830	11 964	166	10 155	44	281	253	1 065
1981	1 499	4 266	237	1 731	39	86	359	1 814
1982	2 101	5 313	374	1 458	66	44	1 675	1 697
1982 April	102	321	24	146	10	11	22	106
May	82	273	20	74	8	6	12	152
June	285	611	108	94	8	6	190	206
July	74	444	18	37	2	4	213	170
August	52	219	2	43	-	4	4	165
September	856	753	118	222	1	3	100	309
October	283	428	11	84	12	-	141	180
November	45	239	11	132	6	-	13	77
December	52	111	10	15	4	-	3	79

SIC 1980	Workers involved ²	Total working days lost ³						
		All industries and services	Coal, coke, mineral oil and natural gas	Metals, engineering and vehicles	Textiles, footwear and clothing	Construction	Transport and communication	All other industries and services
		All classes	11-14	21-22, 31-37	43, 45	50	71-79	All other classes
1982	2 101	5 313	380	1 457	61	41	1 675	1 699
1983	573	3 754	591	1 420	32	68	295	1 348
1984	1 436	27 135	22 484	2 055	66	334	666	1 530
1985	598	6 363	4 223	590	31	50	195	1 274
1983 July	34	186	11	59	7	17	17	75
August	41	206	13	116	2	14	2	60
September	41	298	90	141	1	2	8	56
October	47	303	62	140	1	2	45	53
November	71	366	109	101	6	5	61	83
December	32	153	40	15	2	1	34	61
1984 January	117	288	96	67	3	4	12	107
February	335	542	149	90	32	6	26	240
March	263	2 174	1 808	149	9	35	53	119
April	122	2 684	2 403	103	2	43	24	109
May	178	2 981	2 604	107	5	24	40	201
June	61	2 749	2 303	172	3	30	58	183
July	60	2 535	2 103	111	4	28	218	72
August	65	2 351	2 004	209	1	24	69	44
September	56	2 608	2 203	205	2	22	122	54
October	62	3 082	2 606	259	1	46	8	162
November	75	3 041	2 404	430	3	50	19	136
December	40	2 100	1 802	155	-	22	16	104
1985 January	19	2 132	2 008	20	2	13	15	73
February	87	1 999	1 815	39	4	13	8	120
March	92	522	308	47	1	1	11	154
April	76	189	19	41	5	-	45	78
May	36	244	22	55	-	13	3	150
June	16	159	4	31	-	3	4	116
July	31	128	5	34	-	1	7	81
August	30	106	11	25	1	-	7	61
September	62	280	20	118	4	2	11	125
October	85	251	7	101	6	3	42	92
November	38	181	3	51	3	1	12	112
December	27	172	1	27	4	-	28	111
1986 January	44	183	4	47	2	2	7	121

1. Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost exceeded 100. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost. The figures from 1985 are provisional.

2. Where stoppages extend over more than one month, the workers involved are counted in the month in which they first participated.

3. The figures of working days lost relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages in progress in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Department of Employment

4 Social services

4.1 National insurance and child benefit

Great Britain

Thousands

	National insurance				Child benefit ¹			
	Persons in receipt of unemployment benefit ²	New claims for			Retirement pensioners ⁵	Widows receiving pensions or widowed mothers' allowances ⁶	Families receiving benefits	Children in families receiving benefits
		Unemployment benefit ³	Sickness and invalidity benefits ^{4, 5}	Injury benefit ⁴				
		Weekly averages			At end of period			
1980	709	98.7	176.9	10.3	8 680	..	7 174	13 152
1981	.. ⁷	94.5	145.6	9.0	8 825	401	7 136	12 989
1982	1 003	98.1	132.8	8.2	8 906	394	7 045	12 750
1983	953	99.4	60.7	3.1	8 984	387	6 958	12 526
1983 July	..	124.9	25.4	0.2	..	..	7 108	12 890
August	913	97.0*	24.1*	0.2*	..	..	7 109	12 891
September	..	158.2	26.1	0.1	8 984	387	6 899	12 393
October	..	98.1*	28.0	..	..	..	6 922	12 446
November	906	86.3	28.6*	..	..	..	6 940	12 486
December	..	85.1	28.1	..	..	..	6 958	12 526
1984 January	..	95.5*	28.3*	..	..	..	6 969	12 549
February	974	79.1	32.3	..	..	..	6 982	12 578
March	..	83.1	32.2	..	8 999	381	6 983	12 584
April	..	92.6*	28.8	..	..	..	6 991	12 599
May	..	76.7	24.5*	..	..	..	6 967	12 537
June	..	103.7	24.6	..	..	..	6 991	12 593
July	..	133.4*	24.3*	..	..	..	7 002	12 619
August	..	103.2	22.8	..	..	..	7 008	12 632
September	..	154.5	25.4	..	..	..	6 714	11 977
October	..	103.0*	27.8*	..	..	..	6 723	11 983
November	896	89.4	28.4	..	..	..	6 745	12 016
December	..	85.0*	27.5	..	..	..	6 778 ⁸	12 116 ⁸
1985 January	..	105.6	28.2*	..	..	..	6 892 ⁸	12 371 ⁸
February	..	84.9	33.5	..	..	..	6 909 ⁸	12 411 ⁸
March	..	86.4	31.3	..	9 081	371	6 928 ⁸	12 456 ⁸
April	..	95.4*	28.7*	..	..	..	6 924 ⁸	12 442 ⁸
May	..	79.4	25.5	..	..	..	6 939 ⁸	12 480 ⁸
June	..	111.3	25.8	..	..	..	6 940 ⁸	12 481 ⁸
July	..	135.8*	25.6*	..	..	..	6 930 ⁸	12 458 ⁸
August	..	106.3	23.9	..	..	..	6 924 ⁸	12 448 ⁸
September	..	138.9*	26.4	..	..	..	6 703 ⁸	11 967 ⁸
October	..	98.6	28.1*	..	..	..	6 730 ⁸	12 018 ⁸
November	..	92.0	29.1	..	..	..	6 759 ⁸	12 081 ⁸
December	..	89.5*	27.2*	..	..	..	6 782 ⁸	12 132 ⁸

1. Includes overseas cases.

2. Yearly figures are averages of quarterly figures. Quarterly figures relate to the Thursday following the first Monday in the month.

3. Excluding claims made under the emergency benefit procedure. Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks starting on the first Monday of each month.

4. Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks ending on the last Tuesday of each month.

5. Excluding pensioners in receipt of non-contributory retirement pension awarded under National Insurance Acts 1970 and 1971, and cases where graduated pension only was awarded.

6. Including a diminishing number of widows with pensions of £1.50 a week derived from the old Contributory Pensions Acts.

7. Data not available due to industrial action.

8. Provisional.

Source: Department of Health and Social Security

4.2 Family income supplement

Great Britain

Thousands

At last Tuesday of month

Families receiving family income supplement							
	All families	Two-parent families	One-parent families		All families	Two-parent families	One-parent families
1980 January	82	36	46	1983 January	174	99	75
April	88	38	50	April	186	108	78
July	89	38	51	July	197	116	81
October	88	37	51	October	204	122	82
1981 January	101	47	54	1984 January	200	119	80
April	112	55	57	April	203	122	81
July	120	60	60	July	206	124	82
October	124	63	61	October	204	122	82
1982 January	134	70	64	1985 January	202	120	82
April	143	77	66	April	199	117	82
July	153	84	69	July	201	118	83
October	158	88	70	October	196	116	80

Source: Department of Health and Social Security

Social services

4.3 Supplementary benefits: pensions and allowances

Great Britain

On a day in the month shown

Thousands

	Total number of supplementary benefits currently in payment	Supplementary pensions (persons over pension age ¹)		Supplementary allowances (persons under pension age ^{1 2})								
		Retirement pensioners and national insurance widows over 60 years	Others over pension age not in receipt of national insurance pension or benefit	Unemployed ²			Sick and disabled ²			National insurance widows under 60 years	One-parent families not included in other groups	Others
				With contribution benefit	Without contribution benefit	Total	With contribution benefit	Without contribution benefit	Total			
1981 February	3 264	1 604	87			988			211	15	324	34
May	3 347	1 607	91			1 040			211	15	346	36
August	3 610	1 609	91			1 285			216	17	357	35
December	3 723	1 643	95	234	1 084	1 318	66	155	221	16	369	61
1982 February	3 891	1 617	89			1 497			222	15	385	67
May	3 927	1 649	90			1 486			225	18	388	72
August	4 142	1 646	87			1 664			238	16	415	75
December	4 267	1 698	82	285	1 437	1 722	83	157	240	20	415	90
1983 February	4 334	1 666	90			1 800			244	15	426	92
May	4 131	1 479	91			1 794			206	13	438	110
August	4 323	1 512	87			1 904			212	13	439	155
December	4 334	1 556	84	207	1 613	1 820			240	14	450	170
1984 February	..	..	..			..			..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..			..			..	..	..	..
August	4 644	1 597	90	202	1 811	2 013			264	14	478	188
December	4 596	1 570	96	203	1 749	1 952			279	15	491	193
1985 February	4 683	1 570	87	222	1 795	2 017			284	16	510	199

1. Pension age means 65 years for men and 60 years for women.

2. Includes a small number of persons over pension age.

Source: Department of Health and Social Security

4.4 Family practitioner services

Thousands

	England and Wales				Scotland			
	Pharmaceutical services	Dental services	Ophthalmic services		Pharmaceutical services	Dental services	Ophthalmic services	
	Prescriptions dispensed by chemists, etc. ¹	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ²	Sight tests paid for	Pairs of glasses paid for	Prescriptions dispensed by chemists, etc. ³	Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ²	Sight tests paid for	Pairs of glasses paid for
1980	327 010	30 072	8 795	5 147	34 263	2 583	727	546
1981	323 403	30 503	8 932	5 226	33 873	2 643	736	552
1982	335 301	31 468	9 191	5 200	34 973	2 709	761	568
1983	339 869	32 087	9 558	5 172	35 689	2 797	816	570
1984	345 509	32 609	10 308	5 283	36 385	2 845	857	605
1981 1st quarter	81 312	7 503	2 143	1 258	8 485	659	174	133
2nd quarter	80 611	7 726	2 259	1 327	8 431	674	188	145
3rd quarter	78 637	7 240	2 109	1 230	8 160	624	176	128
4th quarter	82 842	8 033	2 421	1 411	8 796	687	196	146
1982 1st quarter	85 328	7 595	2 167	1 236	8 989	661	182	136
2nd quarter	82 579	8 107	2 386	1 403	8 628	697	198	155
3rd quarter	80 982	7 607	2 154	1 199	8 400	640	176	128
4th quarter	86 412	8 159	2 484	1 362	8 957	712	204	150
1983 1st quarter	86 212	7 797	2 152	1 171	9 006	689	182	127
2nd quarter	83 793	8 088	2 419	1 294	8 881	713	210	143
3rd quarter	82 716	7 909	2 284	1 222	8 657	668	197	137
4th quarter	87 149	8 312	2 702	1 486	9 145	727	227	163
1984 1st quarter	88 529	7 994	2 396	1 297	9 261	684	194	142
2nd quarter	86 214	8 100	2 602	1 345	9 147	728	222	157
3rd quarter	82 462	8 032	2 467	1 244	8 695	683	204	144
4th quarter	88 304	8 482	2 844	1 397	9 282	750	237	162
1985 1st quarter	91 581	8 199	2 540	1 216	9 561	702	221	142
2nd quarter	81 492	8 000	2 916	1 178	8 658	762	242	137
3rd quarter	82 435	8 565	2 547	574		734	214	76
4th quarter		8 287						

1. Includes drug stores and appliance contractors.

2. Number scheduled in respect of the stated period.

3. Excludes Sighthill Health Centre and doctors' stock orders and includes those dispensed by appliance suppliers.

Sources: Department of Health and Social Security
Common Services Agency for the Scottish Health Service

5 Law enforcement

5.1 Notifiable offences recorded by the police

England and Wales

Thousands

	Total	Violence against the person	Sexual offences	Burglary	Robbery	Theft and handling stolen goods	Fraud and forgery	Criminal damage	Other
1980	2 688.2	97.2	21.1	622.6	15.0	1 463.5	105.2	359.5	4.1
1981	2 963.8	100.2	19.4	723.2	20.3	1 603.2	106.7	386.7	4.1
1982	3 262.4	108.7	19.7	810.6	22.8	1 755.9	123.1	417.8	3.8
1983	3 247.0	111.3	20.4 ¹	813.4	22.1	1 705.9	121.8	443.3	8.7 ²
1984	3 499.1	114.2	20.2 ¹	897.5	24.9	1 808.0	126.1	497.8	10.4 ²
1981 1st quarter	702.6	22.2	4.6	182.3	4.8	370.7	23.5	93.7	0.9
2nd quarter	756.3	25.9	5.1	186.3	5.1	404.3	26.4	102.2	0.9
3rd quarter	743.0	27.4	5.3	171.9	4.6	409.7	27.1	96.0	1.0
4th quarter	761.9	24.7	4.5	182.8	5.8	418.5	29.7	94.8	1.2
1982 1st quarter	801.0	24.2	4.4	209.0	6.2	424.6	28.5	103.3	0.9
2nd quarter	817.7	27.7	5.0	197.2	5.3	445.5	30.3	105.7	0.9
3rd quarter	794.2	29.0	5.6	190.1	4.8	431.7	31.4	100.7	1.0
4th quarter	849.5	27.8	4.8	214.3	6.6	454.1	32.9	108.0	1.0
1983 1st quarter	797.2	23.6	4.5 ¹	214.5	5.3	412.7	29.7	105.3	1.6 ²
2nd quarter	821.0	28.3	5.2 ¹	203.3	5.5	431.6	31.1	114.0	2.1 ²
3rd quarter	784.9	30.6	6.0 ¹	183.7	5.2	421.0	30.9	105.0	2.5 ²
4th quarter	844.0	28.8	4.7 ¹	211.9	6.2	440.6	30.1	119.0	2.6 ²
1984 1st quarter	838.0	24.9	4.2 ¹	230.8	6.0	421.3	30.4	118.2	2.2 ²
2nd quarter	878.5	28.3	5.0 ¹	222.6	5.8	455.9	30.2	128.3	2.3 ²
3rd quarter	858.2	30.8	5.8 ¹	207.8	6.1	453.0	31.6	120.3	2.8 ²
4th quarter	924.4	30.2	5.2 ¹	236.2	7.0	477.8	33.8	130.9	3.1 ²
1985 1st quarter	865.9	26.7	4.7 ¹	223.7	6.5	444.8	35.3	121.5	2.6 ²
2nd quarter	909.6	30.7	5.2 ¹	214.7	6.4	478.9	31.8	139.1	2.9 ²
3rd quarter	887.3	31.8	5.9 ¹	204.3	6.5	470.3	33.5	131.7	3.4 ²

1. Includes from the beginning of 1983 offences of 'gross indecency with a child'.

2. Includes from the beginning of 1983 offences of 'trafficking in controlled drugs'.

Source: Home Office

5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police

Scotland

Thousands

	Total crimes and offences (annual)	Total crimes and offences (monthly) ¹	Non-sexual crimes of violence against the person	Crimes involving indecency	Crimes involving dishonesty	Fire-raising, malicious and reckless conduct	Other crimes	Miscellaneous offences	Offences relating to motor vehicles
1980	724.7	729.2	11.3	5.3	281.6	60.4	8.4	124.5	237.8
1981	744.7	740.6	12.2	4.8	318.5	61.3	9.5	117.8	216.4
1982	762.5	766.1	12.3	5.0	343.2	66.4	12.0	115.8	211.5
1983	799.6	800.3	13.3	5.5	345.2	72.9	14.1	112.8	236.6
1984	809.5	811.4	13.9	5.7	360.6	79.3	17.1	115.2	219.6
1981 1st quarter		183.5	3.0	1.2	71.8	15.5	2.2	30.5	59.3
2nd quarter		187.8	3.1	1.2	81.5	16.2	2.5	30.2	53.1
3rd quarter		175.9	2.9	1.3	78.7	14.5	2.3	28.4	47.8
4th quarter		193.4	3.2	1.2	86.5	15.1	2.5	28.7	56.2
1982 1st quarter		186.5	3.2	1.0	84.9	16.6	2.7	27.4	50.7
2nd quarter		191.8	3.1	1.2	87.0	16.3	3.1	29.6	51.5
3rd quarter		190.1	2.9	1.4	84.9	16.0	3.0	29.5	52.5
4th quarter		197.7	3.1	1.4	86.4	17.5	3.2	29.3	56.8
1983 1st quarter		190.9	2.9	1.4	82.4	17.5	2.9	28.2	57.6
2nd quarter		198.0	3.3	1.3	84.8	18.0	3.5	26.1	61.1
3rd quarter		203.8	3.4	1.5	87.2	17.8	3.7	31.6	58.6
4th quarter		207.6	3.6	1.3	90.8	19.7	4.0	28.9	59.3
1984 1st quarter		188.9	3.1	1.2	83.0	19.1	3.5	26.6	52.3
2nd quarter		207.0	3.4	1.5	90.6	20.0	4.2	30.0	57.3
3rd quarter		202.9	3.7	1.6	91.2	19.6	4.8	29.7	52.4
4th quarter		212.6	3.7	1.5	95.8	20.5	4.6	28.9	57.6
1985 1st quarter		196.4	3.6	1.4	82.7	19.0	4.2	26.5	59.0
2nd quarter		207.8	3.8	1.6	86.5	20.5	4.7	31.2	59.4

1. Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

Source: Scottish Home and Health Department

6 Agriculture and food

6.1 Agricultural land: area and harvest¹

	Area at the June Census					Estimated quantity harvested ²					
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 ³	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 ³
	Thousand hectares					Thousand tonnes					
Cereals⁴											
Wheat	1 491	1 663	1 695	1 939	1 900	8 470	8 710	10 320	10 800	14 960	..
Barley	2 327	2 222	2 143	1 978	1 969	10 320	10 230	10 960	9 980	11 070	..
Oats	144	129	108	106	136	600	620	575	465	515	..
Mixed corn for threshing	11	10	8	8	8	59	44	39	35	35	..
Rye for threshing	6	6	7	6	8	25	25	27	24	28	..
Potatoes											
Early crop	24	25	24	198	191	455	375	430	320	395	..
Main crop	167	167	171	..	..	6 650	5 840	6 445	5 565	7 005	..
Fodder crops											
Beans for stockfeeding	45	40	34	32	46	149	123	122	105	125	..
Turnips and swedes	79	71	66	64	61	5 065	4 795	4 575	3 655	3 960	..
Fodder beet and mangolds ⁵	5	5	5	8	12	370	320	370	295	570	..
Maize for threshing or stockfeeding	18	16	15	16	20	785	635	635	550	580	..
Kale, cabbage, savoys, kohlrabi and rape for stockfeeding	49	43	40	39	36	2 115	2 195	1 985	1 660	1 805	..
Peas harvested dry for stockfeeding	..	..	29	42	78	..	..	..	85	170	..
Other crops for stockfeeding	26	31	25	22	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horticultural crops⁶											
Orchards and small fruit	62	61	58	56	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vegetables grown in the open:											
Brussels sprouts	13	13	11	11	..	222	203	216	..	..	..
Cabbage (all kinds), cauliflower and broccoli	26	27	25	25	..	893	897	829	..	..	..
Carrots	17	14	13	14	..	521	711	576	..	..	..
Parsnips	..	..	2	3	..	52	54	52	..	..	..
Turnips and swedes	3	3	..	..	..	129	110	82	..	..	..
Beetroot	2	2	2	2	..	107	99	102	..	..	..
Onions	8	9	8	8	..	253	258	259	..	..	..
Leeks	..	..	..	..	..	34	37	39	..	..	..
Beans (broad, runner and french)	11	12	11	10	..	102	83	105	..	..	..
Peas, green for market ⁷	..	..	..	..	..	18	25	24	..	..	..
Peas, green for processing ⁸	55	56	47	46	..	205	256	242	..	..	..
Peas, for harvesting dry	26	27	18	14	..	111	87	88	..	..	..
Celery	1	1	1	1	..	54	50	50	..	..	..
Lettuce	4	4	4	4	..	132	131	146	..	..	..
Rhubarb	..	..	..	..	..	41	39	37	..	..	..
Other vegetables	10	9	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Flowers, nursery stock and bulbs grown in the open:											
Hardy nursery stock	7	7	7	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulb flowers and bulbs	5	5	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other flowers	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Area under glass	2	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other crops											
Sugar beet	210	204	199	199	206	7 380	7 395	10 005	7 495	9 015	..
Rape grown for oilseed	125	174	222	269	296	300	325	580	565	925	..
Hops	6	6	6	5	5	10	9	10	9	8	..
Other crops not for stockfeeding	7	6	7	6	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bare fallow	76	55	97	42	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total tillage	5 071	5 127	5 124	5 196	5 271	..	..	..	..	..	..
All grasses under five years old	1 911	1 859	1 846	1 794	1 804	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total arable	6 982	6 986	6 970	6 990	7 075	..	..	..	..	..	..
All grasses five years old and over	5 103	5 097	5 107	5 106	4 994	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total crops and grass	12 085	12 083	12 078	12 095	12 069	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rough grazing											
Sole rights	5 021	4 984	4 927	4 895	4 855	..	..	..	..	..	..
Common (estimated)	1 214	1 214	1 212	1 212	1 212	..	..	..	..	..	..
Woodland on agricultural holdings	277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All other land on agricultural holdings	211	502	519	517	534	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total agricultural area	18 808	18 783	18 735	18 720	18 671	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total area of the United Kingdom	24 089	24 088	24 088	24 088	24 088	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Data on minor holdings in England and Wales are included in the above figures. For fuller details refer to the *Supplement of Definitions*.
2. UK gross production in calendar years.
3. Provisional.
4. Production figures for wheat and barley have been rounded to the nearest 10,000; mixed corn, rye and hops to the nearest 1,000 and other agricultural crops to the nearest 5,000.
5. Included with turnips and swedes for stock feeding in Scotland and Northern Ireland.
6. Estimated quantity harvested is for England and Wales only.
7. Weight in pods.
8. Shelled.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

6.2 Cattle and sheep on agricultural holdings¹

Cattle and calves

Thousands

	Total cattle and calves	Cows and heifers in milk		Cows in calf but not in milk		Heifers in calf with first calf		Bulls for service	All other cattle and calves		
		Dairy	Beef	Dairy	Beef	Dairy	Beef		2 years old and over	1 year old and under 2	Under 1 year old
1976 June	14 115	2 909	1 499	323	273	713	227	93	984	3 302	3 793
December	13 712	2 629	809	692	946	455	234	90	1 038	3 052	3 766
1977 June	13 899	2 937	1 438	331	251	634	189	93	1 015	3 235	3 776
December	13 568	2 664	746	666	903	454	190	93	1 061	3 212	3 578
1978 June	13 670	2 958	1 345	316	243	678	180	92	1 029	3 251	3 578
December	13 538	2 707	735	685	867	459	200	89	1 101	3 127	3 569
1979 June	13 589	2 975	1 303	317	240	684	180	90	1 033	3 123	3 644
December	13 363	2 662	739	690	797	442	169	86	1 044	3 114	3 621
1980 June	13 426	2 938	1 241	290	238	677	161	86	1 005	3 153	3 636
December	13 062	2 608	701	669	750	449	171	82	972	3 086	3 575
1981 June	13 138	2 907	1 191	284	229	700	162	84	963	3 041	3 576
December	12 959	2 615	679	678	732	441	178	82	948	3 034	3 573
1982 June	13 244	2 984	1 161	266	228	688	163	84	937	3 057	3 676
December	13 173	2 684	673	673	706	437	177	82	970	3 095	3 674
1983 June	13 290	3 058	1 132	274	225	688	159	83	904	3 059	3 707
December	13 157	2 736	700	693	642	416	169	81	939	3 134	3 648
1984 June	13 213	2 977	1 124	303	227	658	154	80	905	3 069	3 716
December	12 985	2 637	674	674	675	397	170	78	921	3 088	3 671
1985 June ²	12 847	2 871	1 107	259	232	673	155	78	843	3 018	3 612

Sheep and lambs

	Total sheep and lambs	Sheep 1 year old and over			Others	Lambs under 1 year old
		Ewes for breeding	Two tooth ewes (shearlings)	Rams for service		
1976 June	28 350	11 329	2 376	322	833	13 491
December	19 942		12 773	344	670	6 156
1977 June	28 190	11 247	2 494	320	868	13 260
December	20 567		12 965	352	816	6 434
1978 June	29 772	11 475	2 724	333	957	14 282
December	21 715		13 472	367	803	7 073
1979 June	29 946	11 709	2 870	342	974	14 051
December	21 609		13 640	375	889	6 705
1980 June	31 446	12 178	2 745	353	927	15 243
December	21 604		14 038	378	714	6 473
1981 June	32 097	12 528	2 743	358	841	15 628
December	22 200		14 430	386	709	6 676
1982 June	33 067	12 909	2 871	366	877	16 044
December	22 944		14 926	397	838	6 783
1983 June	34 069	13 310	2 933	383	831	16 612
December	23 317		15 249	414	795	6 859
1984 June	34 802	13 648	2 892	393	788	17 080
December	23 946		15 465	426	750	7 306
1985 June ²	35 497	13 790	2 991	402	785	17 529

1. See footnote 1. to Table 6.1.
2. Provisional.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

6.3 Pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings¹

Pigs

Thousands

	Total pigs	Sows and gilts for breeding				Boars for service	Barren sows for fattening ²	All other pigs				
		Sows in pig	Gilts in pig	Other sows kept for breeding	50 kg gilts (110 lb) and over expected to be used for breeding			110 kg (240 lb) and over ³	80 kg (175 lb) and under 110 kg (240 lb) ³	50 kg (110 lb) and under 80 kg (175 lb) ³	20 kg (45 lb) and under 50 kg (110 lb)	Under 20 kg (45 lb)
1976 June	7 966	514	138	236	102	44	12	116	709	1 788	2 276	2 033
December	8 171	540	112	240	91	44	16	132	701	1 855	2 408	2 033
1977 June	7 756	505	103	223	76	41	17	114	647	1 762	2 268	1 999
December	7 753	504	102	219	91	41	17	117	652	1 800	2 226	1 983
1978 June	7 728	512	118	215	90	42	12	105	671	1 777	2 221	1 965
December	7 966	536	109	223	91	43	13	128	681	1 838	2 263	2 060
1979 June	7 864	528	109	215	82	43	14	112	695	1 770	2 258	2 040
December	7 813	521	91	208	91	42	13	107	661	1 766	2 288	2 026
1980 June	7 815	517	109	204	84	42	12	102	657	1 772	2 240	2 074
December	7 770	514	101	203	89	42	14	109	634	1 773	2 244	2 047
1981 June	7 828	522	112	203	87	43	11	90	638	1 776	2 227	2 119
December	7 910	532	108	197	90	43	12	93	627	1 837	2 281	2 090
1982 June	8 023	543	122	200	89	45	12	117	630	1 824	2 281	2 163
December	8 210	558	114	204	92	46	15	105	661	1 892	2 308	2 216
1983 June	8 174	542	110	204	82	45	15	100	605	1 868	2 362	2 241
December	7 782	510	96	184	75	43	16	87	610	1 826	2 244	2 091
1984 June	7 689	518	105	178	77	42	12	91	599	1 787	2 198	2 082
December	7 793	526	107	181	84	43	14	101	600	1 831	2 200	2 106
1985 June ⁴	7 895	536	113	185	80	44	12	87	601	1 799	2 257	2 180

Poultry

	Total poultry	Fowls for producing eggs for eating		Fowls for breeding (including cocks and cockerels)	Broilers and other table fowls	Total fowls	Other poultry			
		Birds that have been in the laying flock for:					Ducks ⁵	Geese ⁵	Turkeys	
		less than 12 months	12 months or more							Growing pullets (from day old to point of lay)
1976 June	142 867	39 839	9 742	18 454	6 138	61 346	135 519	1 295	142	5 910
December	131 059	40 667	8 471	17 386	6 150	51 225	123 899	1 105	128	5 927
1977 June	134 931	40 139	9 476	16 411	6 252	56 174	128 453	1 229	136	5 113
December	128 938	39 507	9 979	16 209	5 923	48 504	120 122	1 181	126	7 509
1978 June	137 973	39 024	11 961	17 343	6 447	56 340	131 116	1 343	139	5 376
December	129 863	39 382	11 125	14 447	6 258	50 754	121 966	1 237	117	6 543
1979 June	135 345	35 890	12 230	15 504	6 657	57 153	127 433	1 552		6 359
December	124 542	33 502	13 140	13 642	6 651	49 045	115 979	1 269 ²	109 ²	7 186
1980 June	135 105	34 415	11 596	14 457	6 678	59 917	127 063	1 390	133	6 519
December	119 297	32 296	12 074	11 959	5 642	47 975	109 947	1 226	123	8 001
1981 June	132 286	31 737	12 736	14 219	6 117	57 830	122 639	1 333	148	8 167
December	123 596	31 368	11 760	12 663	6 039	53 032	114 862	1 316 ²	120 ²	7 298
1982 June	135 363	32 711	12 081	14 766	6 457	60 075	126 091	1 443	157	7 672
December	113 866	32 408	11 726	12 726	5 586	49 788	112 234	1 402 ²	122 ²	..
1983 June	127 618	29 930	11 197	11 828	6 012	58 887	117 854	1566		8 198
December	123 687	29 447	11 290	12 018	5 555	52 834	111 144	1605		10 937
1984 June	127 506	29 159	11 414	12 536	6 396	59 341	118 846	1527		7 134
December	..	29 334	10 186	11 495	6 041	53 258	110 215	1553		..
1985 June ⁴	..	29 080	9 652	12 455	6 361	61 621	119 159	1558		..

1. See footnote 1. to Table 6.1.

2. Excludes Northern Ireland.

3. Figures include Barren sows for fattening in Northern Ireland.

4. Provisional.

5. Except for June 1979 excludes Scotland.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

6.4 Cereals and cereal products

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Wheat and flour						Oats				Barley			Breakfast Biscuits cereals ¹	
	Sales of home grown wheat for food	Wheat milled Home produced	Imported	Stocks (including flour as wheat)	Flour produced	Flour disposals	Sales of home grown oats for milling	Oats milled	Products of oat-milling	Stocks	Sales of home grown barley for food ² and for food ² brewing	Disposals for food and for food ² brewing	Stocks	Production	Production
1981 ³	268	263	130	918	299	199	12	12	7.1	34	428	418	1 157	18.0	57.2
1982	266	264	129	888	292	291	11	12	6.9	38	360	357	1 003	19.1	54.0
1983	282	271	100	867	285	289	10	12	6.9	30	366	369	971	19.5	54.2
1984	308	297	85	..	300	301	10	12	7.1	..	385	406	..	20.6	..
1984 July	231	343	91	710	335	333	4	8	5.0	10	110	241	467	22.3	..
August	269	272	74	742	264	267	21	11	7.0	22	604	315	783	18.3	..
September	328	311	71	884	293	298	26	15	9.0	34	668	355	1 142	22.0	..
October	399	281	83	906	358	361	15	17	10.0	35	396	410	1 227	22.7	..
November	328	311	68	994	293	288	15	13	7.0	38	409	463	1 206	20.8	56.0
December	300	277	70	931	268	266	10	10	6.0	37	289	348	1 118	18.3	43.2
1985 January	367	353	78	957	332	331	9	14	9.0	31	376	469	995	17.7	49.1
February	344	299	66	959	282	285	10	14	8.0	27	393	388	1009	19.8	48.5
March	322	305	65	969	285	286	5	13	7.0	10	528	649	869	21.6	50.4
April	375	355	79	864	332	346	24	11	7.0	23	394	524	856	19.9	62.9
May	333	297	57	954	274	273	8	9	5.0	23	367	442	566	21.0	62.8
June	342	317	58	935	295	307	8	10	6.0	16	380	444	468	23.0	67.8
July	316	377	63	789	340	349	5	8	5.0	12	160	313	314	21.0	..
August	132	290	61	635	270	270	11	14	7.0	11	362	586	498	20.0	..
September	268	271	113	611	295	295	18	15	8.0	15	738	1 584	834	25.0	..
October	380	375	80	786	351	365	12	13	6.0	26	464	797	1 149	21.8	..
November	320	315	65	856	267	281	15	9	5.0	30	526	918	1 135	18.6	..

1. Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.

2. Including quantities used for brewing, malting and distilling.

3. 53 week period.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.5 Animal feedingstuffs

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Maize				Oilcake and meal ¹			Wheat milling offals		
	Disposals		Stock		Production	Disposals	Stocks	Production	Disposals	Stocks
	Total ²	For animal feed ²	For food and industrial uses							
1981 ³	193	94	124	145	104	209	83	98	105	37
1982	177	50	128	142	103	236	170	93	106	41
1983	152	35	123	122	79	241	77	88	100	33
1984	134	40	107	..	69	253	..	90	99	..
1984 July	108	4	104	76	60	216	100	98	99	32
August	142	17	125	93	49	203	..	80	101	28
September	153	69	94	76	56	337	43	87	93	22
October	218	110	108	50	70	350	50	107	121	40
November	123	32	91	92	62	260	204	85	96	44
December	129	51	78	93	71	251	158	77	88	41
1985 January	150	52	98	109	79	246	187	96	112	40
February	59	-51	110	160	79	271	143	82	93	33
March	201	88	112	100	85	269	97	84	104	32
April	118	117	101	134	85	266	104	97	103	33
May	250	158	92	65	66	182	149	80	73	150
June	126	28	98	30	52	176	160	85	..	..
July	108	4	104	106	41	116	..	99	..	..
August	145	83	62	120	45	..	..	78	..	..
September	66	28	94	104	68	..	..	92	..	..
October	168	73	95	50	60	..	..	91	..	..
November	69	24	93	87	73	..	..	83	..	..

1. Excluding castor meal, cocoa, cake and meal.

2. Including maize meal.

3. 53 week period.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Feedingstuffs and food

6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

	Total	Cattle food	Calf food	Pig food	Poultry food	Other compounds
1981 ¹	917.3	381.1	36.6	181.8	288.3	29.6
1982	984.6	417.3	39.6	191.4	302.5	33.9
1983	1 019.4	454.7	42.0	191.0	294.3	37.5
1984	895.2	365.1	35.1	175.0	277.8	42.5
1981 1st quarter	977.3	448.3	43.5	173.0	264.2	48.3
2nd quarter	827.6	307.9	33.7	176.0	285.4	24.5
3rd quarter	812.1	290.7	26.2	182.4	294.1	18.7
4th quarter	1 052.2	477.3	42.8	195.8	309.4	26.9
1982 1st quarter	1 111.3	524.6	49.2	184.9	291.2	61.4
2nd quarter	882.1	334.2	34.8	186.0	300.4	26.7
3rd quarter	869.1	317.8	29.0	193.0	309.9	19.4
4th quarter	1 075.9	492.4	45.4	201.6	308.3	28.2
1983 1st quarter	1 147.5	547.6	52.3	195.4	286.4	65.8
2nd quarter	955.1	394.3	40.0	190.0	298.3	32.5
3rd quarter	886.7	353.8	29.8	188.7	293.1	21.2
4th quarter	1 088.5	522.9	45.7	189.9	299.5	30.5
1984 1st quarter	1 136.3	556.3	50.4	172.4	280.5	76.7
2nd quarter	763.8	250.7	30.3	171.1	275.5	36.2
3rd quarter	728.9	239.3	22.0	172.9	271.3	23.4
4th quarter	952.1	414.2	37.9	183.9	283.9	33.7
1985 1st quarter	1 032.1	467.2	41.5	173.6	263.4	86.4
2nd quarter	762.8	255.5	28.6	175.3	265.5	37.9
3rd quarter	738.5	246.7	23.1	177.2	270.0	22.3

1. 53-week period.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.7 Potatoes, sugar and jam

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods.

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Potatoes ¹			Sugar (as refined)				Syrup and treacle	Glucose	Jam and marmalade	
	Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom			Thousand Tonnes	Production from home grown sugar beet	Disposals	Stocks ⁴	Production	Production		
	From Home ² crop	Imports	Exports	Stocks ³		Total ⁷	For food in the United Kingdom ³				
1981 ⁵	432	54	8	2 695	88.4	197.9 ⁶	188.0 ⁶	1 016	5.0	36.1	14.4
1982	415	81	8	3 719	101.1	202.2	193.8	1 013	4.4	37.2	14.7
1983	429	69	8	2 794	106.3	217.2	187.7	786	4.3	38.2	14.0
1984	418	64	8	223.9	190.9	..	4.6	39.5	14.5
1985	257.6	1 010	4.6	38.3	
1984 July	325	51	7	—	—	255.9	221.6	505.1	4.4	45.6	15.3
August	412	47	7	—	27.0	211.5	166.1	421.2	3.7	34.8	
September	467	35	5	—	—	213.1	188.2	330.2	4.7	36.3	
October	596	37	5	5 283	333.5	287.7	247.2	569.6	5.6	53.9	13.6
November	490	35	11	4 579	338.2	220.1	191.0	860.8	4.8	39.9	
December	471	29	10	3 131	302.0	175.0	150.1	1 091.0	3.1	24.8	
1985 January	514	36	7	3 466	275.6	401.8	196.5	1 250.3	5.2	39.8	14.5
February	475	37	6	2 401	3.3	373.2	171.6	1 162.2	4.8	35.8	
March	465	50	6	—	—	381.2	182.1	1 044.9	4.8	36.6	
April	420	77	10	—	—	487.4	231.2	1 721.2	5.2	40.3	14.3
May	368	106	4	—	—	368.4	169.7	802.1	4.0	33.8	
June	287	134	5	—	—	432.8	199.4	872.9	4.8	40.6	
July	282	66	5	—	—	—	—	611.1	4.6	42.5	16.5
August	469	40	8	—	—	—	—	493.1	4.0	31.9	
September	—	32	5	—	—	—	—	379.1	4.5	40.0	
October	—	35	6	—	312.0	—	—	541.5	5.7	47.3	14.2
November	—	37	7	3 945	354.0	—	—	768.6	4.6	42.4	
December	—	—	—	—	343.0	—	—	1 010.0	3.4	29.0	

1. Based on returns from Potato Marketing Board and Ministry of Agriculture, Northern Ireland.

2. Includes movements through recorded sources and an allowance for unrecorded sales. Potatoes processed for export are excluded.

3. From January 1984, total UK consumption excluding use by non-food industries.

4. From January 1984, recorded stocks of imported and home-produced supplies of raw and refined sugar.

5. 53-week period for sugar, syrups and glucose. 6. Estimated figures. 7. From January 1984, total UK consumption by food and other industries plus exports (including sugar used in manufactured goods). 8. Estimates based on stock returns for 15th January. 9. Changes in stocks differ from movements into human consumption due to wastage when dressing potatoes on producers/merchants' premises.

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food
Business Statistics Office

6.8 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

	Animals slaughtered (Thousands)							Meat produced (Thousand tonnes)				
	Steers and heifers	Cows and bulls	Calves	Ewes and rams	Other sheep and lambs	Sows and boars	Other pigs	Total	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Offal
							Used wholly for bacon	Used in part for bacon	Other uses			
1981	247	80	10	115	1 049	27	151	338	722	182.4	88.2	21.9
1982	221	74	7	109	1 049	29	149	308	771	175.7	80.4	21.9
1983	237	78	10	122	1 124	37	155	330	810	187.1	86.5	23.8
1984	253	92	11	133	1 113	27	149	337	733	192.8	96.0	24.0
1985	257	83	8	125	1 135	27	143	342	760	172.1	93.8	24.2
1984 July	246	88	8	150	1 454	27	167	408	776	201.0	92.0	31.3
August	219	69	7	117	1 325	24	137	310	618	170.8	80.1	27.5
September	262	94	12	148	1 572	24	138	337	678	202.0	99.0	32.5
October	346	125	17	183	1 709	30	182	409	870	253.2	129.7	34.8
November	268	111	12	144	1 100	24	153	336	726	198.9	103.4	22.9
December	235	84	11	148	985	20	136	270	743	177.5	87.7	21.4
1985 January	303	109	13	146	1 252	29	166	358	794	219.4	112.7	27.6
February	237	80	9	111	947	26	135	298	678	174.5	87.0	21.0
March	250	83	10	108	844	27	143	303	701	179.8	92.0	19.1
April	295	94	9	136	675	32	162	395	841	207.6	107.4	17.0
May	222	72	4	106	663	26	118	317	686	164.6	81.3	15.9
June	212	68	4	115	1 044	27	140	316	713	170.9	77.6	23.1
July	250	81	6	136	1 487	31	157	419	844	207.0	91.4	31.1
August	223	76	6	122	1 247	23	132	306	679	176.2	82.8	25.9
September	252	82	9	132	1 468	26	140	325	729	195.0	92.2	29.9
October	343	102	13	169	1 689	32	169	424	923	249.6	123.2	33.9
November	268	82	8	132	1 230	27	140	348	760	195.7	95.9	25.0
December	232	70	7	92	1 076	22	116	292	770	174.5	82.2	21.5
1986 January	279	90	9	127	1 208	33	166	359	856	212.2	102.1	26.1

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.9 Production of bacon, ham and canned meat and imported meat stocks in cold storage

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Bacon and ham			Canned meat	Imported meat stocks in cold storage ¹				
	Production		Disposals (including for canning)		Production	Total	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork	Offal
	Wiltshire style	Other bacon							
1981	10.0	6.9	40.2	7.9	33.7	15.1	7.6	2.5	8.5
1982	10.0	6.1	37.7	7.3	45.5	13.5	21.5	2.5	8.0
1983	11.2	6.4		8.0	106.0				
1984	11.1	6.5		8.1	124.8				
1985	10.7	6.3			173.7	113.5	43.9	5.4	10.9
1984 July	13.0	8.3	42.5	7.1	77.4	35.1	26.3	5.8	10.2
August	11.0	5.8	41.3		91.3	40.4	32.7	7.2	11.0
September	10.7	5.7	36.3		101.5	52.0	33.2	6.3	10.0
October	13.6	7.4	47.8	8.7	118.2	64.4	36.0	7.1	10.7
November	11.3	6.2			126.9	71.2	37.7	7.1	10.9
December	11.9	5.9			124.8	78.0	32.5	6.0	8.3
1985 January	11.3	5.8	40.3	8.9	122.4	82.0	25.0	6.2	9.2
February	10.1	5.4	34.8		130.8	82.7	32.8	6.6	8.2
March	10.0	5.5	38.6		135.9	85.5	35.5	6.3	8.6
April	12.1	7.4	36.1	6.8	136.0	85.1	35.9	6.1	8.9
May	9.5	6.2	39.0		144.9	89.4	40.7	6.0	8.8
June	9.8	6.2	37.7		147.7	91.9	41.0	5.9	8.9
July	12.2	7.8	42.8	7.6	146.2	88.2	43.4	5.7	8.9
August	9.8	6.0	37.3		166.3	94.7	50.3	5.9	9.4
September	9.8	5.9	37.4		168.6	100.4	51.8	6.0	10.4
October	12.7	7.6	43.8		182.7	114.4	50.4	6.7	11.2
November	10.7	6.2	—		182.0	115.1	48.9	6.8	11.2
December	10.6	6.1	—		181.8	115.7	48.1	7.0	11.0
1986 January	10.8	5.9	—		173.7	113.5	43.9	5.4	10.9

1. From July 1983 stocks are of imported and home produced meats.

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food
Business Statistics Office

6.10 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods.

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

		Fresh, frozen and cured fish				Oilseeds and nuts			Vegetable oil		Marine oil		Margarine	Compound fat
		UK landings	Disposals		Crushed	Crude oil produced	Stocks	Crude oil equivalent				Production		
			Total (landed weight)	For food in the United Kingdom				Disposals	Stocks ¹	Usage ²	Stocks ³			
				Landed weight										Filleted weight
1981 ⁴					143.7	37.4	22.5	73.6	63.8	18.0	40.4	33.2	12.7	
1982					142.2	35.9	27.4	78.5	79.0	17.0	53.4	33.3	13.1	
1983					118.4	33.1	28.5	82.5	63.1	15.2	43.9	32.3	12.8	
1984					99.0	31.9	23.2	77.8	62.8	16.7	51.0	31.9	9.6	
1981	July	55.9*	100.2	74.4	31.2	122.5*	31.9*	11.1*	73.4*	56.7*	17.9*	37.5*	32.6*	12.2*
	August	78.3				129.8	36.8	16.6	82.3	60.6	15.2	33.0	27.5	11.3
	September	85.8				120.4	33.3	16.0	74.9	54.4	18.3	29.5	33.8	14.3
	October	84.7*				180.5*	48.6*	23.0*	83.8*	50.2*	22.3*	33.7*	41.2*	14.1*
	November	53.0				164.5	42.4	20.0	81.8	55.3	19.0	39.8	35.7	14.1
	December					128.1*	32.5*	22.5*	58.1*	63.8*	16.5*	40.4*	29.5*	12.0*
1982	January	52.8	80.0	38.7	14.4	215.9*	48.9*	24.6*	94.0*	72.4*	19.3*	40.2*	35.9*	12.5*
	February	64.2				169.8	39.9	27.8	78.1	77.7	16.2	47.0	31.5	12.4
	March	37.7				165.8	38.8	25.0	76.5	69.7	19.0	38.7	34.2	16.3
	April	40.9				166.5*	38.0*	22.0*	81.0*	69.2*	17.6*	34.0*	36.0*	11.8*
	May	45.8				142.9	31.0	22.2	63.7	62.5	15.9	27.2	30.4	13.2
	June	51.1				149.2	31.5	21.8	71.9	56.3	16.2	36.5	32.0	13.7
	July	60.4	96.4	77.5	32.0	147.9*	31.9*	27.7*	77.0*	50.9*	15.5*	44.1*	32.5*	12.7*
	August	55.6				99.9	31.2	37.5	64.1	62.3	14.4	41.4	28.5	11.3
	September	78.9				112.0	34.8	38.9	84.0	58.6	17.1	48.5	35.0	13.7
	October	83.9				140.8*	42.7*	26.8*	95.3*	64.8*	20.7*	38.9*	40.2*	16.2*
	November	83.2				114.9	35.1	25.5	73.6	77.3	17.0	44.0	34.6	13.0
	December	62.9	105.9	64.1	25.8	80.3	27.2	27.4	76.8	79.0	13.9	53.4	28.2	10.5
1983	January	48.4	71.9	27.3	8.9	143.7*	41.8*	27.7*	85.1*	90.5*	16.2*	43.3*	34.4*	14.0*
	February	46.9				105.2	32.6	22.5	74.5	90.0	14.2	40.9	30.7	12.5
	March	39.7				113.8	33.4	21.0	77.3	82.8	15.7	57.0	34.0	13.0
	April	37.4				116.5*	32.8*	19.3*	73.3*	81.6*	16.1*	37.7*	35.7*	12.0*
	May	46.5				101.7	26.2	15.9	92.8	62.2	14.8	40.5	31.2	12.2
	June	54.1	72.5	65.8	27.7	104.9	25.2	14.0	84.4	56.2	14.9	32.8	30.1	13.1
	July	56.3	89.6	78.9	32.9	87.6*	23.3*	18.6*	71.2*	59.3*	12.6*	45.8*	29.2*	10.7*
	August	66.4				106.4	34.6	26.8	88.3	60.6	11.0	38.8	25.4	10.8
	September	73.4				103.0	35.1	25.0	81.7	55.7	16.4	41.0	33.6	15.0
	October	68.3				136.4*	44.3*	25.5*	108.2*	55.3*	21.3*	40.7*	41.5*	15.2*
	November	86.2				116.4	35.8	27.8	86.2	51.6	16.8	38.0	34.6	13.6
	December	50.4	97.8	33.6	10.9	106.5	32.2	28.5	66.7	63.1	11.9	43.9	26.7	11.3
1984	January	40.5	73.8	52.6	21.2	145.3*	43.9*	24.8*	91.1*	68.3*	16.1*	48.8*	32.7*	10.8*
	February	51.1				102.8	35.5	26.6	82.3	72.5	14.3	45.9	31.2	8.8
	March	43.1				126.8	38.3	24.8	81.6	70.2	14.9	42.1	31.7	9.0
	April	28.8				127.6*	41.1*	19.0*	78.9*	71.5*	17.4*	43.0*	35.6*	8.8*
	May	35.9				70.1	19.9	15.1	73.2	60.3	14.2	37.1	28.0	8.9
	June	44.7	65.0	56.3	23.7	54.7	15.9	11.5	71.8	52.4	18.0	27.2	30.9	10.3
	July	50.3	81.6	69.6	28.8	58.0*	16.1*	8.3*	64.9*	50.5*	16.6*	29.7*	32.8*	9.9*
	August	61.1				77.0	27.1	16.3	75.5	46.9	12.8	37.1	24.8	7.2
	September	55.0				87.3	31.1	20.1	74.0	43.3	16.5	32.1	30.7	9.3
	October	69.4				127.4*	45.2*	21.2*	99.2*	49.0*	24.7*	38.2*	42.4*	12.1*
	November	97.0				99.6	32.9	21.9	80.5	45.8	20.7	35.0	35.4	11.5
	December	64.8	107.5	56.2	19.7	114.4	35.6	23.2	60.1	62.8	13.7	51.0	24.9	8.2
1985	January					121.5*	38.7*	22.8*	90.8*	57.3*	17.6*	49.9*	32.0*	10.1*
	February					117.0	38.1	18.6	66.7	67.1	15.0	49.8	28.8	8.1
	March					129.5	42.4	16.7	101.1	58.2	17.0	38.3	24.3	8.7
	April					126.7*	41.1*	15.9*	79.6*	62.9*	17.6*	48.3*	35.0*	9.8*
	May					101.7	34.8	15.4	82.7	71.8	15.3	42.1	28.0	8.6
	June					82.1	28.4	9.9	85.2	73.2	17.2	37.1	32.0	9.4
	July					57.9*	16.8*	5.2*	90.8*	51.0*	16.9*	37.0*	31.7*	10.9*
	August					73.5	26.4	15.3	77.9	56.1	13.3	33.7	25.4	7.1
	September					96.4	34.6	26.0	82.1	53.4	17.5	33.2	32.5	8.6
	October					130.3*	42.7*	30.1*	93.3*	63.4*	19.8*	39.0*	36.9*	11.0*
	November					128.7	43.2	33.6	93.9	67.3	14.4	40.5	30.0	8.4

1. Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine and compound fat.

2. For the manufacture of margarine and compound fat only.

3. Including quantities held by seed crushers, hardeners and refiners of oil, and manufacturers of margarine and compound fat.

4. 53-week period (except for fresh, frozen and cured fish).

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.11 Milk, milk products and eggs

Monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period

	Million litres			Thousand tonnes			
	Total milk disposals ¹	Liquid milk	Milk for manufacture	Butter		Cheese	
				Production ^{2 3}	Stocks ^{4 5}	Production ²	Stocks ⁵
1981	1 257	591	666	14.2	42.5	20.1	117.3
1982	1 327	582	746	18.0	52.1	20.4	107.8
1983	1 370	580	790	20.0	149.2	20.4	113.0
1984	1 268	577	709	17.0		20.4	
1985	1 272	577	695	16.8	215.1	21.3	114.4
1984 July	1 198	572	626	11.9	206.4	21.8	125.8
August	1 047	570	476	8.1	213.6	17.1	122.1
September	981	575	405	6.2	215.2	14.6	114.6
October	1 105	589	516	9.1	207.0	19.0	113.7
November	1 144	581	563	11.8	205.1	19.1	109.9
December	1 279	581	697	16.8	205.2	17.5	105.6
1985 January	1 333	581	753	20.3	204.9	20.5	105.5
February	1 242	538	705	19.4	212.2	17.7	106.5
March	1 415	597	819	22.2	216.9	22.5	104.3
April	1 401	570	831	21.0	225.1	24.0	109.2
May	1 559	587	972	25.5	234.6	26.7	115.9
June	1 384	565	819	19.9	237.2	24.6	121.7
July	1 234	576	659	13.6	235.2	22.2	122.5
August	1 078	572	507	9.0	230.1	20.0	127.2
September	1 022	574	448	7.9	224.4	17.8	121.1
October	1 142	594	549	11.3	226.1	20.4	119.0
November	1 160	579	581	13.7	220.2	19.6	118.1
December	1 288	586	702	17.4	215.1		114.4
Thousand tonnes							
	Condensed and evaporated milk ⁶		Milk powder				Eggs in shell (million dozen)
			Full-cream	Skimmed ⁸			
		Production	Stocks ⁷	Production	Stocks ⁷	Production	Stocks ⁷	Disposals
1981	10.4	19.0	2.4	2.0	20.9	29.5	91.6
1982	9.8	12.7	2.8	3.6	24.6	36.0	90.6
1983	9.2	12.4	2.9	2.9	25.2	20.1	89.6
1984	8.6		4.3		18.5		88.2
1985	8.6	6.1	5.0	3.3	20.0	22.6	88.4
1984 July	6.6	12.8	3.2	2.2	11.9	30.4	87.8
August	8.9	13.6	4.6	2.7	4.7	23.4	
September	9.0	13.7	4.2	3.2	3.2	16.9	
October	9.6	13.0	4.1	3.7	7.8	12.6	
November	10.4	14.6	4.8	4.2	11.2	8.9	90.5
December	8.0	16.1	5.4	4.2	22.7	14.8	
1985 January	9.6	14.8	5.4	5.1	24.8	17.3	86.3
February	9.8	13.7	5.9	6.0	23.6	26.2	
March	9.8	15.2	4.8	4.0	26.4	15.1	
April	10.4	10.0	6.5	4.7	25.4	19.4	
May	10.5	11.3	7.1	4.7	34.1	37.0	89.0
June	8.6	9.0	5.5	3.0	27.1	45.6	
July	8.4	8.6	4.7	2.6	14.7	46.7	88.8
August	8.1	9.0	5.5	3.4	7.5	24.4	
September	7.1	8.5	4.0	2.9	6.5	18.1	
October	6.6	7.5	4.7	2.9	11.2	16.2	
November	6.6	6.4	3.2	3.0	15.4	20.1	89.3
December	7.4	6.1	3.3	3.3	23.6	22.6	

1. Sales through the Milk Marketing Schemes. 2. Figures are based on milk usage.
 3. Excluding farm production. 4. Public cold store stocks. 5. Importers', manufacturers' and factors' stocks.
 6. Whole and skimmed. Excluding skim concentrates and condensed milk used in the manufacture of chocolate crumb. 7. Manufacturers' stocks only. 8. Excluding buttermilk and whey powder.
 9. The coverage of the cold store survey was improved from July 1983.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Food and drink

6.12 Canned fruit, vegetables and soups, cocoa, chocolate, tea, coffee and soft drinks

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four week period Stocks: end of period Thousand tonnes

	Canned and bottled fruit		Canned vegetables		Soups ¹		Cocoa beans	Chocolate and sugar confectionery			Tea		Raw coffee		Soft drinks	
	Pro-duction	Stocks ²	Pro-duction	Stocks ²	Pro-duction	Pro-duction ³	Pro-duction	Dis-posals	Stocks ²	Dis-posals ⁴	Stocks	Dis-posals	Stocks	Con- centrated	Uncon- centrated	
														Sales		
														Million litres		
1981	2.4	7.0	62.7	103.6	21.6	7.1	60.5	63.6	64.8	14.8	71.8	7.1	9.0	42.8	190.6	
1982	3.2	8.5	67.5	117.0	23.8	7.3	63.5	66.8	67.8	14.5	66.9	7.6	8.1	48.1	200.4	
1983	3.5	15.6	67.5	184.4	22.9	6.4	63.9	67.0	70.6	14.0	67.0	8.1	7.7	47.8	214.5	
1984	3.4	15.4	64.3	157.5	22.8	7.5	66.8	70.4	73.7	14.8	61.7	8.9	9.9	50.2	224.2	
1984 April	4.5	14.0	62.6	146.8	17.3	7.3	78.4*	77.5*	82.7*	13.5	64.2	8.0	11.7	55.4	240.3	
May							54.7	57.0	84.1							
June							58.4	56.3	89.6							
July	5.5	21.6	64.0	166.2	16.8	7.0	67.5*	65.7*	94.9*	15.7	57.0	8.8	9.3	63.2	267.0	
August							55.1	56.2	97.6							
September							70.6	79.5	92.6							
October	1.9	17.1	67.3	168.7	30.9	8.1	93.7*	112.0*	80.5*	14.3	61.7	9.4	10.5	44.2	225.8	
November							72.0	77.6	78.9							
December							50.5	58.9	73.7							
1985 January					27.7	8.8	69.7*	65.4*	81.5*	12.7	71.1	8.8	8.0	34.4	170.6	
February							70.6	69.8	85.3							
March							65.0	68.4	84.8							
April					19.0	8.2	76.3*	77.1*	87.9*	13.0	72.4	9.6	8.8	51.8	262.3	
May							57.1	59.8	87.8							
June							56.0	57.5	89.2							
July					21.4	6.7	68.9*	74.8*	87.3*	13.8	61.4	7.8	12.3	52.1	274.1	
August							57.5	61.8	86.4							
September							70.8	79.1	82.6							
October							98.0*	107.9*	78.2*							

1. Canned and powdered soups. 3. Quantity of beans ground.
2. Manufacturers' stocks only. 4. Excluding exports.

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food
Business Statistics Office

6.13 Tobacco products

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Released for home consumption										
	Thousand million			Million kilogrammes							
	Cigarettes			Total	Home produced				Imported		
	Total	Home-produced	Imported		Total	Cigars	Other tobacco products		Total	Cigars	Other tobacco products ¹
Hand-rolling				Other ¹							
1981	9.16	9.1	0.13	1.06	1.00	0.19	0.51	0.30	0.059	0.055	0.004
1982	8.54	8.4	0.16	1.02	0.98	0.19	0.52	0.27	0.039	0.034	0.004
1983	8.55	8.4	0.16	0.98	0.96	0.20	0.49	0.26	0.020	0.018	0.002
1984	8.33	7.8	0.55	0.92	0.90	0.20	0.45	0.26	0.016	0.014	0.002
1984 July	7.7 ²	7.2 ²	0.47 ²	0.90	0.89	0.22	0.44	0.24	0.012	0.010	0.002
August	8.9 ²	8.2	0.73 ²	0.99	0.98	0.25	0.47	0.27	0.011	0.009	0.002
September	11.7 ²	11.2	0.47 ²	1.05	1.04	0.15	0.57	0.33	0.013	0.011	0.002
October	5.5 ²	4.7 ²	0.79 ²	1.09	1.06	0.52	0.36	0.18	0.028	0.026	0.002
November	8.3	7.7 ²	0.62 ²	0.92	0.90	0.16	0.47	0.27	0.017	0.015	0.002
December	8.1	7.4	0.72 ²	0.69	0.68	0.08	0.37	0.23	0.012	0.010	0.002
1985 January	11.6	10.9	0.71	0.97	0.95	0.15	0.51	0.29	0.021	0.016	0.005
February	7.3	6.2	1.01	0.82	0.81	0.15	0.45	0.21	0.009	0.006	0.003
March	16.7	14.4	2.29	1.14	1.10	0.21	0.56	0.31	0.041	0.037	0.004
April	2.6	2.4	0.18	0.49	0.48	0.09	0.23	0.16	0.005	0.003	0.002
May	4.8	4.6	0.28	0.86	0.85	0.19	0.40	0.27	0.009	0.005	0.004
June	6.3	5.7	0.56	0.88	0.87	0.22	0.39	0.26	0.011	0.007	0.005
July	7.8	7.1	0.74	0.86	0.84	0.19	0.43	0.23	0.019	0.015	0.004
August	7.6	6.8	0.80 ²	0.91	0.90	0.21	0.39	0.29	0.016	0.012	0.004
September	10.9	10.2 ²	0.68 ²	0.93	0.91	0.19	0.54	0.19	0.020	0.016	0.005
October ³	8.2	7.5	0.74	1.16	1.14	0.48	0.44	0.22	0.021	0.017	0.005
November ³	6.5	5.8	0.62	0.74	0.72	0.15	0.32	0.25	0.029	0.025	0.004

1. Excluding snuff.
2. Revised figure.
3. Provisional.

Source: HM Customs and Excise

6.14 Alcoholic drinks

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Thousand hectolitres									Thousand hectolitres of alcohol			
	Released for home consumption												
	Beer ¹	Total	Home produced	Imported	Wine of fresh grapes				Made-wine	Cider and perry	Spirits		
					Still	Less than 15 per cent ²	15 per cent or more ²	Total sparkling			Home produced whisky ³	Other ⁴	Production ⁵
	Production							Total					
1980	5 403	5 458	5 266	192	215.1	104.8	15.3	335.2	42.9	187.9	41.8	41.2	392.1
1981	5 143	5 193	5 002	191	245.1	99.2	16.3	360.7	44.9	200.7	39.8	39.0	256.1
1982	4 982	5 117	4 929	188	261.0	89.5	16.1	366.6	42.4	241.6	37.3	37.0	237.0
1983	5 027	5 186	4 966	220	292.7	90.0	18.2	400.8	45.8	271.5	37.1	39.3	226.6
1984	5 009	5 173	4 937	237	346.0	85.2	18.6	449.8	41.0	271.6	36.2	39.9	235.3
1982 January	3 561	5 002	4 862	140	131.9	57.0	9.0	197.9	49.3	112.0	31.5	28.0	176.7
February	4 885	3 505	3 350	154	208.8	97.5	13.5	319.9	76.0	168.7	57.4	42.8	274.3
March	5 098	5 042	4 912	186	263.1	89.3	15.8	368.1	74.6	230.2	61.9	56.1	227.0
April	4 866	5 212	5 016	196	197.7	35.8	10.5	244.0	7.6	234.0	7.1	6.9	288.0
May	5 108	4 981	4 785	196	212.6	38.7	13.5	264.8	9.5	225.4	12.4	13.0	258.5
June	5 949	5 247	5 037	210	280.1	68.6	15.2	363.9	14.9	296.1	21.9	22.4	240.8
July	5 246	6 101	5 882	219	247.9	67.6	15.4	330.9	19.5	285.7	19.7	26.8	187.4
August	5 236	5 361	5 136	225	247.0	70.0	13.4	330.4	36.5	265.9	26.8	27.9	162.0
September	5 102	5 348	5 148	200	267.8	101.0	16.9	385.6	41.2	275.7	30.9	36.2	224.6
October	4 867	5 224	5 037	187	330.2	147.4	21.0	498.6	75.7	273.2	49.7	53.3	274.3
November	5 440	4 978	4 797	181	413.7	182.7	26.8	623.3	62.5	273.8	72.4	75.4	298.5
December	4 427	5 347	5 190	157	331.6	118.0	22.0	471.6	41.7	258.6	55.9	55.2	231.4
1983 January	4 201	4 619	4 444	175	155.2	42.7	11.2	209.2	70.0	146.8	10.4	13.3	210.9
February	4 231	4 298	4 107	191	211.2	79.6	12.0	302.8	64.0	192.0	50.6	46.7	484.3
March	5 183	4 488	4 253	235	296.5	101.8	18.4	416.7	87.1	243.8	73.6	63.7	
April	4 683	5 279	5 115	163	213.2	35.2	10.8	259.1	9.1	243.3	8.7	9.6	710.4
May	4 811	4 823	4 599	225	263.8	60.3	14.3	338.4	11.3	221.9	16.2	15.9	
June	5 711	5 069	4 809	260	302.8	62.9	18.1	383.8	14.8	275.3	23.4	25.3	536.7
July	5 662	5 843	5 602	241	286.0	62.2	16.9	365.1	27.9	357.4	20.9	29.5	
August	6 054	5 826	5 553	274	258.6	77.6	15.7	352.0	25.3	365.9	27.2	33.4	777.4
September	4 839	6 166	5 951	215	293.9	104.2	18.5	416.6	47.6	309.7	31.4	37.6	
October	4 747	4 964	4 754	210	372.5	149.5	25.1	547.1	69.6	253.3	50.2	56.9	777.4
November	5 845	4 914	4 669	246	495.7	181.7	32.0	709.4	74.9	361.2	82.8	86.6	
December	4 358	5 942	5 732	210	362.9	121.7	24.9	509.5	47.4	286.9	49.3	53.1	743.5
1984 January	4 295	4 431	4 248	183	154.3	38.7	10.3	203.4	19.5	162.7	10.7	18.1	
February	4 678	4 383	4 216	167	168.3	98.2	8.1	274.5	26.5	200.4	54.7	55.7	743.5
March	4 811	4 848	4 603	245	246.7	95.2	13.6	355.6	46.2	286.8	78.3	68.0	
April	4 397	4 906	4 746	161	311.2	35.2	16.3	362.6	28.6	225.7	7.5	7.9	759.3
May	5 832	4 534	4 277	257	369.2	59.1	18.5	446.7	38.7	252.8	12.9	18.6	
June	5 248	6 044	5 762	282	350.5	61.0	20.1	431.6	40.7	276.2	17.6	22.5	499.1
July	5 515	5 395	5 155	240	368.5	76.1	20.4	465.0	37.6	320.0	23.5	29.4	
August	5 434	5 663	5 395	269	358.7	66.8	16.8	442.3	31.6	327.3	26.9	32.7	821.3
September	4 820	5 571	5 334	237	339.5	91.4	17.7	448.6	67.8	332.6	26.9	32.5	
October	5 336	4 974	4 720	255	483.0	154.8	25.7	663.5	65.2	265.5	56.2	66.3	821.3
November	5 615	5 476	5 172	304	603.2	160.0	31.6	794.8	44.9	299.3	73.8	82.7	
December	4 123	5 855	5 614	242	399.0	85.5	24.6	509.1	44.8	309.8	44.8	44.2	802.2
1985 January	4 563	4 228	4 024	203	226.1	42.7	13.1	281.9	34.5	141.2	17.1	22.2	
February	4 245	4 694	4 480	214	285.9	58.6	13.5	357.9	51.4	200.6	33.4	33.7	802.2
March	4 841	4 461	4 187	274	404.6	102.7	24.4	531.7	103.7	235.0	90.7	83.2	
April	4 644	4 958	4 763	195	299.8	24.7	14.3	338.7	7.4	242.9	7.6	15.5	767.3
May	5 290	4 791	4 551	240	340.8	25.0	17.6	383.5	13.5	242.6	16.8	18.1	
June	5 166	5 462	5 206	256	357.0	27.4	19.9	404.3	14.8	343.0	21.7	24.1	539.1 ⁶
July	5 635	5 362	5 047	315	415.9	46.6	22.3	484.8	23.7	309.4	25.7	34.3	
August	5 298	5 779	5 479	300	339.6	48.7	17.8	406.0	31.9	313.2	29.6 ⁶	34.2 ⁶	539.1 ⁶
September	4 690	5 388 ⁶	5 160 ⁶	228 ⁶	317.6	68.3	18.3	404.2	84.6	251.3 ⁶	32.2 ⁶	36.5 ⁶	
October	5 538	4 914 ⁶	4 634 ⁶	279 ⁶	504.8	138.6 ⁶	29.5	672.9	60.6	301.5 ⁶	56.5 ⁶	65.3 ⁶	539.1 ⁶
November	5 530	5 738 ⁶	5 390 ⁶	348 ⁶	606.9 ⁶	169.4 ⁶	35.7 ⁶	812.0 ⁶	71.2 ⁶				
December	4 216												

1. The figures relating to both home production and releases for home consumption take account of brewing at high gravity with the addition of some brewing liquor after fermentation.

2. Percentage alcohol by volume.

3. Before April 1983, the figures represent quantities of all mature home-produced spirits.

4. Includes imported spirits.

5. A small quantity of molasses spirit is used in beverage spirit production. See explanatory notes to Section 9 in the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes* for this publication.

6. Provisional.

Source: H.M. Customs and Excise

7 Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries (revised definition) Summary

Average 1980=100

	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing industries								Construction ¹	Total production and construction
			Total manufacturing industries	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products ²	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Other manufacturing		
Class ³	DIV 1-4	DIV 1	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	31-37	41-42	43-45	46-49	DIV 5	DIV 1-5
Weights	1,000	264	736	25	41	68	325	99	52	126	63 ⁴	424 ⁴
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	96.6	103.9	94.0	106.1	89.1	99.6	91.8	96.2	92.7	93.2	89.9	95.6
1982	98.4	110.0	94.2	103.2	90.9	99.7	92.9	99.8	91.2	90.8	91.6	97.4
1983	101.9	115.8	96.9	104.5	93.9	107.5	94.9	101.0	94.6	93.6	95.3	100.9
1984	103.2	110.1	100.7	108.4	95.1	113.9	99.2	102.1	97.9	97.7	98.6	102.5
1985	108.2	120.0	103.9	112.9	93.9	118.0	104.4	102.2	101.7	99.0		
Seasonally adjusted												
1980 1st quarter	105.2	100.7	106.8	81.6	109.9	111.6	108.0	101.3	108.7	108.7	104.9	105.2
2nd quarter	101.2	98.0	102.4	116.3	104.4	101.7	102.5	99.8	103.0	100.6	101.5	101.2
3rd quarter	97.8	98.9	97.5	104.8	95.8	93.2	97.5	99.5	97.3	97.1	100.5	98.3
4th quarter	95.8	102.4	93.4	97.3	89.9	93.5	92.0	99.4	90.9	93.6	93.0	95.3
1981 1st quarter	95.1	102.0	92.7	99.3	89.2	96.5	89.8	99.3	91.0	93.5	92.4	94.8
2nd quarter	95.7	102.9	93.1	104.4	88.4	98.2	90.8	96.7	92.1	93.1	89.5	94.8
3rd quarter	97.2	103.5	94.9	107.4	90.0	102.4	93.0	98.1	93.2	93.2	90.9	96.3
4th quarter	98.4	107.1	95.3	113.1	88.7	101.2	93.6	98.8	94.3	92.9	86.9	96.7
1982 1st quarter	97.3	104.4	94.8	110.2	89.9	99.9	93.8	98.9	91.8	91.0	89.1	96.1
2nd quarter	98.7	109.4	94.9	108.4	91.7	99.7	93.7	100.1	91.2	91.3	90.6	97.6
3rd quarter	99.2	113.2	94.2	100.6	91.2	99.6	92.6	100.6	91.4	90.8	92.6	98.1
4th quarter	98.3	112.9	93.1	93.6	91.0	99.6	91.6	99.7	90.4	90.2	94.3	97.7
1983 1st quarter	100.4	113.3	95.8	98.1	93.1	104.2	94.6	99.9	92.7	92.5	93.7	99.4
2nd quarter	100.4	114.3	95.4	105.0	91.2	106.8	93.2	98.7	93.2	92.6	92.1	99.2
3rd quarter	102.8	117.6	97.6	105.5	95.5	109.2	95.0	103.2	94.8	93.6	97.7	102.0
4th quarter	104.1	118.3	98.9	109.3	95.8	109.8	96.8	102.2	97.6	95.6	97.8	103.1
1984 1st quarter	104.3	117.7	99.5	111.8	94.3	111.4	97.5	101.7	96.7	97.0	97.0	103.2
2nd quarter	102.2	107.9	100.1	106.0	95.1	112.0	98.3	102.7	97.3	98.0	98.1	101.6
3rd quarter	102.6	105.4	101.7	109.4	96.0	116.2	100.7	102.2	98.4	97.6	100.5	102.4
4th quarter	103.6	109.5	101.5	106.4	95.0	116.0	100.4	101.7	99.3	98.1	98.7	102.8
1985 1st quarter	106.5	115.8	103.1	110.1	92.5	119.1	103.7	102.0	99.9	97.4	99.3	105.4
2nd quarter	108.4	121.0	103.9	115.9	94.2	119.7	104.6	101.2	100.3	97.7	100.2	107.2
3rd quarter	108.6	121.6	104.0	115.0	93.9	118.1	103.5	102.1	103.3	100.4	100.1	107.3
4th quarter	109.2	121.6	104.8	110.7	95.1	115.3	105.6	103.5	103.2	100.6		
1984 January	105.2	119.8	100.0	115	95	110	99	102	97	97		
February	104.5	119.7	99.0	109	94	112	97	102	96	97		
March	103.3	113.7	99.6	112	94	112	98	101	97	97		
April	102.6	108.3	100.6	106	96	112	98	105	97	99		
May	101.8	107.2	99.8	105	95	112	98	101	99	98		
June	102.2	108.2	100.0	107	95	112	99	102	96	98		
July	102.4	106.1	101.1	109	96	114	100	102	98	98		
August	102.1	103.4	101.7	109	96	118	101	101	98	98		
September	103.4	106.6	102.2	111	97	117	101	103	100	97		
October	103.4	110.2	100.9	105	94	115	100	102	99	98		
November	103.4	109.0	101.4	106	95	116	100	102	99	98		
December	104.0	109.4	102.1	108	96	116	101	102	100	98		
1985 January	106.1	115.8	102.6	108	92	120	103	101	99	97		
February	105.7	113.9	102.8	109	91	119	103	103	100	97		
March	107.6	117.7	104.0	113	94	118	105	102	101	98		
April	108.7	122.3	103.8	114	94	121	105	101	100	98		
May	108.8	123.0	103.7	117	94	118	105	101	99	98		
June	107.8	117.7	104.2	117	94	121	105	101	102	98		
July	107.9	120.3	103.4	114	95	118	103	102	102	100		
August	108.4	119.4	104.4	117	94	118	104	103	105	101		
September	109.6	125.1	104.1	114	93	118	104	102	103	101		
October	109.2	123.0	104.2	111	95	115	105	103	102	100		
November	110.5	125.4	105.1	112	96	116	106	103	104	101		
December	108.0	116.5	105.0	110	95	114	106	104	104	100		

1. For an index of construction output for Great Britain, see Table 12.1.

2. Mainly building materials.

3. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4. Parts per thousand of GDP(O).

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

Detailed analysis

continued Average 1980=100

Class ³	Energy and water supply				Metals	Chemicals and man-made fibres		
	Coal and coke	Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas	Mineral oil processing	Other energy and water supply ¹		Other minerals and mineral products ²	Chemicals	Man-made fibres
	11-12	13	14	15-17	21-22	23-24	25	26
Weights	41	123	15	85	25	41	66	2
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	97.3	110.3	93.0	98.6	106.1	89.1	100.0	84.9
1982	93.2	125.6	92.7	98.5	103.2	90.9	100.6	67.9
1983	89.5	137.6	95.2	100.7	104.5	93.9	108.4	78.0
1984	33.8	147.1	98.5	95.8	108.4	95.1	114.9	78.8
1985	67.2	149.8	98.6	106.3	112.9	93.9	119.3	74.3
Seasonally adjusted⁴								
1980 1st quarter	100.7	100.5	108.3	99.7	81.6	109.9	111.4	117.9
2nd quarter	99.1	95.8	103.9	99.6	116.3	104.4	101.6	104.4
3rd quarter	99.7	97.7	95.2	100.8	104.8	95.8	93.5	83.9
4th quarter	100.5	105.9	92.6	99.9	97.3	89.9	93.5	93.9
1981 1st quarter	97.4	107.8	96.1	96.8	99.3	89.2	96.7	90.2
2nd quarter	97.8	107.1	91.2	101.3	104.4	88.4	98.6	84.9
3rd quarter	97.5	110.8	90.0	98.1	107.4	90.0	103.0	84.1
4th quarter	96.5	115.6	94.7	102.1	113.1	88.7	101.8	80.4
1982 1st quarter	94.6	113.7	89.8	98.3	110.2	89.9	100.6	75.6
2nd quarter	94.3	125.5	94.3	96.3	108.4	91.7	100.6	67.4
3rd quarter	94.9	131.2	92.1	99.6	100.6	91.2	100.7	62.2
4th quarter	89.0	132.1	94.6	100.0	93.6	91.0	100.5	66.4
1983 1st quarter	92.4	132.1	96.7	99.3	98.1	93.1	105.1	74.5
2nd quarter	92.6	131.1	96.5	103.5	105.0	91.2	107.6	78.8
3rd quarter	90.8	142.1	95.6	98.9	105.5	95.5	110.1	80.6
4th quarter	82.2	145.3	91.9	101.2	109.3	95.8	110.7	78.1
1984 1st quarter	61.0	148.9	96.3	103.9	111.8	94.3	112.3	79.2
2nd quarter	22.8	143.5	99.8	99.2	106.0	95.1	113.0	79.9
3rd quarter	23.7	144.3	98.4	89.9	109.4	96.0	117.3	79.3
4th quarter	27.6	151.8	99.3	90.1	106.4	95.0	117.1	76.8
1985 1st quarter	35.9	155.6	99.2	100.0	110.1	92.5	120.4	73.0
2nd quarter	70.9	148.7	99.6	109.0	115.9	94.2	121.0	75.4
3rd quarter	80.2	147.3	98.7	108.5	115.0	93.9	119.3	75.9
4th quarter	81.8	147.8	96.7	107.4	110.7	95.1	116.5	73.1
1984 January	75	149	95	103	115	95	111	80
February	69	151	98	103	109	94	113	77
March	39	146	96	106	112	94	113	81
April	23	144	99	100	106	96	113	79
May	23	143	100	98	105	95	113	79
June	23	144	101	100	107	95	113	82
July	22	146	97	91	109	96	115	77
August	23	142	97	88	109	96	119	78
September	26	146	101	90	111	97	118	82
October	26	152	104	92	105	94	116	77
November	27	152	98	88	106	95	117	77
December	30	151	96	90	108	96	118	76
1985 January	31	158	96	99	108	92	122	67
February	34	154	97	97	109	91	120	75
March	42	154	104	104	113	94	119	77
April	63	155	100	107	114	94	122	78
May	72	152	98	110	117	94	119	75
June	78	139	101	110	117	94	122	74
July	79	145	100	108	114	95	120	77
August	81	141	100	111	117	94	119	76
September	81	156	97	106	114	93	120	74
October	82	155	95	102	111	95	117	73
November	82	151	98	114	112	96	118	77
December	81	137	97	107	110	95	116	69

1. Electricity and gas sent out, water supply and nuclear fuel production.

2. Mainly building materials.

3. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4. Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Industrial production

7.1 Output of the production industries Detailed analysis (continued)

continued Average 1980=100

Class ²	Engineering and allied industries					Food, drink and tobaccoTextiles, clothing, leatherOther manufacturing					
	Metal goods nes	Mech- anical engin- eering	Elect. and inst. engin- eering	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Food	Drink and tobacco	Textiles	Clothing, footwear and leather	Paper, printing and publishing	All other manufact- uring ¹
	31	32	33-34,37	35	36	411-423	424-429	43	44-45	47	46,48-49
Weights	45	106	95	42	38	67	32	24	28	68	58
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	92.2	89.2	93.8	82.9	103.5	99.1	96.5	91.8	93.4	94.9	91.1
1982	92.7	90.5	96.2	80.1	100.8	102.6	94.1	89.5	92.7	91.7	89.8
1983	94.7	87.5	108.1	83.9	95.0	103.8	95.1	91.3	97.4	92.1	95.2
1984	100.9	87.3	122.9	81.3	91.5	104.7	96.7	93.7	101.5	96.3	99.3
1985	99.5	92.7	131.2	86.6	95.3	105.0	96.4	96.4	104.5	98.7	99.4
Seasonally adjusted³											
1980 1st quarter	110.6	110.6	105.0	115.9	96.4	99.5	105.1	108.9	108.6	107.6	110.1
2nd quarter	105.5	102.4	102.9	103.6	96.7	99.8	99.9	104.5	101.7	98.5	103.0
3rd quarter	96.4	96.0	98.6	98.2	100.0	100.8	96.8	95.5	98.9	98.5	95.5
4th quarter	87.5	91.0	93.5	82.1	106.9	100.0	98.2	91.2	90.8	95.4	91.5
1981 1st quarter	88.5	87.4	92.6	76.7	105.6	98.4	101.2	90.5	91.5	94.9	91.8
2nd quarter	91.9	89.2	91.3	80.3	104.7	98.5	93.1	92.0	92.2	95.3	90.6
3rd quarter	93.8	88.9	94.2	88.4	105.7	99.2	95.9	92.4	93.9	94.7	91.5
4th quarter	94.5	91.3	97.2	86.3	98.0	100.3	95.8	92.4	96.0	94.9	90.6
1982 1st quarter	94.6	92.8	96.6	83.8	99.6	101.7	93.2	91.1	92.5	92.3	89.5
2nd quarter	93.1	92.3	95.8	79.7	108.6	102.6	94.9	89.0	93.1	92.8	89.7
3rd quarter	92.1	90.4	100.8	78.1	95.0	103.3	94.9	89.9	92.7	91.3	90.2
4th quarter	91.2	86.6	99.8	78.6	100.2	102.8	93.3	88.2	92.4	90.3	90.1
1983 1st quarter	93.6	89.5	104.4	80.9	100.7	103.2	93.3	89.2	95.8	91.4	93.8
2nd quarter	93.3	85.0	105.7	84.4	94.1	102.6	90.6	89.3	96.6	91.1	94.3
3rd quarter	94.0	87.6	109.1	84.6	93.4	103.6	102.2	92.5	96.8	92.2	95.3
4th quarter	97.7	87.8	113.3	85.8	91.7	106.0	94.4	94.3	100.5	93.8	97.5
1984 1st quarter	99.8	87.3	116.4	85.3	89.7	105.0	95.1	93.5	99.4	94.8	99.4
2nd quarter	102.0	86.8	120.0	80.6	91.9	104.2	99.5	93.4	100.8	96.6	99.7
3rd quarter	102.6	87.7	126.4	81.8	91.7	104.9	96.7	93.9	102.3	95.9	99.5
4th quarter	99.1	87.6	128.6	77.6	92.6	104.8	95.5	94.2	103.7	97.8	98.4
1985 1st quarter	97.8	90.9	131.0	86.6	96.7	105.0	95.8	97.0	102.4	97.4	97.5
2nd quarter	97.9	94.0	130.5	87.4	96.8	103.8	95.8	96.0	104.0	97.5	98.0
3rd quarter	101.6	90.5	129.6	89.2	92.9	105.2	95.7	99.4	106.7	99.4	101.5
4th quarter	100.6	95.5	133.7	83.0	95.0	106.0	96.2	101.3	104.8	100.5	100.7
1984 January	100	88	118	88	90	105	96	94	99	95	99
February	99	86	115	85	90	106	95	94	96	95	99
March	101	88	117	83	89	105	94	93	101	95	100
April	102	87	119	83	92	106	104	95	100	97	100
May	102	86	119	82	93	103	98	95	103	96	100
June	101	87	123	77	91	104	97	91	100	96	100
July	103	88	125	80	92	105	97	95	100	96	99
August	102	87	127	85	92	103	97	93	102	96	101
September	103	88	128	80	92	107	97	94	105	96	99
October	99	85	126	83	93	104	96	94	104	98	98
November	99	88	130	74	93	105	95	94	104	96	98
December	100	90	130	76	92	106	95	95	103	98	99
1985 January	98	90	130	86	97	104	96	96	102	98	97
February	97	90	130	88	97	106	95	97	102	97	96
March	99	93	134	86	97	105	97	99	103	97	98
April	98	95	129	88	97	104	96	96	103	98	97
May	98	95	132	87	96	104	96	95	103	97	98
June	98	93	131	88	98	104	96	97	106	98	99
July	101	89	129	88	92	105	96	99	105	99	101
August	101	92	130	89	93	106	95	100	109	100	102
September	103	91	130	90	93	105	96	99	106	100	101
October	100	93	134	82	95	106	98	101	103	100	101
November	101	97	134	80	95	106	99	103	105	101	101
December	101	96	133	87	95	107	98	101	107	101	100

1. Including timber, furniture, rubber and plastics.

2. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

3. See footnote 4 on page 43.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

Market sector analysis

continued Average 1980=100

	Consumer goods industries						Investment goods industries				Intermediate goods industries		
	Total	Cars, etc.	Other durables	Clothing and footwear, and etc.	Food, drink and tobacco ¹	Other	Total	Electrical	Transport	Other	Total	Fuels	Materials
Weights²	245	11	37	33	89	75	243	57	74	112	512	253	259
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	96.4	95.1	93.2	94.0	98.3	97.1	91.3	93.2	91.4	90.3	99.2	104.0	94.5
1982	95.8	86.3	92.5	93.2	99.4	96.0	92.4	98.8	90.0	90.7	102.3	110.1	94.8
1983	98.9	98.4	95.8	96.9	100.6	99.5	93.0	109.3	87.6	88.2	107.6	116.3	99.0
1984	101.7	89.7	100.5	100.7	102.2	104.3	97.0	125.7	86.6	89.4	106.8	110.3	103.4
1985	104.3	100.5	105.9	103.5	102.3	107.4	103.6	136.1	90.2	95.8	112.2	120.6	104.0
Seasonally adjusted³													
1980 1st quarter	105.8	118.5	109.4	106.7	101.7	106.8	107.2	103.1	106.0	110.2	104.1	100.9	107.3
2nd quarter	100.6	106.6	101.5	102.2	99.8	99.3	101.9	102.3	100.0	102.9	101.1	98.0	104.1
3rd quarter	98.5	101.3	95.7	99.2	99.3	98.2	97.5	99.2	98.3	96.0	97.9	99.1	96.7
4th quarter	95.0	73.6	93.4	92.0	99.2	95.7	93.4	95.4	95.7	90.9	96.9	102.0	91.9
1981 1st quarter	95.9	85.9	94.2	92.0	99.2	96.5	90.0	91.8	90.0	89.0	97.2	102.1	92.4
2nd quarter	95.4	91.8	93.3	93.5	96.5	96.5	90.7	90.5	91.1	90.5	98.2	103.1	93.4
3rd quarter	97.3	109.4	93.0	94.5	98.4	98.0	91.9	94.0	93.5	89.8	99.5	103.4	95.7
4th quarter	96.8	93.4	92.5	96.2	98.9	97.5	92.8	96.4	91.1	92.1	102.0	107.5	96.5
1982 1st quarter	96.0	94.0	91.7	93.7	98.7	96.6	93.0	96.5	90.7	92.7	99.9	104.2	95.7
2nd quarter	95.7	83.3	90.5	93.1	99.9	96.5	93.8	96.2	94.1	92.4	102.6	109.8	95.6
3rd quarter	95.9	82.7	93.3	93.5	100.2	95.4	92.2	102.8	86.4	90.6	103.8	113.4	94.4
4th quarter	95.7	85.2	94.5	92.6	99.0	95.5	90.5	99.8	88.8	87.0	103.1	113.0	93.3
1983 1st quarter	97.6	94.5	94.5	95.2	99.7	98.3	93.5	106.8	88.9	89.9	105.0	113.9	96.2
2nd quarter	97.4	98.5	95.6	95.3	98.0	98.5	91.1	106.0	87.3	85.9	106.2	114.6	97.9
3rd quarter	100.0	102.4	95.6	96.8	103.1	99.8	92.9	110.3	86.6	88.1	109.0	118.1	100.1
4th quarter	100.5	98.0	97.5	100.1	101.8	101.3	94.5	114.1	87.7	89.0	110.1	118.7	101.8
1984 1st quarter	100.4	95.2	98.7	99.0	101.3	101.9	94.9	118.0	86.8	88.5	110.6	118.2	103.2
2nd quarter	101.6	86.0	99.9	100.2	103.2	103.9	96.2	122.3	86.6	89.4	105.4	108.2	102.7
3rd quarter	102.5	93.6	101.6	101.4	102.5	105.3	98.1	129.2	86.7	89.9	104.8	105.2	104.5
4th quarter	102.2	83.8	102.0	102.2	101.9	106.0	98.9	133.5	86.3	89.6	106.4	109.7	103.2
1985 1st quarter	103.3	102.9	103.0	102.0	102.0	106.2	102.5	134.8	91.0	93.7	109.7	116.1	103.4
2nd quarter	103.3	102.9	102.8	102.5	101.5	106.8	104.2	135.2	91.6	96.7	112.9	121.7	104.3
3rd quarter	105.1	104.7	106.2	105.3	102.2	108.5	102.2	134.9	89.6	93.9	113.4	122.2	104.8
4th quarter	105.5	91.6	111.7	104.2	103.4	108.1	105.3	139.5	88.6	99.0	112.8	122.4	103.5
1984 January	100.5	100	99	98	101	102	95.9	119	88	90	111.6	120	103
February	100.2	93	97	98	102	102	94.0	117	87	87	111.4	120	103
March	100.5	93	100	100	101	102	94.7	118	86	89	108.7	114	103
April	102.9	91	100	100	105	106	96.2	122	87	89	105.7	109	103
May	101.4	89	100	103	102	103	95.9	121	87	89	104.9	108	102
June	100.4	79	100	98	102	103	96.6	124	85	90	105.7	108	103
July	102.0	92	102	100	103	104	97.3	129	85	90	104.9	106	104
August	102.0	97	101	101	101	105	98.3	128	89	89	104.0	103	105
September	103.6	92	102	104	104	106	98.7	131	86	91	105.5	107	105
October	102.5	100	99	103	102	105	97.5	132	87	87	106.4	110	103
November	102.0	73	105	102	102	106	98.9	133	86	90	106.1	109	103
December	102.2	79	102	102	102	107	100.3	136	86	92	106.6	110	104
1985 January	102.8	104	103	101	101	106	101.7	134	91	93	109.6	116	103
February	103.4	103	103	101	102	106	101.5	131	93	93	108.7	114	103
March	103.8	102	103	103	102	107	104.4	140	90	96	110.8	118	104
April	103.1	104	101	102	102	107	103.9	133	90	98	113.6	123	105
May	102.9	101	104	101	102	106	104.5	137	91	97	113.7	124	104
June	104.0	104	103	104	101	108	104.1	136	93	95	111.3	118	105
July	104.3	104	104	104	102	108	101.3	134	89	93	112.6	121	105
August	105.7	103	107	107	102	109	102.7	135	90	95	112.4	120	105
September	105.3	107	107	105	102	109	102.6	136	90	94	115.1	126	105
October	104.1	86	109	102	103	107	105.1	142	89	97	113.5	124	103
November	105.7	85	112	105	103	110	105.8	139	88	101	114.9	126	104
December	106.7	104	114	106	104	106	105.1	138	89	99	110.1	117	103

1. This does not include grain milling, starch, compound animal feeds and processing organic oils and fats industries which are classified to intermediate goods-materials.

2. These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

3. See footnote 4 on page 43.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Industrial production

7.1 Output of the production industries Summary

continued Average 1980=100

Class ³	Total production industries	Energy and water supply	Manufacturing industries								Construction ¹	Total production and construction
	DIV 1-4	DIV 1	Total manufacturing industries	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products ²	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather	Other manufacturing	DIV 5	DIV 1-5
Weights	1,000	264	736	25	41	68	325	99	52	126	63 ⁴	42 ⁴
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	96.6	103.8	94.0	106.1	89.0	99.6	91.8	96.3	92.7	93.2	89.9	95.6
1982	98.4	110.0	94.2	103.2	90.9	99.7	92.9	99.8	91.2	90.8	91.6	97.4
1983	101.9	115.9	96.9	104.5	93.9	107.5	94.9	101.0	94.6	93.6	95.3	100.9
1984	103.2	110.1	100.7	108.4	95.1	113.9	99.2	102.1	97.9	97.7	98.6	102.5
1985	108.2	120.0	103.9	112.9	93.9	118.0	104.3	102.2	101.7	99.0		
Not seasonally adjusted⁵												
1980 1st quarter	110.2	111.7	109.7	85.7	108.1	113.4	113.0	100.8	112.1	110.4	100.9	106.8
2nd quarter	100.1	94.2	102.2	118.0	107.9	103.3	102.0	99.4	100.1	100.2	103.0	100.5
3rd quarter	91.2	86.8	92.8	97.0	85.3	89.7	91.5	96.1	93.4	93.7	103.0	93.0
4th quarter	98.5	107.4	95.3	99.3	98.6	93.5	93.6	103.7	94.5	95.7	93.0	97.7
1981 1st quarter	99.8	112.4	95.3	104.2	88.4	96.6	93.9	99.5	94.1	94.9	88.9	98.2
2nd quarter	94.5	98.6	93.0	106.4	91.2	100.0	90.5	96.0	89.3	92.8	90.7	93.9
3rd quarter	90.9	91.4	90.7	99.2	89.3	98.8	87.8	94.9	89.3	90.0	93.7	91.3
4th quarter	101.2	113.0	97.0	114.4	87.3	101.0	95.0	102.7	98.1	95.1	86.4	98.1
1982 1st quarter	102.3	115.1	97.7	116.4	89.3	102.5	98.3	99.7	94.6	92.4	86.0	99.9
2nd quarter	97.2	105.1	94.4	110.1	94.0	101.4	92.8	98.6	88.2	90.9	91.3	96.3
3rd quarter	92.9	100.7	90.1	92.4	91.1	96.3	87.9	96.5	87.8	87.7	95.5	93.4
4th quarter	101.1	119.1	94.7	94.0	89.3	98.6	92.7	104.6	94.4	92.3	93.8	100.0
1983 1st quarter	105.3	124.2	98.6	104.0	91.9	107.3	99.2	99.8	95.2	93.9	90.6	103.2
2nd quarter	98.7	109.2	94.9	106.9	93.2	108.8	92.3	97.3	90.3	92.4	92.7	97.8
3rd quarter	96.7	105.5	93.5	97.5	95.8	105.4	90.3	99.7	90.9	90.2	100.8	97.2
4th quarter	106.9	124.6	100.5	109.5	94.7	108.6	97.7	107.2	102.0	97.8	97.2	105.5
1984 1st quarter	109.6	128.9	102.6	118.6	92.3	114.9	102.8	101.6	99.0	98.1	93.6	107.1
2nd quarter	100.4	102.7	99.5	107.8	96.9	114.2	97.3	100.7	94.3	97.8	98.7	100.1
3rd quarter	96.7	94.7	97.5	101.2	96.9	112.0	95.5	99.3	94.4	94.1	103.8	97.8
4th quarter	106.0	114.2	103.1	105.9	94.3	114.4	101.4	106.8	104.1	100.7	98.3	104.9
1985 1st quarter	111.9	127.4	106.4	117.4	90.3	122.9	109.2	102.0	102.3	98.5	95.6	109.6
2nd quarter	106.6	115.9	103.3	117.7	96.0	121.8	103.6	99.5	97.2	97.6	100.2	105.6
3rd quarter	102.0	108.8	99.5	105.9	94.7	113.7	97.8	99.0	99.2	96.7	103.9	102.2
4th quarter	112.2	127.9	106.6	110.8	94.5	113.8	106.8	108.3	108.0	103.3		
1984 January	104.7	131.1	95.2	111	87	104	94	98	90	93		
February	111.9	134.3	103.9	119	93	119	103	103	102	100		
March	112.1	121.3	108.8	126	97	122	111	104	105	101		
April	99.7	108.4	96.6	106	93	113	93	99	93	96		
May	98.7	103.3	97.0	101	95	112	94	100	93	96		
June	102.7	96.4	104.9	116	103	118	104	104	98	102		
July	94.5	95.3	94.2	101	93	109	92	96	88	91		
August	90.4	90.3	90.4	91	90	107	88	93	86	88		
September	105.3	98.4	107.8	112	108	120	106	109	110	104		
October	107.2	110.7	106.0	111	99	119	102	108	113	105		
November	110.0	114.5	108.4	112	99	120	107	113	109	106		
December	100.9	117.3	95.0	95	86	104	95	100	90	91		
1985 January	105.3	128.4	97.0	104	84	114	97	98	93	93		
February	112.9	127.8	107.6	119	91	126	109	103	105	101		
March	117.6	126.1	114.6	129	97	129	122	105	110	102		
April	105.8	123.2	99.5	114	92	121	99	96	95	95		
May	105.2	119.8	100.0	112	94	117	100	98	93	95		
June	108.8	104.6	110.3	127	102	127	113	104	103	103		
July	99.1	106.9	96.3	105	92	113	95	96	93	93		
August	95.1	102.5	92.4	97	89	106	90	93	92	90		
September	111.7	117.1	109.7	116	104	122	109	108	112	107		
October	113.5	125.1	109.4	117	99	119	108	109	116	108		
November	118.0	133.8	112.3	118	100	120	112	114	114	109		
December	105.1	124.9	98.0	98	85	102	100	101	94	93		

1. For an index of construction output for Great Britain, see Table 12.1.

2. Mainly building materials.

3. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4. Parts per thousand of GDP(O).

5. Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.2 Employment and output per head¹

1980=100

Class	Whole economy ²	Total production industries ³	Manufacturing industries							Construction
			Total manufacturing industries ³	Metals	Other minerals and mineral products	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Engineering and allied industries	Food, drink and tobacco	Textiles, clothing and leather	Other manufacturing
	DIV 1-4	DIV 2-4	21-22	23-24	25-26	31-37	41-42	43-45	46-49	DIV 5
Employed labour force										
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	96.6	91.5	90.9	78.8	96.8	92.0	90.7	95.0	87.1	93.6
1982	94.7	86.7	86.0	77.2	83.7	87.5	85.6	91.3	80.6	90.1
1983	93.9	82.9	82.2	70.2	78.9	83.3	81.8	87.9	76.0	88.1
1984	95.3	81.7	81.2	66.6	77.8	82.1	80.5	86.6	75.3	89.0
1985		80.9	80.8	65.6	76.2	81.9	80.2	85.3	74.6	89.3
Seasonally adjusted										
1981 1st quarter	97.7	94.0	93.5	87.8	93.1	94.5	93.6	96.7	90.1	95.0
2nd quarter	96.8	92.0	91.5	77.8	99.8	92.0	91.0	95.3	87.8	94.1
3rd quarter	96.2	90.7	90.0	72.6	102.2	91.2	89.8	94.4	86.1	93.2
4th quarter	95.7	89.5	88.8	77.2	92.1	90.5	88.6	93.5	84.5	92.3
1982 1st quarter	95.3	88.5	87.8	78.9	86.6	89.3	87.5	92.8	83.1	91.6
2nd quarter	95.0	87.4	86.7	78.4	84.7	88.2	86.2	92.0	81.5	90.4
3rd quarter	94.5	86.2	85.4	77.3	82.0	86.8	85.0	90.8	79.6	89.6
4th quarter	93.9	84.9	84.1	74.4	81.4	85.7	83.9	89.6	78.0	88.9
1983 1st quarter	93.6	83.9	83.1	71.8	81.1	84.7	82.8	88.8	76.8	88.3
2nd quarter	93.6	83.1	82.3	70.9	78.7	83.4	82.0	87.8	75.9	88.1
3rd quarter	93.9	82.6	81.9	69.8	77.5	82.7	81.3	87.4	75.6	87.9
4th quarter	94.4	82.3	81.5	68.2	78.4	82.5	81.1	87.5	75.8	88.0
1984 1st quarter	94.8	81.9	81.3	66.7	79.3	81.9	80.7	86.8	75.6	88.4
2nd quarter	95.1	81.8	81.3	66.5	77.7	82.0	80.6	86.7	75.4	88.8
3rd quarter	95.4	81.7	81.2	67.0	76.5	82.3	80.4	86.6	75.1	89.2
4th quarter	95.8	81.6	81.2	66.3	77.7	82.4	80.5	86.3	75.0	89.5
1985 1st quarter	96.0	81.4	81.0	65.7	77.7	82.0	80.5	85.8	74.7	89.1
2nd quarter	96.1	81.1	80.8	65.9	76.4	82.0	80.3	85.6	74.5	89.0
3rd quarter	96.3	80.8	80.8	66.0	75.1	81.8	80.0	85.0	74.6	89.4
4th quarter		80.5	80.5	64.9	75.7	81.7	79.9	84.7	74.6	89.8
Output per person employed										
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	101.8	105.6	103.5	134.9	92.3	108.3	101.3	103.4	106.5	99.6
1982	105.8	113.5	109.7	133.0	108.8	114.0	108.6	109.4	113.5	100.8
1983	109.9	122.9	118.0	148.6	119.2	129.2	116.2	114.9	124.5	106.3
1984	111.5	126.2	124.0	162.2	122.4	138.7	123.3	117.9	130.2	109.9
1985		133.7	128.8	171.5	123.4	144.3	130.3	119.8	136.4	110.9
Seasonally adjusted										
1981 1st quarter	100.0	101.3	99.2	112.7	96.0	102.2	96.0	102.7	101.1	98.5
2nd quarter	101.1	104.0	101.8	133.6	88.7	106.8	99.9	101.5	105.0	99.0
3rd quarter	102.7	107.2	105.6	147.5	98.2	112.5	103.7	103.9	108.4	100.1
4th quarter	103.4	110.0	107.4	146.0	96.5	111.9	105.8	105.7	111.7	100.7
1982 1st quarter	104.1	110.0	108.0	139.2	103.8	111.9	107.3	106.6	110.7	99.4
2nd quarter	105.3	113.1	109.6	137.8	108.4	113.1	108.8	108.8	112.0	101.1
3rd quarter	106.4	115.0	110.4	129.7	111.4	114.8	109.1	110.8	115.0	101.4
4th quarter	107.4	115.8	110.7	125.5	111.8	116.2	109.3	111.3	116.2	101.5
1983 1st quarter	108.8	119.7	115.4	136.2	115.0	123.1	114.4	112.5	120.8	104.9
2nd quarter	109.1	120.8	116.0	147.6	116.1	128.1	113.8	112.4	122.9	105.2
3rd quarter	110.5	124.5	119.3	150.7	123.4	132.3	117.0	118.0	125.5	106.6
4th quarter	111.2	126.6	121.4	159.8	122.2	133.2	119.5	116.8	128.9	106.6
1984 1st quarter	111.3	127.4	122.5	167.1	119.1	136.1	120.9	117.3	127.9	109.8
2nd quarter	110.9	125.0	123.3	158.9	122.6	136.8	122.1	118.5	129.3	110.5
3rd quarter	111.6	125.7	125.4	162.8	125.7	141.3	125.4	118.0	131.2	109.5
4th quarter	112.2	126.9	125.0	160.0	122.4	140.8	124.9	118.0	132.5	109.7
1985 1st quarter	113.2	130.9	127.4	167.2	119.2	145.3	128.8	118.9	133.9	109.4
2nd quarter	114.4	133.7	128.6	175.3	123.5	146.1	130.5	118.2	134.8	109.9
3rd quarter	114.5	134.4	128.8	173.7	125.2	144.5	129.5	120.1	138.6	112.4
4th quarter		135.7	130.2	170.0	125.8	141.2	132.3	122.2	138.5	112.1

1. Output per head is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and the employed labour force. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

2. Based on the output measure of Gross Domestic Product.

3. Revised Definition.

Sources: Central Statistical Office
Department of Employment

Productivity and costs

7.3 Wages and salaries per unit of output and output per person per hour in manufacturing industries (revised definition)

1980=100

	Wages and salaries per unit of output ¹	Output per person per hour	Output per person employed ²		Wages and salaries per unit of output ¹	Output per person per hour	Output per person employed ²
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	1983 January	113.3	116.0	116.3
1981	109.3	104.8	103.5	February	115.0	115.0	115.2
1982	114.7	109.7	109.7	March	115.8	114.2	114.6
1983	116.1	117.2	118.0	April	117.4	115.1	115.5
1984	120.1	122.1	124.0	May	116.1	116.2	116.8
1985	126.3	126.6	128.7	June	117.0	115.2	115.6
Seasonally adjusted				July	114.3	119.0	119.9
1981 1st quarter	108.8	101.8	99.2	August	116.1	117.9	118.8
2nd quarter	108.3	103.5	101.8	September	117.1	117.9	119.1
3rd quarter	109.4	106.1	105.6	October	116.8	119.6	120.9
4th quarter	110.7	107.7	107.4	November	118.1	119.0	120.6
1982 1st quarter	112.8	108.0	108.0	December	116.8	121.1	122.7
2nd quarter	113.9	109.7	109.6	1984 January	116.9	121.0	122.9
3rd quarter	114.8	110.5	110.4	February	119.1	119.9	121.9
4th quarter	117.1	110.7	110.7	March	118.8	120.8	122.7
1983 1st quarter	114.7	115.1	115.4	April	117.8	121.9	123.9
2nd quarter	116.8	115.5	116.0	May	118.8	121.0	122.9
3rd quarter	115.8	118.3	119.3	June	119.8	121.2	123.1
4th quarter	117.2	119.9	121.4	July	119.6	122.7	124.6
1984 1st quarter	118.3	120.6	122.5	August	119.4	123.6	125.5
2nd quarter	118.8	121.4	123.3	September	120.7	124.1	126.0
3rd quarter	119.9	123.5	125.4	October	123.9	122.2	124.3
4th quarter	123.4	122.8	125.0	November	123.1	122.9	125.0
1985 1st quarter	123.9	125.2	127.4	December	123.3	123.4	125.8
2nd quarter	125.3	126.7	128.6	1985 January	124.1	124.5	126.6
3rd quarter	127.4	126.7	128.8	February	124.0	124.7	126.9
4th quarter	128.6	127.9	130.2	March	123.7	126.4	128.6
				April	126.5	127.1	128.5
				May	124.4	126.2	128.3
				June	125.0	126.7	129.0
				July	127.5	125.9	128.0
				August	125.9	127.3	129.4
				September	128.7	126.8	129.0
				October	128.0	127.2	129.3
				November	128.0	128.4	130.8
				December	129.7	128.2	130.6

1. Series based on output and employment series in Tables 7.1 and 7.2 and earnings from Table 18.10.

2. Quarterly series also in Table 7.2.

Sources: Department of Employment
Central Statistical Office

7.4 Total home costs and labour costs per unit of output

1980=100

Whole economy			Whole economy		
	Total home costs	Wages and salaries	Labour costs		
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	1983 1st quarter	122.8
1981	110.6	108.8	109.4	2nd quarter	123.5
1982	118.1	113.5	113.2	3rd quarter	125.8
1983	124.8	118.0	117.0	4th quarter	127.1
1984	130.8	122.2	120.1	1984 1st quarter	128.9
Seasonally adjusted				2nd quarter	130.3
1980 1st quarter	93.8	92.8	92.4	3rd quarter	131.3
2nd quarter	98.0	97.4	97.5	4th quarter	132.6
3rd quarter	102.4	103.7	103.8	1985 1st quarter	135.8
4th quarter	105.8	106.2	106.3	2nd quarter	136.8
1981 1st quarter	107.8	108.0	108.1	3rd quarter	138.9
2nd quarter	109.6	108.6	109.2		
3rd quarter	111.9	109.0	109.8		
4th quarter	113.0	109.1	110.0		
1982 1st quarter	114.0	112.0	112.7		
2nd quarter	117.8	112.6	112.1		
3rd quarter	119.3	113.7	113.0		
4th quarter	121.1	115.3	114.5		

Source: Central Statistical Office

8 Energy

8.1 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent

	Total	Coal ¹	Petro- leum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear electricity	Hydro- electricity	Total ⁴	Coal ^{1 4}	Petro- leum ^{2 4}	Natural gas ^{3 4}	Nuclear electricity	Hydro- electricity ⁵
1980	326.7	120.8	121.4	71.1	13.4	2.0	327.2	120.1	121.2	70.5	13.4	2.0
1981	317.2	118.2	110.9	72.1	13.7	2.3	315.3	117.5	110.2	71.6	13.7	2.3
1982	311.9	110.7	111.1	71.7	16.0	2.4	311.7	109.6	110.8	73.0	16.0	2.4
1983	312.9	111.5	106.1	74.8	18.1	2.4	313.6	111.6	105.9	75.6	18.1	2.4
1984 ⁵	312.2	79.0	135.2	76.5	19.5	2.1	312.1	78.5	134.7	77.3	19.5	2.1
Unadjusted						Seasonally adjusted (annual rates)						
1985 January	30.8	6.0	12.7	9.8	2.1	0.2	318.9	65.8	150.0	78.4	23.4	1.3
February	31.0	6.2	13.2	9.3	2.0	0.2	324.3	65.6	153.0	81.1	23.1	1.6
March*	35.4	8.8	13.7	10.4	2.4	0.2	308.7	80.1	126.0	79.0	22.1	1.6
April	24.9	8.6	7.7	6.6	1.8	0.1	331.1	118.7	101.2	85.0	24.2	2.0
May	23.8	8.8	7.6	5.7	1.7	0.1	337.2	117.8	107.6	84.3	26.0	1.5
June*	25.8	10.0	9.1	4.9	1.8	0.1	319.1	119.2	99.5	77.5	21.3	1.6
July	20.0	7.7	7.3	3.3	1.6	0.1	332.3	115.3	108.7	81.2	24.3	2.9
August	19.9	7.4	7.5	3.4	1.5	0.2	332.9	118.6	111.8	79.8	20.7	2.0
September*	27.0	10.2	9.9	4.8	2.0	0.3	323.7	116.1	103.2	80.3	22.0	2.1
October	23.5	8.8	7.9	4.9	1.6	0.3	319.5	115.9	104.7	75.7	21.0	2.2
November ⁶	28.7	10.2	8.6	8.2	1.5	0.2	313.2	111.3	99.6	81.7	19.4	2.2
December	35.0	12.5	10.0	10.0	2.2	0.3	315.9	116.4	95.6	81.6	20.0	2.2

1. Consumption by fuel producers plus disposals to final users plus (for annual figures only) net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels. See also footnotes 6. and 7. to Table 8.5.

Source: Department of Energy

2. Inland deliveries for energy use plus refinery fuel and losses minus the differences between deliveries to and actual consumption at power stations and gas works.

3. Including non-energy use and excluding gas flared or re-injected.

4. Also temperature corrected.

5. From August 1985, the figures show the estimated annual outturn.

6. Provisional.

8.2 Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil or oil equivalent

	Total	Coal ¹	Petro- leum ²	Natural gas ³	Nuclear electricity	Hydro- electricity	Total ⁴	Coal ^{1 4}	Petro- leum ^{2 4}	Natural gas ^{3 4}	Nuclear electricity	Hydro- electricity ⁵
1980	193.3	71.1	71.4	41.8	7.8	1.2	192.5	70.6	71.3	41.5	7.9	1.2
1981	186.6	69.6	65.2	42.4	8.1	1.3	185.5	69.1	64.8	42.2	8.1	1.3
1982	183.5	65.1	65.4	42.2	9.4	1.4	183.3	64.5	65.1	42.9	9.4	1.4
1983	184.0	65.6	62.4	44.0	10.6	1.4	184.4	65.6	62.3	44.5	10.6	1.4
1984 ⁵	183.7	46.5	79.5	45.0	11.5	1.2	183.6	46.2	79.3	45.5	11.5	1.2
Unadjusted						Seasonally adjusted (annual rates)						
1985 January	18.1	3.6	7.5	5.8	1.2	0.1	187.6	38.7	88.2	46.1	13.8	0.8
February	18.2	3.6	7.8	5.5	1.2	0.1	190.8	38.6	90.0	47.7	13.6	1.0
March*	21.0	5.2	8.0	6.3	1.4	0.1	182.7	47.1	74.1	47.5	13.0	0.9
April	14.6	5.1	4.5	3.8	1.1	0.1	193.8	69.9	59.5	49.1	14.2	1.2
May	14.1	5.2	4.5	3.4	1.0	0.1	198.5	69.3	63.3	49.8	15.3	0.9
June*	15.3	5.9	5.3	2.9	1.1	0.1	188.2	70.1	58.5	46.1	12.5	0.9
July	11.7	4.5	4.3	1.9	0.9	0.1	195.5	67.8	63.9	47.8	14.3	1.7
August	11.7	4.4	4.4	2.0	0.9	0.1	195.9	69.8	65.8	46.9	12.2	1.2
September*	15.9	6.0	5.8	2.8	1.2	0.2	190.4	68.3	60.7	47.2	12.9	1.3
October	13.8	5.2	4.7	2.9	0.9	0.2	187.9	68.2	61.6	44.6	12.3	1.3
November ⁶	16.9	6.0	5.0	4.8	0.9	0.1	184.3	65.5	58.6	48.0	11.4	1.3
December	20.6	7.4	5.9	5.9	1.3	0.2	185.8	68.5	56.3	48.0	11.8	1.3

For footnotes 1 to 6 see above.

Source: Department of Energy

8.3 Supply and use of fuels

Million therms

	1983	1984	1983	1984	1985 ¹					
			4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter
Primary fuels and equivalents										
Production of primary fuels										
Coal	28 859	12 195	7 383	5 162	2 174	2 183	2 676	3 624	6 070	6 274
Petroleum ²	49 814	54 643	13 539	13 838	13 176	13 194	14 442	14 308	13 369	13 242
Natural gas ³	14 442	14 118	4 054	5 318	2 676	1 880	4 123	5 786	3 096	2 176
Primary electricity	4 708	4 958	1 258	1 351	1 178	1 039	1 388	1 625	1 307	1 270
Total	97 823	86 914	26 274	25 668	19 200	18 291	22 626	25 343	23 925	22 961
Arrivals										
Petroleum ⁴	17 286	23 480	4 538	3 966	5 869	6 362	7 281	6 905	4 400	4 691
Other	5 722	8 172	1 768	1 997	2 001	1 656	2 480	2 592	2 261	1 670
Shipments	37 893	40 872	10 755	10 590	9 121	9 939	11 219	11 219	10 413	10 570
Bunkers	841	941	209	171	229	303	239	212	221	249
Stock change ⁵										
Solid fuels	-1 274	+4 701	+86	+2 604	+1 246	+320	+532	+773	+311	-401
Crude petroleum	+229	+288	+435	+456	-568	+29	+371	+129	-50	+202
Petroleum products	+172	+78	-8	+31	-10	+16	+38	+378	-91	+79
Natural gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-44	-100
Non-energy use	3 424	3 512	750	923	856	876	869	867	851	962
Statistical difference ⁶	-139	+44	-292	+232	-234	+139	+130	+367	-617	-695
Total primary energy input ⁷	77 661	77 352	21 086	23 270	17 298	15 695	21 131	24 189	18 610	16 625
Conversion losses, etc. ⁸	23 508	23 300	6 310	6 735	5 155	5 040	6 392	7 054	5 691	5 224
Final consumption by fuel										
Coal	4 640	3 891	1 241	1 139	845	786	1 124	1 149	1 244	1 157
Other solid fuel ⁹	2 447	2 293	594	653	512	529	586	633	687	622
Other coal-derived fuels ¹⁰	261	220	65	64	48	53	71	76	80	77
Gas ¹¹	16 906	17 255	5 033	6 437	3 517	2 323	4 988	6 829	3 778	2 479
Electricity	7 486	7 713	2 032	2 257	1 764	1 620	2 073	2 355	1 844	1 701
Petroleum	22 412	22 680	5 811	5 989	5 453	5 342	5 896	6 093	5 286	5 364
Total all fuels	54 153	54 052	14 776	16 539	12 139	10 653	14 739	17 135	12 919	11 401

1. Provisional.

2. Crude petroleum and natural gas liquids.

3. Excluding gas flared or re-injected.

4. Crude petroleum, process oils and petroleum products.

5. Stock fall (+) stock rise (-).

6. Supply greater than recorded demand (-).

7. Thermal equivalent of total inland energy consumption in Tables 8.1 and 8.2. A more detailed analysis of the 1984 figures is shown in the *Digest of United Kingdom Energy Statistics 1985* Tables 4 and 6.

8. Losses in conversion and distribution and used by fuel industries.

9. Coke and other manufactured solid fuels.

10. Coke oven gas and creosote/pitch mixtures.

11. Natural gas supplied direct, and town gas.

Source: Department of Energy

8.3 Supply and use of fuels

continued

Million therms

	1983	1984	1983	1984			1985 ¹			
			4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter	4th quarter	1st quarter	2nd quarter	3rd quarter
Final consumption by user										
Iron and steel industry										
Coal	18	14	5	6	4	2	2	3	2	1
Other solid fuel ⁹	1 607	1 634	398	450	369	391	423	426	480	438
Other coal derived fuels ¹⁰	215	207	54	52	43	50	64	68	71	71
Gas ¹¹	342	387	88	101	97	85	103	92	98	85
Electricity	312	309	81	85	79	70	76	79	79	69
Petroleum	430	357	107	112	93	68	85	103	72	64
Total	2 924	2 908	733	805	684	666	755	771	802	728
Other industries										
Coal ¹²	1 851	1 554	508	427	359	341	424	418	465	451
Other solid fuel ^{9 12}	124	119	35	28	26	31	25	25	14	19
Other coal derived fuels ¹⁰	47	14	11	12	5	2	7	7	8	6
Gas ¹¹	5 433	5 608	1 488	1 667	1 307	1 113	1 531	1 612	1 388	1 159
Electricity	2 219	2 340	577	616	560	554	611	645	579	559
Petroleum	4 329	3 942	1 178	1 223	884	754	1 081	1 283	768	694
Total	14 003	13 567	3 797	3 974	3 142	2 795	3 680	3 991	3 223	2 888
Transport sector										
Coal	7	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Electricity	98	98	25	26	25	23	24	27	25	23
Petroleum	14 210	14 900	3 553	3 458	3 751	3 920	3 769	3 477	3 829	4 021
Total	14 315	14 999	3 578	3 486	3 776	3 943	3 794	3 505	3 853	4 045
Domestic sector										
Coal ¹²	2 301	1 879	585	570	381	366	560	583	680	627
Other solid fuel ^{9 12}	586	422	130	144	87	81	105	138	152	128
Gas ¹¹	8 871	8 931	2 789	3 719	1 655	902	2 655	4 074	1 781	972
Electricity	2 830	2 863	806	917	621	523	803	964	649	558
Petroleum	900	947	280	314	184	171	277	325	140	172
Total	15 488	15 042	4 590	5 663	2 929	2 044	4 399	6 084	3 402	2 457
Other final users¹³										
Coal	463	453	143	135	101	77	139	144	97	78
Other solid fuel ⁹	131	119	31	32	29	26	31	44	41	38
Gas ¹¹	2 260	2 329	668	950	458	223	699	1 051	511	263
Electricity	2 027	2 102	543	612	479	451	558	640	511	491
Petroleum	2 542	2 533	693	881	541	428	684	905	478	413
Total	7 423	7 536	2 078	2 612	1 60	1 205	2 111	2 785	1 638	1 284
Total final users	54 153	54 052	14 776	16 539	12 139	10 653	14 739	17 135	12 919	11 401

For footnotes 1. to 11. see page 50.

12. For 1984 onwards, includes estimated proportion of total imports.

13. Includes public administration, commerce and agriculture.

Source: Department of Energy

8.4 Coal supply and colliery manpower and productivity at NCB mines

Weekly averages

	Coal supply						NCB mines			
	Production			Net imports	Import ²	Export ²	Wage earners on colliery books Total	Average output ³ per manshift worked		
	Total ¹	Deep-mined	Opencast					Overall	Underground	
									Total	Production ⁴
	Thousand tonnes						Thousand	Tonnes		
1980	2 502	2 162	303	+63	141	78	232	2.32	2.95	9.04
1981	2 451	2 124	285	-100	83	183	222	2.38	3.00	9.43
1982	2 398	2 042	294	-64	78	142	210	2.41	3.03	9.88
1983	2 293	1 957	283	-38	86	122	197	2.51	3.14	10.58
1984	984	678	275	+124	171	47	178	2.24	2.77	10.31
1985	1 809	1 447	299	+194	243	49	163	2.49	3.12	11.36
1985 January	811	582	216	+257	270	13	173	2.09	2.65	10.72
February	1 110	766	305	+245	256	11	173	2.20	2.84	11.19
March*	1 388	1 008	329	+202	214	12	172	1.63	2.06	8.92
April	1 679	1 374	251	+270	290	20	170	2.11	2.64	9.64
May	2 044	1 663	322	+186	216	29	169	2.47	3.11	11.01
June	1 965	1 558	344	+241	273	32	165	2.51	3.17	11.21
July	1 937	1 532	312	+149	223	74	161	2.56	3.23	11.37
August	1 731	1 424	276	+169	269	100	158	2.51	3.16	11.28
September	2 158	1 749	313	+106	186	80	156	2.71	3.39	11.63
October	2 396	1 955	351	+166	256	90	154	2.84	3.55	12.26
November	2 399	2 011	329	+258	325	67	153	2.90	3.62	12.78
December	2 014	1 685	241	+106	170	64	150	2.94	3.67	13.21

1. Including an estimate for slurry, etc., recovered and disposed of otherwise than by the National Coal Board.

2. As recorded in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*.

3. Saleable deep-mined revenue coal.

4. Output from production faces divided by production manshifts.

Source: Department of Energy

8.5 Inland use and stocks of coal¹

Use: weekly averages

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Inland use									Stocks ³
	Total inland consumption	Fuel producers (consumption)				Final users ²				
		Primary	Secondary			Industry ⁶	Domestic		Miscellaneous ⁸	
			Collieries	Power stations ⁴	Coke ovens		Other conversion industries ⁵	House coal ^{6, 7}			Other^{8}
1980	2 374	13	1 722	223	58	151	140	32	35	37 687
1981	2 277	12	1 678	208	47	134	132	31	35	42 253
1982	2 135	10	1 543	200	45	137	129	34	37	52 377
1983	2 144	9	1 569	201	41	138	119	32	35	57 960
1984	1 487	4	1 027	159	25	115	93	30	33	36 548
1985	2 025	6	1 422	213	42 ¹⁰	143	126	40	33	34 956
1985 January	1 510	5	980		220	117	117	32	40	34 708
February	1 546	7	972		230	128	131	31	48	34 087
March*	1 765	7	1 204		235	129	107	43	40	33 437
April	2 150	7	1 571		234	140	118	50	30	31 804
May	2 199	7	1 538		261	153	153	53	34	31 915
June	2 005	5	1 407		280	126	124	40	22	32 832
July	1 929	5	1 300		287	143	135	40	20	33 646
August	1 855	4	1 313		258	105	123	36	18	33 703
September	2 036	6	1 425		263	151	117	44	29	34 830
October	2 200	6	1 552		259 ¹⁰	177	128	47	32	36 281
November	2 554	7	1 896		271 ¹⁰	178	123	38	41	36 554
December	2 500	10	1 857		255 ¹⁰	170	137	34	39	34 956

1. Great Britain only.

2. Disposals by collieries and opencast sites.

3. Excluding distributed stocks held in merchants' yards, etc., mainly for the domestic market and stocks held by the industrial sector. 4. Public supply and railway and transport power stations. 5. Gas works, low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants. 6. For 1984 onwards, includes estimated proportion of total imports. 7. Including miners' coal. 8. Anthracite, dry steam coal and imported naturally smokeless fuels. 9. Includes public administration and commerce. 10. Partly estimated.

Source: Department of Energy

8.6 Sources of supply and gas sent out by the public supply system

Weekly averages

Million therms

	Natural gas supply			Gas sent out
	Total into system ¹	Source		
		Indigenous	Imported	
1980	328.3	252.2	76.1	328.9
1981	329.9	248.1	81.8	329.4
1982	323.2	248.2	75.0	321.9
1983	333.5	251.7	81.8	330.8
1984	343.9	247.9	96.0	342.1
1985	371.5	275.3	96.2	366.3
1985 January	582.8	456.0	126.8	584.3
February	555.9	429.9	126.1	563.5
March*	508.1	385.4	122.7	507.3
April	391.0	271.3	119.7	381.2
May	333.0	230.0	103.0	327.3
June*	229.3	158.7	70.6	226.4
July	189.5	129.9	59.6	180.2
August	200.8	142.4	58.4	189.1
September*	226.1	161.0	65.1	210.8
October	294.8	220.5	74.3	279.1
November	487.1	378.3	108.8	482.7
December*	472.1	351.2	120.9	474.6

1. Figures differ from Gas sent out because of stock changes and the inclusion of small quantities of substitute Natural Gas and Town Gas in gas sent out.

Source: Department of Energy

8.7 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the public supply system

Weekly averages

	Fuel used					Electricity generated			Own use ⁵	Electricity supplied	Electricity available ⁶
	Total ¹	Coal ²	Oil ^{2,3}	Nuclear electricity	Hydro-electricity	Total ⁴	By steam plant				
							Nuclear	Other			
Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent						Terawatt hours					
1980	2.21	1.72	0.22	0.23	0.03	5.12	0.64	4.38	0.36	4.76	4.83
1981	2.12	1.68	0.17	0.23	0.04	4.99	0.65	4.24	0.34	4.65	4.74
1982	2.06	1.54	0.20	0.28	0.04	4.91	0.77	4.04	0.34	4.57	4.65
1983	2.08	1.57	0.15	0.32	0.04	5.01	0.88	4.01	0.37	4.64	4.73
1984	2.11	1.03	0.70	0.34	0.03	5.11	0.95	4.02	0.38	4.74	4.82
1985	2.20	1.42	0.35	0.39	0.03	5.38	1.08	4.16	0.42	4.97	5.03
1985 January	2.70	0.98	1.18	0.48	0.04	6.56	1.33	4.99	0.47	6.08	6.16
February	2.68	0.97	1.18	0.47	0.04	6.51	1.30	5.03	0.46	6.05	6.12
March*	2.46	1.20	0.77	0.43	0.03	5.97	1.20	4.65	0.44	5.53	5.60
April	2.16	1.57	0.11	0.42	0.03	5.26	1.17	3.97	0.43	4.84	4.91
May	2.07	1.54	0.11	0.39	0.02	5.06	1.09	3.86	0.42	4.64	4.70
June*	1.87	1.41	0.10	0.35	0.01	4.58	0.96	3.54	0.37	4.21	4.27
July	1.79	1.30	0.09	0.37	0.02	4.40	1.03	3.28	0.38	4.02	4.09
August	1.80	1.31	0.11	0.34	0.03	4.41	0.94	3.35	0.36	4.04	4.10
September*	1.93	1.43	0.10	0.35	0.05	4.71	0.98	3.57	0.38	4.33	4.39
October	2.10	1.55	0.14	0.35	0.06	5.11	0.97	3.97	0.40	4.71	4.77
November	2.48	1.90	0.21	0.34	0.04	6.07	0.95	4.99	0.45	5.62	5.69
December*	2.44	1.86	0.14	0.40	0.05	6.02	1.11	4.74	0.46	5.56	5.65

1. Including coke and Natural Gas.

2. Including quantities used in the production of steam for sale.

3. Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up coal-fired boilers.

4. Including generation by gas turbine, diesel and hydro-electric plant.

5. Used on works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.

6. Including net imports and purchases from outside sources mainly UKAEA and British Nuclear Fuels.

Source: Department of Energy

8.8 Sales of gas and electricity by the public supply systems

	Gas: million therms						Electricity: GWh				
	Total	Power stations ¹	Iron and steel industry	Other industries	Domestic	Other ²	Total	Iron and steel industry ³	Other industries ³	Domestic	Other ⁴
1980	16 630	140	451	5 539	8 439	2 061	229 909	9 529	77 543	86 107	56 730
1981	16 622	78	409	5 281	8 764	2 110	226 196	10 490	74 055	84 439	57 211
1982	16 657	76	365	5 319	8 719	2 178	221 630	9 764	71 483	82 787	57 596
1983	16 844	77	342	5 296	8 871	2 260	224 907	9 363	72 057	82 953	60 534
1984	17 302	178	387	5 477	8 931	2 329	229 000	9 290	73 175	83 898	62 637
1981 1st quarter	5 863	22	110	1 545	3 371	815	65 098	2 660	19 756	26 345	16 337
2nd quarter	3 352	21	109	1 228	1 574	420	51 195	2 563	17 807	17 931	12 894
3rd quarter	2 222	18	90	1 075	838	201	46 185	2 400	17 129	14 851	11 805
4th quarter	5 185	17	100	1 413	2 981	674	63 717	2 867	19 363	25 312	16 175
1982 1st quarter	6 138	20	110	1 577	3 542	889	65 262	2 829	19 248	26 545	16 640
2nd quarter	3 244	18	95	1 255	1 450	426	50 265	2 569	17 460	17 359	12 877
3rd quarter	2 275	18	80	1 048	923	206	46 084	2 181	16 646	15 007	12 250
4th quarter	5 000	20	80	1 439	2 804	657	60 019	2 185	18 129	23 876	15 829
1983 1st quarter	5 963	20	91	1 519	3 451	883	64 234	2 479	18 963	25 620	17 176
2nd quarter	3 677	19	86	1 284	1 793	494	52 885	2 334	17 660	18 698	14 192
3rd quarter	2 190	18	77	1 043	836	215	47 061	2 133	16 910	15 022	12 993
4th quarter	5 014	20	88	1 448	2 790	668	60 727	2 417	18 524	23 613	16 173
1984 1st quarter	6 417	21	101	1 626	3 719	950	67 397	2 540	19 747	26 868	18 242
2nd quarter	3 504	19	97	1 274	1 655	458	52 513	2 362	17 628	18 197	14 326
3rd quarter	2 336	45	85	1 081	902	222	48 028	2 097	17 160	15 317	13 454
4th quarter	5 045	92	103	1 496	2 655	699	61 062	2 291	18 640	23 516	16 615
1985 1st quarter	6 874	83	92	1 574	4 074	1 051	69 739	2 356	20 056	28 248	19 079
2nd quarter	3 796	57	98	1 350	1 781	511	55 304	2 379	18 663	19 013	15 249
3rd quarter	2 462	29	85	1 113	972	263	51 106	2 071	18 022	16 357	14 656

1. Public supply and transport power stations.

2. Public administration and commerce.

3. Figures include a small degree of estimation.

4. Mainly commerce, public administration and agriculture.

Source: Department of Energy

8.9 Plant capacity of the public electricity supply industry

Megawatts

	United Kingdom			England and Wales		
	Output capacity		Maximum load during period	Output capacity		Maximum load during period
	At end of period	New plant brought into commission during period ¹		At end of period	New plant brought into commission during period ¹	
1980	68 271	542	49 467	56 581	509	42 600
1981	64 744	1 406	49 835	53 623	465	42 597
1982	65 034	3 872	48 500	53 855	3 539	42 067
1983	62 339	1 497	48 595	50 727	896	42 214
1984	62 827	2 201	52 970	51 077	2 124	46 215
1985	63 754	1 459	50 566	52 021	1 405	44 039
1985 January	62 879	52	52 970	51 127	50	46 215
February	62 879	—	49 957	51 127	—	43 329
March	62 879	1	43 868	51 127	—	37 746
April	63 380	501	39 845	51 577	450	34 976
May	63 380	—	39 840	51 577	—	34 827
June	64 005	625	35 974	52 202	625	31 829
July	64 005	—	33 394	52 202	—	29 773
August	64 005	—	34 720	52 202	—	30 451
September	64 005	—	35 952	52 202	—	31 480
October	63 824	280	39 339	52 021	280	34 296
November	63 754	—	50 566	52 021	—	44 039
December	63 754	—	50 127	52 021	—	43 454

1. Including revision to interim ratings.

Source: Department of Energy

8.10 Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil¹

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Indigenous oil production			Crude petroleum ³					Petroleum products			
	Total ²	Crude oil	NGLs	Refinery receipts			Foreign trade		Foreign trade			
				Indi- genous ⁴	Other ⁵	Net foreign arrivals ⁶	Arrivals ⁸	Shipments	Arrivals ⁸	Ship- ments ⁶	Bunkers	
								Indigenous		Other ⁷		
	Million tonnes			Thousand tonnes								
1980	6.7	6.6	0.1	3 320	167	3 796	3 893	3 211	97	770	1 217	205
1981	7.5	7.3	0.2	3 147	207	3 030	3 071	4 262	41	784	1 066	173
1982	8.6	8.4	0.2	3 358	264	2 771	2 813	5 016	42	1 044	1 132	215
1983	9.6	9.2	0.3	3 735	197	2 430	2 527	5 616	97	826	1 223	168
1984	10.5	10.1	0.4	3 775	183	2 579	2 689	6 439	114	1 923	1 186	187
1985 ⁹	10.6	10.2	0.4	3 582	91	2 880	2 984	6 611	113	1 120	1 415	176
1985 January	11.7	11.2	0.5	3 364	113	2 690	2 807	7 780	141	2 572	1 495	168
February	10.3	9.8	0.4	3 370	8	2 452	2 500	6 440	53	3 066	1 149	165
March	11.1	10.6	0.5	3 845	128	3 505	3 555	7 465	73	1 839	1 199	169
April	10.8	10.4	0.4	3 795	96	3 077	3 128	6 268	63	593	1 236	174
May	11.0	10.6	0.4	4 251	173	2 772	2 943	6 786	171	609	1 542	174
June	9.1	8.8	0.4	3 267	-22	2 426	2 542	5 631	131	378	1 731	182
July	10.3	9.9	0.4	3 465	51	2 919	2 978	6 086	59	474	1 597	228
August	9.5	9.2	0.4	3 505	9	2 586	2 687	5 836	115	571	1 544	189
September	10.7	10.3	0.4	3 149	144	3 337	3 435	6 706	111	712	1 511	179
October	11.5	11.0	0.5	3 607	49	2 742	2 943	7 159	202	941	1 463	182
November	10.9	10.5	0.5	3 726	168	3 203	3 305	6 844	102	838	1 210	160
December ⁹	10.6	10.1	0.5	3 638	179	2 855	2 989	6 335	134	847	1 298	147

1. The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland. 2. Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants. 3. Includes process (partly refined) oils. 4. Includes condensate for distillation. 5. Mainly recycled products. 6. Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*. 7. Mainly process oils but may include re-exports of crude oil. 8. International marine bunkers. 9. Provisional.

Source: Department of Energy

8.11 Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand tonnes

	Total ¹	Butane and propane ²	Naphtha (LDF) ³	Motor spirit	Kerosene				Gas/diesel oil		Fuel oil	Lubricating oils	Bitumen
					Aviation turbine fuel	Burning oil		Derv fuel	Other				
						Premier	Standard						
										Domestic				Other
1980	5 931	107	273	1 595	390	29	113	33	488	981	1 596	75	152
1981	5 521	101	305	1 560	375	22	102	35	462	963	1 305	70	139
1982	5 604	121	284	1 604	373	17	95	34	478	919	1 349	69	163
1983	5 372	148	298	1 631	381	13	93	32	515	869	1 044	68	166
1984	6 786	162	278	1 686	402	10	98	34	563	875	2 322	68	158
1985 ⁴	5 826	129	271	1 698	417	10	105	41	596	855	1 362	68	157
1985 January	8 168	185	349	1 502	323	28	189	60	575	1 343	3 358	67	68
February	8 068	154	286	1 481	307	20	161	50	555	1 136	3 632	64	110
March	6 847	131	258	1 670	354	10	122	42	616	989	2 292	71	174
April	5 242	170	215	1 693	398	7	81	29	553	813	968	69	136
May	5 077	102	189	1 799	454	4	62	31	616	741	692	71	183
June	4 736	107	237	1 647	484	2	44	23	567	589	627	66	209
July	5 049	107	289	1 850	504	2	51	24	621	630	580	75	197
August	5 119	122	253	1 815	514	5	78	32	574	715	674	67	170
September	5 331	104	327	1 686	501	11	100	35	587	743	865	68	187
October	5 576	110	298	1 815	436	9	106	47	681	834	848	73	191
November	5 584	132	270	1 720	378	16	144	57	659	935	932	69	163
December ⁴	5 108	126	277	1 699	352	11	121	54	551	790	880	56	98

1. Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

2. Including amounts for petro-chemicals.

3. Now mainly petro-chemical feedstock.

4. Provisional.

Source: Department of Energy

9 Chemicals

9.1 Fertilisers and other miscellaneous products

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand tonnes

	Deliveries to UK agriculture ¹					Industrial ethyl alcohol ⁴	Soap	Synthetic detergents ⁵
	N(nitrogen)		P ₂ O ₅ phosphate ²	K ₂ O potash ²	Compounds ³			Net sales
	Straight ²	Compounds ²						
						Production Thousand hectolitres of alcohol	Weekly averages	Quarterly averages or totals for quarters
1980	58.4	45.3	34.7	35.7	266.7	150.9	5.25	216.6
1981	57.9	39.0	31.0	32.3	234.9	153.3	5.04	225.7
1982	65.4	39.7	31.6	34.0	242.8	172.6	4.70	239.0
1983	74.6	44.0	33.9	38.9	271.6	199.9	4.21	249.4
1984	71.5	256.9	258.7
1985	75.6	264.2
1981 July	78.8	43.4	41.5	43.5	281.4	225.0	4.43	227.7
August	52.3	40.0	40.4	41.4	270.8	184.2	4.91	
September	74.8	45.5	56.8	57.7	360.2	234.6	5.47	
October	65.5	45.7	37.8	39.8	287.4	142.7	5.57	
November	81.8	45.0	26.6	30.6	245.8	40.1	5.87	223.4
December	46.3	32.4	17.8	19.8	166.4	186.0	3.89	
1982 January	32.2	17.4	9.9	11.9	92.9	139.3	5.27	234.5
February	55.9	32.1	21.8	24.4	182.7	184.0	4.55	
March	72.6	50.7	31.6	34.8	281.3	110.8	5.17	
April	86.7	38.8	26.8	27.8	228.7	183.2	4.51	
May	27.5	16.0	15.7	14.5	109.8	194.5	4.94	237.8
June	116.4	67.7	39.8	57.4	379.7	251.9	5.07	
July	91.2	51.4	51.1	56.5	347.3	95.2	4.47	240.9
August	62.9	39.6	46.8	49.0	299.5	196.1	4.41	
September	44.6	35.7	60.0	61.0	338.5	146.5	5.24	
October	46.9	30.0	34.2	35.9	238.7	107.6	5.35	
November	76.1	39.5	20.3	24.0	208.9	190.5	4.73	242.8
December	84.5	46.1	22.8	27.0	234.2	271.9	3.05	
1983 January	75.2	29.7	17.7	21.4	164.3	164.0	4.97	241.9
February	78.4	42.9	27.3	32.6	239.1	..	4.63	
March	100.5	71.8	41.8	48.4	368.7	474.1	3.97	
April	73.8	41.4	25.0	26.9	230.0	..	3.76	
May	45.0	32.8	20.4	27.1	190.5	703.9	4.11	252.8
June	79.7	71.3	55.7	61.3	360.6	..	3.84	
July	47.6	47.6	49.5	52.4	258.9	..	3.89	257.5
August	28.9	41.3	42.4	39.3	278.3	460.2	3.95	
September	21.0	..	..	..	345.5	..	4.68
October	85.7	..	..	..	188.0	..	4.66
November	122.9	258.4	595.1	4.67	245.6
December	89.3	..	..	..	186.1	..	3.41
1984 January	84.9	151.3	244.7
February	85.2	..	..	..	236.6	708.1	..
March	103.9	..	..	..	395.0	..	..
April	76.2	..	..	..	236.3	..	..
May	30.6	184.9	722.6	..	257.9
June	99.2	..	..	..	389.8	..	..
July	99.2	319.0	261.8
August	56.4	..	..	..	254.4	740.0	..
September	46.6	..	..	..	292.8	..	..
October	46.1	..	..	..	185.6	..	..
November	125.8	190.3	872.6	..	270.6
December	112.4	..	..	..	248.4	..	..
1985 January	87.7	219.6	267.1
February	69.4	..	..	..	264.5	..	..
March	68.6	..	..	..	333.3	..	..
April	65.6	..	..	..	233.4	..	..
May	30.4	239.9	289.8
June	101.2	..	..	..	323.7	..	..
July	80.1	259.2	286.2
August	36.7	..	..	..	219.1	..	..
September	62.3	..	..	..	261.5	..	..
October	65.6	..	..	..	209.0	..	..
November	129.0	161.9	286.2
December	129.1	..	..	..	226.2	..	..

1. Years ended 31 May.

2. Nutrient content.

3. Total weight of compound fertilisers.

4. Industrial ethyl alcohol is distilled from molasses or derived from other processes: the current usings of molasses spirit in beverage spirit production are believed to be comparable with the usings in the preceding financial year—see explanatory notes in the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

5. Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom who are classified to AH 2581 (Soap and synthetic detergents) previously MLH 275, and who from the first quarter 1981 employ 50 or more, replacing the previous employment level of 25. From the first quarter 1980 figures exclude sales of household cleaning liquid detergent and from the first quarter 1981 sales of paste synthetic detergents.

6. Provisional.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry
HM Customs and Excise

9.2 Sulphur and sulphuric acid

Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Sulphur and other materials used for sulphuric acid manufacture					Sulphuric acid (as 100 per cent acid)	
	Consumption			Stocks		Production	Consumption
	Sulphur	Spent oxide	Zinc concentrates	Sulphur	Spent oxide		
1980	88.2	0.9	20.2	48.7	0.9	281.7	270.1
1981	77.2	0.6	15.7	50.5	0.8	240.7	242.9
1982	67.1	0.5	17.5	36.7	6.6	215.6	242.2
1983	68.6	0.6	19.8	29.3	6.2	219.2	260.2
1984	69.0	0.1	20.3	39.1	4.7	221.2	254.8
1981 July	76.5	0.1	21.4	54.0	1.8	246.9	253.8
August	80.5	0.3	13.6	46.1	2.3	254.0	226.4
September	75.9	0.8	6.8	48.9	1.8	231.5	230.2
October	75.4	0.5	18.6	43.9	1.6	243.4	276.2
November	73.1	0.6	17.1	51.0	1.6	238.2	260.7
December	74.0	0.9	18.3	50.5	0.8	230.2	234.9
1982 January	64.6	0.6	18.1	47.9	0.4	212.4	228.4
February	64.0	0.6	19.5	41.1	5.8	206.2	227.6
March	69.5	0.8	23.1	36.5	5.3	227.4	265.7
April	72.2	0.6	19.6	32.2	5.2	234.2	253.1
May	59.7	0.6	17.2	38.7	4.6	194.3	247.4
June	64.1	0.8	15.0	35.5	8.3	206.0	246.6
July	64.2	0.4	20.8	36.9	8.2	208.3	231.7
August	67.0	0.1	18.3	35.0	8.4	214.4	227.6
September	71.1	0.1	5.0	36.1	8.7	218.2	273.3
October	79.7	0.4	13.8	31.3	8.3	250.5	252.1
November	68.1	0.5	21.1	33.4	8.4	217.9	221.8
December	60.8	0.6	18.6	36.2	8.1	197.5	231.1
1983 January	69.1	0.5	19.1	37.4	7.6	223.8	236.0
February	60.5	0.6	18.1	32.8	7.3	197.0	219.5
March	70.5	0.6	20.0	29.5	7.0	229.8	279.3
April	64.9	0.6	19.1	29.5	6.6	210.6	262.2
May	63.2	0.6	19.3	27.1	6.4	203.4	244.1
June	70.5	0.7	20.7	27.7	6.0	228.6	291.7
July	73.1	0.5	19.8	25.4	6.1	234.9	275.4
August	63.3	0.4	20.0	25.0	6.0	200.2	226.0
September	64.8	0.5	19.4	27.3	5.8	198.3	289.1
October	78.3	0.5	18.2	30.3	5.3	249.2	260.5
November	72.5	0.5	23.2	27.3	5.1	226.8	261.4
December	72.5	0.6	20.3	32.1	4.8	227.9	276.9
1984 January	67.5	0.5	16.9	42.6	4.9	215.1	210.2
February	68.3	0.4	20.8	40.7	4.6	215.5	269.3
March	73.9	0.5	23.6	35.8	4.7	235.2	303.1
April	69.6	—	21.0	29.9	4.7	219.2	256.9
May	71.9	—	21.0	33.0	4.7	230.6	245.6
June	68.5	—	21.2	40.1	4.7	220.5	285.4
July	70.3	—	17.3	34.4	4.7	225.6	230.9
August	64.3	—	22.3	43.3	4.7	208.4	234.2
September	67.6	—	20.1	36.2	4.7	217.4	282.9
October	68.0	—	19.1	39.8	4.7	218.6	237.2
November	66.8	—	19.0	41.1	4.7	220.7	233.4
December	71.3	—	21.4	52.3	4.7	227.4	268.4
1985 January	69.2	—	23.2	42.7	4.7	224.8	249.5
February	64.9	—	19.8	37.4	4.7	208.4	245.6
March	76.1	—	22.2	31.3	4.7	244.0	284.0
April	71.6	—	17.0	37.9	4.7	229.1	227.8
May	70.6	—	11.1	31.5	4.7	219.6	274.9
June	64.9	—	25.0	29.0	4.7	224.1	275.0
July	63.8	—	18.8	35.1	4.7	222.2	244.9
August	56.5	—	20.5	37.2	—	183.5	222.4
September	64.7	—	21.3	29.8	—	208.6	253.1
October	58.3	—	19.7	35.1	—	187.2	207.2
November	60.5	—	20.1	33.0	—	194.9	205.7

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

9.3 Dyestuffs and pigments: paint and varnish

Sales by manufactures

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

	Dyestuffs and pigments ¹							Paint and varnish ²				
	Finished synthetic dyestuffs	Synthetic organic pigments	Inorganic pigment colours	Ochres and mineral colours	Titanium dioxide	White lead	Vegetable tanning and dyeing extracts	Total	Emulsion paints and other water paints	Cellulose based paints, varnishes, and lacquers	Varnishes, Other lacquers and stains (other than cellulose)	
	Thousand tonnes							Million litres				
1980	11.58	3.25	4.24	..	46.67	..	..	150.9	49.4	11.5	2.5	87.6
1981	10.69	2.63	3.31	3.31	42.40	..	..	136.4	48.6	8.1	2.2	77.5
1982	10.59	2.46	2.97	..	43.09	..	..	136.0	52.6	6.6	2.4	74.5
1983	10.52	2.98	3.41	..	48.72	..	..	140.0	54.5	7.2	2.5	75.8
1984	10.81	..	3.21	..	51.50	..	..	..	..	7.4	2.4	..
1974 1st quarter	15.00	4.38	6.48	4.75	49.87	0.46	1.66	136.9	41.9	10.4	1.5	83.2
2nd quarter	14.16	4.35	6.22	5.28	53.48	0.33	1.57	143.3	41.7	11.1	1.7	88.9
3rd quarter	12.75	3.48	5.65	5.72	49.28	0.40	1.46	144.1	43.0	10.3	1.4	89.4
4th quarter	11.64	3.38	5.10	4.47	30.59	0.36	1.49	131.6	37.6	10.1	1.3	82.6
1975 1st quarter	11.27	3.12	4.16	3.74	37.98	0.45	1.55	134.5	43.4	10.4	1.2	79.4
2nd quarter	10.51	2.74	3.85	4.65	38.03	0.26	1.66	147.4	47.4	11.1	1.4	87.3
3rd quarter	10.55	2.49	3.88	4.20	40.00	0.16	1.60	140.8	42.4	10.3	1.4	86.7
4th quarter	10.87	3.47	4.58	4.45	41.68	0.31	..	128.5	38.5	10.8	1.4	77.8
1976 1st quarter	12.07	4.03	5.44	5.45	48.07	0.27	..	143.4	48.6	10.4	1.2	83.2
2nd quarter	13.63	4.22	5.86	5.52	53.56	0.27	..	147.9	48.0	10.5	1.4	88.0
3rd quarter	13.44	4.06	5.60	6.30	42.71	0.29	..	152.2	49.4	10.2	1.3	91.3
4th quarter	13.60	4.38	5.52	5.42	47.14	0.22	..	143.8	47.3	10.2	1.5	84.8
1977 1st quarter	14.89	4.16	5.67	6.81	50.51	0.21	..	154.9	54.0	11.5	1.4	88.0
2nd quarter	14.33	4.45	5.32	6.23	52.13	0.23	2.01	161.7	54.1	12.9	1.7	93.1
3rd quarter	12.27	4.06	5.26	7.03	47.52	0.26	1.53	157.0	49.6	12.5	1.8	93.1
4th quarter	12.22	4.19	5.01	6.55	47.91	0.10	1.49	145.3	45.0	12.1	1.7	86.4
1978 1st quarter	12.47	4.36	5.44	6.49	47.79	0.14	2.04	155.3	53.8	12.4	2.0	87.1
2nd quarter	12.10	3.97	4.80	6.90	56.80	0.18	1.62	165.2	53.2	13.7	2.4	96.0
3rd quarter	11.12	3.55	4.26	7.07	45.43	0.25	1.43	167.3	63.6	13.9	2.0	97.7
4th quarter	12.54	3.94	5.16	7.41	55.29	0.18	..	148.4	46.3	13.9	2.1	86.1
1979 1st quarter	12.25	3.57	4.97	6.57	43.37	0.13	..	156.1	53.5	14.0	2.4	86.3
2nd quarter	14.68	4.21	6.25	4.88	56.20	0.13	..	182.2	57.1	17.5	2.8	104.8
3rd quarter	13.17	3.96	4.48	4.60	50.22	0.12	..	176.6	53.8	13.4	2.8	106.6
4th quarter	13.14	3.95	4.61	5.44	44.11	0.08	..	153.6	46.2	11.6	2.6	93.2
1980 1st quarter	13.60	4.01	5.11	..	57.38	..	..	158.5	54.5	12.9	2.7	88.4
2nd quarter	12.69	3.59	4.92	..	45.17	..	..	161.2	50.0	11.9	2.5	96.8
3rd quarter	10.27	2.71	3.41	..	41.27	..	..	155.0	49.8	11.3	2.4	91.4
4th quarter	9.74	2.69	3.53	..	42.85	..	..	129.0	43.3	9.9	2.2	73.6
1981 1st quarter	9.95	2.66	3.34	..	44.60	..	..	136.8	52.3	8.3	2.0	74.2
2nd quarter	11.41	2.62	3.38	..	43.22	..	..	141.2	49.8	8.6	2.4	80.4
3rd quarter	10.87	2.61	3.26	..	43.17	..	..	147.8	50.0	8.4	2.5	86.9
4th quarter	10.51	2.63	3.25	..	38.60	..	..	119.8	42.2	7.0	2.0	68.6
1982 1st quarter	10.98	2.44	3.51	..	48.26	..	..	135.9	56.6	6.6	2.0	70.7
2nd quarter	11.56	2.74	3.18	..	40.75	..	..	146.0	52.6	7.2	2.7	83.5
3rd quarter	9.75	2.15	2.66	..	40.32	..	..	144.2	54.9	6.6	2.6	80.1
4th quarter	10.08	2.52	2.53	..	43.01	..	..	117.8	46.1	5.9	2.2	63.7
1983 1st quarter	10.49	2.80	3.47	..	50.87	..	..	141.0	61.1	6.9	2.3	70.6
2nd quarter	10.59	2.82	3.38	..	52.26	..	..	144.6	55.5	7.7	2.6	78.8
3rd quarter	10.52	2.88	3.38	..	43.59	..	..	150.3	55.1	7.4	2.7	85.1
4th quarter	10.49	3.43	3.42	..	48.16	..	..	123.7	45.8	6.9	2.4	68.6
1984 1st quarter	11.63	..	3.17	..	53.92	..	..	143.9	57.3	7.3	2.3	77.0
2nd quarter	11.27	..	3.45	..	53.40	..	..	152.4	59.4	8.0	2.6	82.4
3rd quarter	9.75	..	3.01	..	49.67	..	..	152.0	58.6	7.6	2.7	83.1
4th quarter	10.60	..	3.21	..	49.00	..	..	125.0	52.6	6.4	2.1	63.9
1985 1st quarter	11.04	..	3.16	..	56.22	..	..	140.6	61.1	6.5	2.4	70.6
2nd quarter	10.68	..	3.06	..	56.59	..	..	156.6	64.5	7.0	2.8	82.3
3rd quarter	10.03	..	2.90	..	53.81	..	..	155.7	64.0	7.1	2.8	81.8

1. Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 25 or more persons, and from 1st quarter 1981 those employing 100 or more persons.

2. Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 25 or more persons, and from 1st quarter 1981 those employing 50 or more persons.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

9.4 Synthetic resins and plastics materials

Production: quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Thousand tonnes

Production of synthetic resins and plastics materials ¹					
	Products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition ^{2 3}	Products of polymerisation and copolymerisation	Cellulosics and other plastics and modified natural resins ⁴	Intermediate forms between the resin and semi-fabricated stages ⁵	Semi-finished products ⁶
1980	186.6	354.0	24.3	50.0	108.3
1981	168.5	331.8	22.9	39.8	93.2
1982	154.2	316.8	19.1	37.1	99.2
1983	156.8	..	14.3	50.9	109.1
1984	155.3	..	13.7	45.1	114.5
1974 1st quarter	204.2	375.2	33.0	56.6	98.7
2nd quarter	227.1	387.1	34.4	62.9	109.4
3rd quarter	189.0	399.1	34.9	57.8	98.9
4th quarter	176.3	326.8	32.4	56.0	89.0
1975 1st quarter	162.4	304.3	28.5	44.0	79.3
2nd quarter	177.5	276.8	25.0	45.4	82.5
3rd quarter	171.0	293.1	25.8	47.9	82.7
4th quarter	199.3	364.3	28.4	54.9	94.7
1976 1st quarter	215.1	397.3	27.0	56.1	101.8
2nd quarter	220.5	398.4	29.3	58.4	103.2
3rd quarter	201.1	377.8	25.8	50.9	98.6
4th quarter	226.3	407.9	29.9	56.4	112.1
1977 1st quarter	230.1	461.7	30.3	56.6	116.3
2nd quarter	228.6	475.0	29.1	51.9	111.8
3rd quarter	198.5	396.2	25.1	45.4	103.2
4th quarter	206.3	403.6	24.9	49.0	108.3
1978 1st quarter	224.5	409.0	28.2	50.5	109.2
2nd quarter	232.8	406.2	28.7	51.1	113.9
3rd quarter	210.9	379.4	25.8	50.7	111.5
4th quarter	231.2	416.5	28.6	57.5	121.2
1979 1st quarter	206.4	397.2	21.6	64.8	129.5
2nd quarter	243.4	441.7	27.5	64.1	134.7
3rd quarter	210.4	411.6	24.7	61.9	125.0
4th quarter	221.9	414.5	26.2	63.4	130.2
1980 1st quarter	220.5	455.7	27.8	57.7	126.7
2nd quarter	200.6	357.5	25.8	51.0	110.9
3rd quarter	156.9	263.7	21.7	41.6	95.1
4th quarter	168.4	339.1	21.8	49.6	100.3
1981 1st quarter	166.3	344.6	22.6	38.1	91.8
2nd quarter	170.9	322.1	24.0	40.5	92.8
3rd quarter	163.8	330.9	23.5	36.2	89.5
4th quarter	172.8	330.3	21.6	44.2	99.4
1982 1st quarter	165.7	370.7	21.1	43.7	99.8
2nd quarter	167.5	346.7	19.0	49.8	100.1
3rd quarter	141.6	316.5	18.0	45.1	96.7
4th quarter	142.2	..	18.2	52.9	101.8
1983 1st quarter	148.4	..	14.6	59.3	105.3
2nd quarter	170.2	..	15.3	52.8	111.0
3rd quarter	148.3	..	12.8	42.9	108.1
4th quarter	160.2	..	14.3	48.5	112.0
1984 1st quarter	157.5	..	14.1	46.5	116.4
2nd quarter	159.4	..	14.4	44.5	114.0
3rd quarter	143.2	..	12.1	43.6	108.9
4th quarter	161.1	..	14.1	45.6	118.6
1985 1st quarter	158.8	..	15.6	46.4	115.1
2nd quarter	168.3	..	14.7	48.1	111.1
3rd quarter	157.2	..	11.6	40.9	110.1

- Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 75 or more persons from 1st quarter 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.
- Figures from 1st quarter 1983 to 4th quarter 1983 for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition exclude polyamides and silicones. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1982 would be 132.4.
- Figures from 1st quarter 1984 exclude flexible and rigid foam for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1983 would be 145.6.
- Figures from 1st quarter 1983 for cellulosics and other plastics and modified natural resins consist only of regenerated cellulose film; an equivalent figure for 4th quarter 1982 would be 13.5.
- From 2nd quarter 1983, figures for intermediate forms between the resin and semi-fabricated stages exclude mouldings and extrusion compounds of phenolics. A comparable figure for 1st quarter 1983 would be 55.9.
- Figures from 1st quarter 1984 for semi-finished products exclude copper clad and glass based industrial laminated thermosetting sheet and extruded flexible plasticised film. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1983 would be 108.5.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

9.5

Production of selected organic chemicals¹

Production: Quarterly averages or totals for quarters.

Tonnes

	Acyclic (single chemicals) ²			Cyclic (single chemicals) ²	
	Ethylene	Propylene	Butadiene	Benzene ³	Toluene ⁴
1980	273 727	143 182	47 986	206 386	42 532
1981	308 866	184 147	51 975	187 978	44 739
1982	278 850	193 554	57 200	142 364	..
1983	288 662	198 270	59 420	181 465	..
1984	331 089	243 946	64 806	188 374	..
1976 1st quarter	330 276	187 996	57 681	213 681	53 968
2nd quarter	293 014	170 399	51 351	226 644	88 558
3rd quarter	329 481	190 494	57 938	262 768	95 617
4th quarter	333 284	198 586	63 244	224 951	..
1977 1st quarter	318 883	170 958	56 271	242 049	..
2nd quarter	331 089	186 158	62 391	211 744	52 194
3rd quarter	289 460	163 637	47 439	229 775	59 993
4th quarter	198 054	138 831	55 592	160 983	54 038
1978 1st quarter	225 775	155 008	48 319	189 671	47 094
2nd quarter	304 960	177 486	54 022	202 979	40 506
3rd quarter	254 575	156 537	57 145	211 778	56 802
4th quarter	280 371	181 810	49 962	186 254	55 133
1979 1st quarter	275 416	162 464	47 657	232 488	62 825
2nd quarter	286 043	184 663	53 972	291 131	101 991
3rd quarter	326 770	203 045	59 572	298 515	89 961
4th quarter	345 352	215 664	65 849	234 150	38 941
1980 1st quarter	364 102	197 685	63 887	312 149	72 133
2nd quarter	267 146	134 647	46 226	201 954	47 971
3rd quarter	183 354	89 168	29 639	101 720	9 795
4th quarter	280 307	151 227	52 190	209 721	40 231
1981 1st quarter	314 265	185 073	54 608	264 131	60 886
2nd quarter	280 930	169 086	50 660	192 333	26 721
3rd quarter	283 729	184 931	42 758	155 133	43 217
4th quarter	356 540	217 496	59 875	140 317	48 132
1982 1st quarter	281 582	195 303	50 993	158 815	40 286
2nd quarter	278 157	183 159	55 638	139 393	27 649
3rd quarter	276 904	195 475	65 002	136 982	..
4th quarter	278 757	200 280	57 166	134 264	52 237
1983 1st quarter	271 500	185 325	50 004	172 856	35 842
2nd quarter	314 706	208 908	63 433	184 648	..
3rd quarter	294 210	210 083	64 865	193 780	..
4th quarter	274 230	190 766	59 376	174 575	..
1984 1st quarter	350 505	250 842	66 968	203 924	45 916
2nd quarter	277 241	208 954	56 383	170 677	25 389
3rd quarter	336 413	251 490	62 748	180 617	..
4th quarter	360 117	264 496	73 123	199 445	25 674
1985 1st quarter	364 715	236 787	70 099	199 564	30 413
2nd quarter	364 685	219 685	68 815	188 353	42 669
3rd quarter	378 244	260 567	84 327	215 246	44 521

1. Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 50 or more persons from Q1 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

2. Hydrocarbons (other than products of coal tar distillation, benzole refining and wood carbonisation).

3. Including that obtained by the dealylation of toluene.

4. Including that used in the production of benzene.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10 Metals, engineering and vehicles

10.1 Iron and steel

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Iron ore		Pig iron			Scrap ⁴		Crude steel	Finished steel products			Iron castings	
	Production	Consumption of imported iron ore ¹	Production in blast furnaces ²	Steel-making consumption	Total stocks ³	Consumption in steel making	Total stocks	Production	Net home and export deliveries	Stocks At producers' works ⁵	Consumers'	Stock-holders'	Production
1981 ⁶	14	247	180	179	70	155	618	294	239	2 802	2 330	1 243	31.0
1982	9	217	161	157	184	144	742	263	228	2 543	2 110	1 088	28.3
1983	7	250	184	182	103	148	467	288	236	2 620	1 740	1 070	27.9
1984	7	260	184	178	99	151	439	291	243	2 762	1 750	1 210	27.5
1985	6	289	201	195	152	135	441	302	244	3 233	..	..	22.8
1984 July	8	238	169	166	37	142	485	273	220	2 664	..	..	21.8
August*	3	236	160	153	54	116	453	236	193	2 757	..	..	20.9
September	7	277	198	192	60	160	463	311	242	2 795	1 810	1 160	28.2
October*	8	291	203	196	64	165	460	319	262	2 789	..	..	26.9
November	8	249	198	195	52	166	464	318	258	2 807	..	..	30.3
December	5	243	169	152	99	120	439	242	217	2 762	1 750	1 210	24.1
1985 January*	3	248	176	164	134	119	396	257	230	2 268	..	..	21.8
February	5	276	191	189	106	138	381	300	223	2 525	..	..	24.8
March	6	302	214	214	71	159	391	343	310	2 451	1 710	1 170	25.6
April	6	321	222	222	52	156	391	347	245	2 596	..	..	22.6
May*	6	310	218	214	43	144	388	327	237	2 818	..	..	21.2
June	3	320	220	212	39	159	432	341	284	2 848	1 680	1 180	28.6
July*	8	269	190	169	27	117	471	280	221	2 859	..	..	16.7
August	5	270	189	188	32	112	460	273	204	2 933	..	..	21.8
September	6	290	199	195	129	131	480	306	252	3 002	1 620	1 150	24.9
October*	6	295	204	201	135	135	489	311	256	3 044	..	..	21.9
November	6	299	208	202	150	142	440	313	258	3 122	..	..	24.6
December	5	271	184	176	152	112	441	264	216	3 233	..	..	20.6

1. Including manganese ore. 2. Includes blast-furnace ferro-alloys.

3. Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

4. Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5. Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

6. 53 week period.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

Weekly averages

Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent)

	Supply from home sources		Producers stock changes ¹	Re-usable material ²	Total	Imports ³	Exports ³	Net home disposals
	Crude steel production	of which Alloy						
	Total							
1981 ⁴	293.8	28.0	+1.3	1.1	296.2	82.2	96.3	282.1
1982	263.5	23.2	+6.3	1.6	271.4	96.9	85.9	282.4
1983	288.2	21.2	-2.3	1.7	287.6	84.6	98.7	273.5
1984	290.8	23.7	-3.6	1.3	288.5	90.2	100.8	277.9
1982 2nd quarter	303.4	25.0	-25.3	1.7	279.8	103.2	103.1	279.9
3rd quarter	221.8	19.6	+23.1	1.4	246.3	86.3	77.0	255.6
4th quarter	210.7	17.5	+33.1	1.6	245.4	84.4	83.8	246.0
1983 1st quarter	297.6	21.7	+5.3	2.1	294.4	75.6	91.1	278.9
2nd quarter	301.1	19.6	-1.6	1.9	301.4	77.7	104.6	274.5
3rd quarter	267.9	20.0	-8.1	1.7	261.5	85.0	95.5	251.0
4th quarter	286.2	23.3	+5.6	1.2	293.0	100.0	103.5	289.5
1984 1st quarter	313.0	24.9	+6.2	1.9	321.1	91.6	96.1	316.6
2nd quarter	284.5	24.2	-2.6	1.9	283.5	86.2	110.8	258.9
3rd quarter	270.5	21.4	-21.1	1.3	250.7	90.5	78.9	262.3
4th quarter	295.1	24.2	+36.0	1.1	332.2	70.8	117.1	285.9
1985 1st quarter	296.7	27.4	+24.0	1.7	322.4	92.7	123.4	291.7
2nd quarter	337.6	25.2	-39.8	1.7	299.5	88.6	132.2	255.9
3rd quarter	278.0	24.8	+15.4	0.7	294.1	93.9	107.7	280.3

1. Deliveries from stock are shown as + and deliveries to stock as -.

2. Currently mainly old rails for re-rolling.

3. Derived from HM Customs statistics.

4. 53 week period.

5. 14 week period.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.3 Copper and aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Copper							Aluminium						
	Production		Home consumption			Stocks	Production ¹		Production		Despatches to customers			
	Primary refined	Secondary refined	Primary and secondary refined	Scrap (metal content)	Refined	Semi-manufactures	Castings and miscellaneous uses	Primary ²	Secondary ³	Primary ²	Secondary	Wrought including foil stock	Castings	
1981	5.0	6.4	27.8	10.7	62.0	38.8	4.9	28.3	12.3	37.2	12.5	27.6	6.9	
1982	5.3	5.9	30.0	10.6	69.3	41.4	4.9	20.1	9.6	33.3	9.6	28.9	6.5	
1983	5.6	6.4	29.8	9.1	75.8	40.0	4.2	21.0	10.7	34.9	10.7	29.6	6.4	
1984	5.8	5.6	29.4	11.0	43.4	42.0	4.1	24.0	12.0	37.4	11.9	30.8	5.5	
1984 July	5.7	6.0	32.7	5.7	49.3	39.0	3.9	24.6	9.4	29.4	8.5	29.0	5.1	
August	5.1	6.3	22.4	12.8	53.1	35.6	4.2	23.3	10.3	38.8	11.4	27.0	5.0	
September	6.8	3.3	28.9	9.5	48.6	38.8	4.0	24.3	11.5	34.9	11.9	31.3	5.2	
October	6.3	6.1	35.1	12.8	44.0	50.0	4.3	23.0	12.7	34.6	12.9	33.5	5.9	
November	5.6	7.6	31.7	11.6	42.9	45.1	4.3	22.9	13.3	38.5	12.7	30.5	5.5	
December	6.1	4.6	25.1	9.8	43.4	36.3	4.1	29.6	10.5	31.4	10.2	20.1	4.8	
1985 January	4.9	6.2	31.6	11.1	41.3	44.3	4.2	23.2	12.9	38.1	13.4	26.8	5.4	
February	3.4	7.7	28.4	11.8	40.3	41.6	4.3	21.7	12.5	37.4	12.7	28.9	5.2	
March	6.0	4.4	32.8	10.9	36.1	45.9	4.3	24.8	12.5	42.8	12.5	30.2	5.3	
April	6.1	3.6	29.5	10.6	38.9	41.7	4.1	22.7	10.2	37.1	10.2	31.0	5.3	
May	6.5	5.4	30.9	9.6	41.6	41.7	4.4	23.3	11.1	36.3	10.7	28.7	4.9	
June	6.0	4.4	25.6	12.0	42.6	38.9	4.3	24.5	10.7	35.0	10.4	30.4	5.3	
July	7.1	3.0	30.7	7.4	45.0	38.9	4.1	23.3	9.1	43.5	9.2	..	4.8	
August	5.3	5.7	24.5	11.5	49.9	37.0	4.1	21.9	10.1	31.6	9.5	..	4.5	
September	3.7	5.4	28.6	10.6	45.3	40.2	4.0	22.7	9.6	29.2	8.9	..	4.9	
October	5.7	4.9	34.4	10.8	41.4	47.3	4.0	21.9	12.0	34.2	11.8	..	5.7	
November	4.0	5.9	30.7	10.1	36.2	42.3	4.0	21.6	9.7	32.4	9.9	..	5.5	

1. Copper and copper alloys.

2. Including the pure content of primary alloys.

3. Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Sources: Department of Trade

and Industry

World Bureau of Metal Statistics

Aluminium Federation

10.4 Lead, tin and zinc

Monthly averages or calendar months

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Lead				Tin				Zinc			
	Production of refined ¹		Home consumption		Stocks		Imports refined tin ²		Exports and re-exports ²		Stocks ⁴	
	Refined lead ²	Scrap (metal content) ³	Bullion	Refined lead ⁴	Home consumption	Imports refined tin ²	Exports and re-exports ²	Stocks ⁴	Slab production	Home consumption	Slab ⁴	Other (metal content) ⁵
1981	27.78	22.15	0.89	94.63	61.95	0.91	0.53	0.52	6.08	6.8	15.5	4.7
1982	25.52	22.75	0.82	13.56	78.88	0.86	0.43	0.45	11.59	6.6	15.1	4.8
1983	26.85	24.41	1.19	14.79	88.40	0.85	0.40	0.08	20.36	7.3	15.1	4.5
1984	27.61	24.61	1.65	17.98	62.40	0.83	0.38	0.92	17.72	7.1	15.5	4.5
1984 July	25.8	22.21	2.48	7.03	75.10	0.75	0.26	0.64	20.36	6.8	13.5	4.0
August	23.5	22.11	1.79	24.43	76.21	0.77	0.25	0.95	19.78	7.1	14.0	3.9
September	25.6	25.25	1.52	14.61	77.18	0.92	0.23	0.78	19.77	8.1	16.0	4.3
October	31.1	24.88	2.56	10.94	71.36	0.89	0.44	1.53	18.70	6.4	16.8	4.9
November	29.6	27.18	1.80	9.47	65.16	0.78	0.51	1.02	17.30	7.0	15.8	4.8
December	24.3	23.11	1.45	17.98	62.40	0.69	0.16	2.13	17.72	8.2	13.7	4.3
1985 January	26.2	22.16	1.81	19.28	63.57	0.87	0.21	1.08	17.30	6.1	15.0	4.2
February	26.2	23.88	2.25	23.81	65.44	0.71	0.91	0.67	16.95	5.8	15.7	4.4
March	21.8	25.00	1.64	13.60	64.04	0.77	0.07	0.56	16.66	5.6	15.5	5.8
April	22.1	23.87	1.70	13.68	58.23	0.78	0.21	1.15	16.95	4.1	15.7	5.0
May	22.8	23.56	1.68	14.98	61.03	0.85	0.29	1.32	16.55	3.4	14.0	4.8
June	26.5	23.28	1.44	14.19	57.79	0.79	0.53	0.80	16.67	6.3	14.8	5.2
July	21.6	18.98	3.03	12.93	60.56	0.88	0.27	0.30	17.26	6.1	13.7	4.3
August	26.2	22.95	1.74	12.42	60.50	0.87	0.39	0.37	18.14	8.1	13.2	3.8
September	28.4	22.61	4.18	11.28	59.12	0.77	0.38	0.16	18.84	5.8	14.0	5.0
October	27.3	26.23	2.48	9.18	57.39	0.76	0.14	0.95	19.27	6.8	15.0	5.4
November	27.7	24.28	2.34	8.89	57.18	..	..	..	..	9.4	14.7	5.7

1. Lead reclaimed from secondary scrap material, and lead refined from bullion and domestic ores, including antimonial lead.

2. Including toll transactions. Figures of Home consumption of lead comprise imported primary, secondary, English refined and antimonial lead.

3. Excluding secondary.

4. Stocks held by consumers and LME warehouses.

5. Including scrap.

Sources: Department of Trade

and Industry

World Bureau of Metal Statistics

Aluminium Federation

10.5 Engineering and allied products¹Estimated total sales of UK manufactured goods²

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

£ million

Activity heading	Product group	1981	1982 ³	1983 ³	1984 ³	1984		1985		
						3rd qtr. ³	4th qtr. ³	1st qtr. ³	2nd qtr. ³	3rd qtr. ³
	Division 3									
	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified⁴: Class 31: Total	5 646	6 073	6 643	7 242	1 750	1 858	1 872	1 844	—
3120	Forging, pressing and stamping	886	935	1 017	1 106	251	292	305	312	—
3137	Bolts, nuts, washers, rivets, springs and non-precision chains	410	424	470	517	123	128	134	130	—
3142	Metal doors, windows, etc	502	532	600	669	166	151	137	140	150
3161	Hand tools and implements	191	190	211	220	48	54	62	57	—
3162	Cutlery, spoons, forks and similar tableware; razors	81	81	89	100	24	27	26	26	27
3163	Metal storage vessels (mainly non-industrial)	68	71	77	64	15	15	17	15	16
3164	Packaging products of metal	1 109	1 202	1 312	1 478	381	376	377	393	392
3165	Domestic heating and cooking appliances (non-electrical)	241	243	278	291	71	86	77	66	73
3166	Metal furniture and safes	356	370	413	451	111	121	117	121	117
3167	Domestic utensils of metal	171	166	177	188	45	50	46	41	47
3169	Miscellaneous finished metal products	1 631	1 859	1 999	2 158	515	558	574	543	—
	Mechanical engineering⁵: Class 32: Total	14 979	16 159	16 342	17 611	4 154	4 526	4 753	4 641	—
3204	Fabricated constructional steelwork	1 012	1 284	1 350	1 366	272	322	340	376	377
3205	Boilers and process plant fabrications	1 250	1 598	1 628	1 614	441	404	390	419	381
3211	Agricultural machinery	247	257	297	279	74	56	78	86	79
3212	Wheeled tractors	914	878	916	1 016	216	274	257	268	194
3221	Metal-working machine tools	566	595	562	685	183	196	213	177	—
3222	Engineers small tools	578	566	557	650	157	173	191	184	174
3230	Textile machinery	255	251	247	270	56	67	75	65	69
3244	Food, drink and tobacco processing machinery; packaging and bottling machinery	445	493	521	521	122	151	122	141	136
3245	Chemical industry machinery; furnaces and kilns; gas, water and waste treatment plant	357	388	394	395	100	98	117	96	95
3251	Mining machinery	600	720	630	507	118	108	162	138	151
3254	Construction and earth moving equipment	1 023	945	840	878	211	232	258	264	223
3255	Mechanical lifting and handling equipment	1 038	1 166	1 303	1 454	348	379	379	373	374
3261	Precision chains and other mechanical power transmission equipment	428	474	472	552	134	157	176	165	161
3262	Ball, needle and roller bearings	214	210	195	206	47	54	65	59	56
3275	Machinery for working wood, rubber, plastics, leather and making paper, glass, bricks and similar materials; laundry and dry cleaning machinery	324	327	319	349	86	94	107	93	99
3276	Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery	341	376	361	432	101	126	144	124	141
3281	Industrial (including marine) engines	879	904	764	920	211	240	223	217	207
3283	Compressors and fluid power equipment	551	597	597	712	165	176	196	198	188
3284	Refrigerating, space-heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment	849	961	1 052	1 135	285	287	291	281	—
3285	Scales, weighing machinery and portable power tools	228	229	237	259	61	70	69	66	—
3286	Miscellaneous industrial and commercial machinery	539	608	633	652	143	147	172	182	249
3287	Pumps	395	410	383	409	99	111	110	115	106
3288	Industrial valves	403	432	419	405	94	107	107	116	117
3289	Miscellaneous mechanical marine and precision engineering	923	748	818	1 110	257	287	293	276	249
3290	Ordnance, small arms and ammunition	622	742	847	835	173	210	218	162	176
	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment: Class 33: Total	1 153	1 243	1 625	2 680	705	844	828	888	844
3301	Office machinery	111	112	118	137	30	37	44	41	37
3302	Electronic data processing equipment	1 042	1 131	1 507	2 543	675	807	784	847	807
	Electrical and electronic engineering⁶									
	Class 34: Total	11 050	12 091	13 380	15 049	3 608	4 006	4 332	3 809	3 810
3410	Insulated wires and cables	910	965	1 050	1 141	265	295	333	341	298
3420	Basic electrical equipment	1 949	2 186	2 192	2 343	539	586	592	564	551
3432	Batteries and accumulators	309	334	299	324	77	92	95	87	86
3433	Alarms and signalling equipment	188	205	237	247	58	67	81	74	70
3434	Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft	416	456	513	613	139	156	195	200	159
3435	Miscellaneous electrical equipment for industrial use	222	248	237	295	92	79	71	75	71
3441	Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment	1 128	1 275	1 418	1 475	367	367	454	381	374
3442	Electrical instruments and control systems	737	838	970	1 085	273	297	345	315	307
3443	Radio and electronic capital goods	1 760	1 962	2 163	2 465	590	631	820	532	620
3444	Components other than active components, mainly for electronic equipment	664	754	831	1 064	263	299	306	289	263
3452	Gramophone records and pre-recorded tapes	130	129	148	195	43	79	43	42	67
3453	Active components and electronic sub-assemblies	655	676	871	1 092	262	287	305	260	264
3454	Electronic consumer goods and miscellaneous equipment	545	586	735	875	185	260	216	194	216
3460	Domestic-type electric appliances	915	920	1 083	1 140	291	322	290	282	290
3470	Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment	522	557	633	695	164	189	186	173	174

See Note and footnotes on page 64.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.5 Engineering and allied products¹

Estimated total sales of UK manufactured goods²

continued Standard Industrial Classification 1980

£ million

Activity heading	Product group	1981	1982	1983	1984	1984		1985		
						3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	1st qtr.	2nd qtr. ³	3rd qtr. ³
	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof									
	Class 35: Total	7 781	8 275	8 599	8 829	2 204	2 310	2 910	2 698	2 804
3510	Motor vehicles and their engines	4 396	4 844	4 775	5 493	1 313	1 286	1 798	1 614	1 842
3521 and 3530	Motor vehicle bodies and vehicle parts	3 053	3 091	3 406	2 850	783	905	967	948	856
3522/3	Trailers, semi-trailers and caravans	332	340	417	486	108	119	146	136	107
	Manufacture of other transport equipment⁷									
	Class 36: Total	4 608	5 132	5 105	5 491	1 324	1 694	1 484	1 476	1 466
3620	Railway and tramway vehicles	355	344	286	247	57	71	75	47	41
3640	Aerospace equipment manufacturing, repairing and modification	4 208	4 731	4 757	5 167	1 247	1 605	1 384	1 406	1 405
3650	Baby carriages and wheelchairs	45	57	62	77	20	18	25	23	20
	Instrument engineering									
	Class 37: Total	1 550	1 764	1 962	2 178	522	580	619	594	562
3710	Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus	816	928	1 089	1 240	293	335	367	354	336
3720	Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	243	293	308	341	81	91	94	89	88
3731	Spectacles and unmounted lenses	98	95	117	140	35	35	41	38	34
3732	Optical precision instruments	91	107	140	148	39	34	46	44	37
3733	Photographic and cinematographic equipment	212	215	199	195	45	57	42	42	42
3740	Clocks, watches and other timing devices	90	126	109	114	29	28	29	27	25

Note: More detailed information can be found in the PQ series of Business Monitors for the activities listed above.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. As a result of the introduction of the new and improved register of business the series of sales of principal products given in the above table has been revised back to 1980. 2. These figures represent the total sales of principal products of each activity, excluding waste products and work done. Estimates of the sales of principal products of establishments falling below the employment threshold of the Quarterly Sales Inquiries are included. 3. Provisional. 4. Excluding ferrous and non-ferrous metal foundries AH 3111/2, and heat and surface treatment of metals, including sintering AH 3138. 5. Excluding process engineering contractors AH 3246. 6. Excluding electrical equipment installation AH 3480. 7. Excluding shipbuilding and repairing AH 3610, and cycles and motor cycles, AH 3633/4.

10.6 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of sales

1980 Average monthly sales=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ¹		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
1981	91	90	92	87	86	90	94	94	94
1982	93	93	91	88	89	86	96	98	99
1983	95	97	89	82	86	76	108	108	108
1984	102	103	100	84	86	81	121	120	124
1984 July	103	105	100	85	84	85	123	125	119
August	103	101	108	83	82	86	125	119	138
September	106	106	105	86	87	85	127	125	132
October	102	102	102	82	83	81	123	121	129
November	104	104	103	84	85	83	125	122	130
December	108	113	100	88	91	83	130	133	122
1985 January	105	103	109	84	84	85	127	121	140
February	107	106	109	88	86	90	129	126	135
March	114	115	112	93	96	88	136	134	143
April	104	101	111	87	85	90	123	116	139
May	105	102	112	85	84	88	127	119	144
June	115	110	125	93	90	98	139	131	161
July	102	104	99	86	88	85	119	119	119
August	110	108	114	90	92	86	132	124	152
September	108	107	110	90	91	88	129	124	141
October	111	108	116	89	90	86	135	126	156
November	112	112	111	94	96	91	131	128	138

1. Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.7 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of orders on hand¹

Orders on hand Average 1980=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ²		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
1981	105	103	111	102	98	109	109	107	112
1982	101	102	99	90	92	88	109	110	108
1983	101	98	107	83	78	91	116	114	120
1984	103	93	120	78	74	85	124	109	151
1984 July	107	100	120	79	75	84	131	120	151
August	106	98	121	79	76	84	130	116	155
September	108	99	123	81	79	84	130	115	157
October	107	96	123	79	76	84	131	116	158
November	105	96	121	79	75	84	128	112	155
December	103	93	120	78	74	85	124	109	151
1985 January	104	94	121	80	75	88	125	111	151
February	106	97	123	81	77	89	127	113	153
March	107	99	120	81	77	87	128	116	150
April	106	98	120	79	76	85	129	116	152
May	107	98	122	79	76	85	130	116	156
June	108	97	126	84	76	97	128	115	152
July	107	96	126	83	74	96	127	113	153
August	106	95	124	83	75	95	126	112	151
September	106	94	125	81	73	94	126	112	152
October	103	91	123	81	72	95	121	107	147
November	102	90	121	80	72	92	120	105	146

1. End of period.

2. Classes 33,34,37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.8 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries

Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of new orders¹

1980 Average monthly sales=100

	Combined engineering			Mechanical engineering			Instrument and electrical engineering ²		
	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export	Total	Home	Export
1981	97	95	99	93	91	96	100	100	101
1982	90	93	85	83	86	76	99	100	97
1983	95	95	94	79	80	77	112	110	117
1984	103	101	107	82	84	78	126	118	145
1984 July	107	102	117	85	88	85	130	118	159
August	100	91	117	84	85	81	117	96	165
September	115	115	116	101	107	89	132	122	153
October	98	95	104	71	67	77	127	122	134
November	93	93	92	83	82	83	103	103	104
December	93	96	88	84	80	90	103	111	85
1985 January	113	110	118	93	89	100	133	130	142
February	121	121	121	98	98	98	147	144	152
March	115	124	95	89	95	78	143	154	117
April	102	97	112	78	80	75	127	113	160
May	109	102	124	86	83	90	135	120	170
June	121	105	153	119	90	169	123	120	131
July	97	95	100	81	81	81	114	109	126
August	105	107	102	89	95	79	123	119	132
September	106	102	113	83	82	85	131	122	152
October	94	90	103	85	82	91	104	98	119
November	105	109	97	90	99	74	121	118	128

1. Net cancellations.

2. Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Vehicles

10.9

Passenger cars¹

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Deliveries:
calendar quarters

	Total production (Number)					Production for export Number					Deliveries ² £ million	
	Total	1000c.c. and under	Over 1000c.c. and not over 1600c.c.	Over 1600c.c. and not over 2800c.c.	Over 2800c.c.	Total	1000c.c. and under	Over 1000c.c. and not over 1600c.c.	Over 1600c.c. and not over 2800c.c.	Over 2800c.c.	Passen- ger cars	Com- mercial vehicles
1982	887 679	197 153	547 676	97 536	45 314	225 865	65 836	108 164	19 948	31 917	3 050.1	1 330.6
1983 ³	1 044 597	194 064	723 289	77 504	49 740	237 376	39 639	152 379	10 726	34 632	2 954.7	1 304.4
1984	908 906	161 884	637 868	56 587	52 567	192 213	38 408	108 199	7 251	38 355		
1985	1 047 973	183 383	694 676	109 437	60 277	207 671	53 203	98 623	11 446	44 399	3 455.8	1 392.8
1984 July	53 944	9 077	39 304	3 008	2 555	4 420	1 109	1 356	319	1 636	860.9	307.8
August	66 562	17 304	39 316	4 683	5 259	11 384	4 246	2 745	499	3 894		
September*	75 956	16 626	49 907	5 412	4 011	13 621	4 194	6 176	308	2 943		
October	80 060	15 625	54 747	4 191	5 497	16 336	1 445	10 368	212	4 311		
November	71 531	9 762	54 026	3 507	4 236	16 362	2 197	10 576	218	3 371	755.9	362.5
December*	53 960	10 033	35 672	3 861	4 394	16 484	4 727	8 101	369	3 287		
1985 January*	105 517	19 232	68 218	12 073	5 994	23 785	5 415	11 935	2 022	4 413	1 193.4	420.1
February	94 868	17 784	61 228	10 604	5 252	16 377	4 641	8 896	939	3 901		
March	90 898	16 886	57 763	11 063	5 186	14 422	5 011	4 995	496	3 920		
April	89 611	15 591	58 470	10 809	4 741	20 915	5 040	10 350	1 964	3 561		
May*	100 893	17 339	66 940	11 675	4 939	20 996	3 752	12 500	1 308	3 436	1 048.6	390.6
June	93 918	16 828	60 897	10 929	5 264	13 186	2 821	6 082	850	3 433		
July	63 885	9 261	45 086	6 218	3 320	8 123	2 682	2 632	332	2 477	1 292.9	396.2
August*	82 032	17 503	51 911	7 407	5 211	22 017	7 385	9 932	917	3 783		
September	75 654	12 642	51 208	7 760	4 044	15 187	4 625	6 538	742	3 282		
October*	89 227	13 515	61 046	8 492	6 174	18 777	4 217	8 867	812	4 881		
November	87 004	15 316	59 242	7 148	5 300	17 578	3 784	9 267	320	4 207	1 048.6	390.6
December	74 466	11 486	52 867	5 261	4 852	16 308	3 830	8 629	744	3 105		

1. Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. Taxi-cabs are included.

2. Excludes three-wheeled vehicles.

3. 53 weeks.

Source: Department of Trade
and Industry

10.10

Commercial motor vehicles

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Number

	Total production					Production for export						
	Total	Light Commer- cial vehicles	Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks	Motive units	Buses, coaches and mini-buses	Total	Light Commer- cial vehicles	Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks	Motive units	Buses, coaches and mini-buses		
			Under 7.5 tonnes	Over 7.5 tonnes				Under 7.5 tonnes	Over 7.5 tonnes			
1982	268 798	189 094	16 367	43 469	6 761	13 107	92 510	56 789	4 578	24 514	2 139	4 490
1983 ¹	244 514	175 338	12 792	34 850	5 918	15 616	62 801	36 887	2 445	16 117	1 172	6 180
1984	224 825	157 963	13 057	31 945	5 361	16 499	49 808	28 122	1 851	11 458	696	7 681
1985	263 283	192 785	14 601	33 716	6 154	16 027	63 066	39 236	1 718	13 700	643	7 769
1984 July	14 666	9 497	1 079	2 203	462	1 425	2 874	1 233	160	718	48	715
August	10 696	7 190	736	1 571	278	921	2 748	1 604	90	515	40	499
September*	19 457	13 647	1 312	2 633	455	1 410	4 714	3 251	132	708	66	557
October	18 080	12 559	1 171	2 338	506	1 506	4 088	2 412	89	710	61	816
November	18 142	12 386	1 115	2 804	385	1 452	4 131	2 071	125	997	75	863
December*	14 884	10 152	921	2 289	613	909	3 468	2 178	98	746	149	297
1985 January*	22 175	16 221	1 226	2 644	443	1 641	4 646	3 108	121	790	57	570
February	23 946	17 455	1 314	2 865	510	1 802	5 038	2 905	200	1 085	51	797
March	23 619	17 039	1 320	3 186	608	1 468	5 955	3 637	139	1 368	100	711
April	22 835	16 921	1 253	2 913	465	1 283	5 437	3 506	155	1 082	51	643
May*	25 948	18 524	1 506	3 425	586	1 907	6 893	4 012	150	1 550	59	1 122
June	26 429	20 004	1 543	3 116	612	1 154	6 287	4 236	158	1 271	54	568
July	21 871	16 245	1 299	2 783	545	999	4 996	2 833	211	1 345	95	512
August*	15 316	11 369	884	1 875	416	772	3 715	2 446	72	718	36	443
September	22 844	16 955	1 110	2 666	502	1 611	4 652	2 495	148	1 069	38	902
October*	24 993	18 201	1 442	3 061	590	1 699	5 258	3 145	130	1 163	56	756
November	16 718	13 010	962	2 970	487	1 269	5 715	3 606	115	1 371	31	592
December	14 589	10 841	742	2 212	392	402	4 474	3 307	111	888	15	153

1. 53 weeks.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.11 Merchant shipbuilding¹: vessels of 100 gross tonnes and over²

Orders on hand and completions

	Orders on hand at end of period ³								Completions ³			
	Not yet laid down				Under construction				Total		Export ⁴	
	Total		Export ⁴		Total		Export ⁴		Total		Export ⁴	
	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes
1981	36	350	19	317	63	766	7	69	51	216	10	100
1982	22	229	13	135	66	761	22	250	67	453	12	104
1983	13	65	6	41	50	497	18	154	68	540	22	276
1984 ⁵	51	47	3	1	46	254	7	94	56	411	18	140
1985 ⁵	14	64	1	1	51	323	7	72	86	225	10	101
1982 1st quarter	28	237	11	171	70	790	13	181	14	138	2	24
2nd quarter	33	390	12	181	63	736	15	180	19	100	3	24
3rd quarter	18	301	11	126	75	811	21	264	15	61	4	19
4th quarter	22	229	13	135	66	761	22	250	19	154	3	37
1983 1st quarter	15	130	9	51	65	646	23	308	16	199	3	37
2nd quarter	10	87	6	80	59	612	25	276	19	138	5	61
3rd quarter	22	128	11	99	44	448	17	122	21	168	9	149
4th quarter	13	65	6	41	50	497	18	154	12	36	5	29
1984 1st quarter ⁶	15	76	3	40	47	408	16	137	13	130	6	57
2nd quarter ⁶	23	117	1	29	43	364	16	148	13	62	2	1
3rd quarter ⁶	54	98	3	30	47	328	11	95	13	81	5	53
4th quarter ⁶	51	47	3	1	46	254	7	94	17	138	5	31
1985 1st quarter ⁶	28	271	7	72	53	215	6	82	30	69	3	12
2nd quarter ⁶	21	270	3	43	52	207	9	85	29	54	2	32
3rd quarter ⁶	10	114	2	26	56	319	6	75	12	48	4	27
4th quarter ⁶	14	64	1	1	51	323	7	72	15	54	1	30

New orders and net new orders

	New orders ³				Modifications and cancellations ⁵				Net new orders ³			
	Total		Export ⁴		Total		Export ⁴		Total		Export ⁴	
	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes
	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes	Number	Thousand gross tonnes
1981	72	482	26	386	-	+1	-	-	72	483	26	386
1982	57	355	21	123	-1	-27	-	-19	56	328	21	104
1983	45	172	12	80	-2	-58	-1	+13	43	114	11	92
1984 ⁵	90	127	3	1	-	+19	-	+40	90	146	3	41 ⁸
1985 ⁵	58	291	8	77	-4	+6	-	+1	54	297	8	78
1982 1st quarter	14	70	1	9	-1	-18	-1	-18	13	52	- ⁸	-9 ⁸
2nd quarter	17	191	5	33	-	-	+1 ⁸	-	17	191	6	34
3rd quarter	12	51	9	50	-	+3	-	-2	12	54	9	48
4th quarter	14	44	6	31	-	-12	-	-	14	31	6	31
1983 1st quarter	10	46	1	0	-2	-59	-1	+13	8	-13 ⁷	- ⁸	13
2nd quarter	8	59	4	58	-	-	-	-	8	59	4	58
3rd quarter	18	47	6	19	-	-	-	-	18	47	6	19
4th quarter	9	20	1	2	-	-	-	-	9	20	1	2
1984 1st quarter ⁶	12	28	-	-	-	+19	-	+40	12	47	-	40 ⁸
2nd quarter ⁶	17	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	80	-	-
3rd quarter ⁶	48	28	2	1	-	-	-	-	48	28	2	1
4th quarter ⁶	13	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	13	11	1	-
1985 1st quarter ⁶	18	257	6	71	-4	-18	-	-	14	239	6	71
2nd quarter ⁶	21	22	1	6	-	+23	-	-	21	45	1	6
3rd quarter ⁶	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-
4th quarter ⁶	14	7	1	1	-	+1	-	+1	14	8	1	1

1. Includes naval vessels registered as merchant ships.

2. Gross tonnes is a constructed measure of the volume of all the enclosed spaces in a vessel except those occupied by engines, bunkers and crew.

3. The total tonnage specified on ordering vessels differs slightly from total actual measured tonnage on completion.

4. Vessels are shown for export if they are for other than UK registration.

5. Modifications include alterations of 500 gross tonnes or more to the tonnage and the country of registration of vessels already on order.

6. From Q1 1984 gross tonnage conforms to 1969 International Maritime Organisation Convention on tonnage measurement of ships.

7. Registration moved from UK to overseas.

8. Modifications and cancellations equal new orders for the period.

9. Modifications and cancellations exceed new orders for the period.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries¹

Seasonally adjusted

1980=100

Activity heading ¹	Textile industry (production)							Clothing industry (production)							
	Man-made fibres	All textiles ²	Woolen and worsted industry	Spinning and doubling on cotton system	Weaving of cotton, silk and man-made fibres	Hosiery and other knitted goods	Textile finishing	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	All clothing hats and gloves ³	Weather-proof outer-wear	Men's and boys' tailored outer-wear	Women's and girls' tailored outer-wear	Work clothing and men's and boys' jeans	Men's and boys' shirts under-wear and night-wear	Women's and girls' light outerwear and lingerie and infants' wear
	2600	43	4310	4321	4322	4360	4370	4380	453	4531	4532	4533	4534	4535	4536
1981	84.9	91.8	90.4	80.2	80.7	96.4	87.3	93.9	92.4	85.5	89.5	95.5	91.4	90.9	94.5
1982	67.9	89.6	86.0	78.4	77.4	94.6	86.8	90.1	93.8	88.6	85.9	93.3	89.3	103.8	97.4
1983	78.0	91.3	87.1	79.0	73.9	95.2	86.6	100.0	97.0	91.9	88.1	89.4	104.5	104.7	100.0
1984	78.8	93.8	89.4	77.3	77.5	96.8	87.6	101.0	103.5	92.9	93.2	90.1	119.2	106.9	110.8
1981 1st quarter	90.6	90.4	92.9	77.6	80.8	96.4	87.0	96.7	90.6	81.4	88.1	97.0	83.0	85.8	92.8
2nd quarter	85.6	92.0	90.2	78.8	78.9	97.3	87.4	95.1	92.4	87.8	90.9	95.3	86.4	94.0	94.3
3rd quarter	82.3	92.3	91.4	82.0	80.8	96.4	86.9	92.8	91.6	84.6	88.7	92.6	90.1	92.6	93.6
4th quarter	81.1	92.4	87.2	82.4	82.4	95.3	88.0	90.9	95.1	88.1	90.2	97.3	106.0	91.3	97.4
1982 1st quarter	75.9	91.1	84.6	82.5	81.8	96.8	90.9	86.8	93.4	95.6	86.8	97.9	101.2	100.9	92.4
2nd quarter	68.0	89.1	88.1	77.8	77.4	93.0	88.2	87.7	94.8	85.4	84.8	93.6	91.4	105.2	99.7
3rd quarter	60.9	89.8	85.8	76.1	76.3	94.4	87.3	91.5	94.4	85.9	87.0	94.8	81.1	105.2	99.7
4th quarter	66.8	88.3	85.4	77.1	74.2	94.0	80.7	94.3	92.7	87.8	84.9	87.0	83.6	103.9	97.7
1983 1st quarter	74.8	89.1	85.2	75.3	71.0	93.0	86.7	99.0	95.4	89.9	87.2	86.5	102.1	104.5	98.1
2nd quarter	79.0	89.5	85.3	79.5	72.4	91.6	85.5	102.0	95.0	94.9	89.1	90.5	105.0	103.1	94.6
3rd quarter	79.6	92.5	87.2	81.0	76.3	97.1	85.8	98.6	96.4	89.5	86.5	85.9	105.8	103.0	100.8
4th quarter	78.4	94.0	90.6	80.0	76.1	99.1	88.2	100.3	101.2	93.5	89.6	94.8	105.0	108.3	106.4
1984 1st quarter	79.5	93.4	89.5	77.8	77.0	97.3	86.1	98.0	101.3	92.2	90.3	92.7	118.4	106.0	105.5
2nd quarter	79.7	93.7	89.3	75.4	77.3	97.1	87.5	98.8	102.4	92.6	91.4	91.2	116.3	105.4	109.2
3rd quarter	79.3	94.0	89.2	78.8	76.1	96.3	87.8	102.6	104.2	96.2	94.6	87.0	122.5	106.8	112.9
4th quarter	76.8	94.1	89.4	77.3	79.4	96.7	88.9	104.4	106.0	90.7	96.6	89.6	119.7	109.3	115.4
1985 1st quarter	73.3	96.7	90.0	77.1	78.8	98.4	94.3	107.2	104.8	102.5	93.6	93.1	113.8	117.4	109.9
2nd quarter	74.9	95.7	90.1	84.2	81.9	97.6	98.1	111.5	104.3	92.9	97.4	85.3	102.8	126.8	110.7
3rd quarter	78.9	99.3	95.1	77.4	84.1	95.7	97.9	106.5	105.8	99.2	107.0	87.4	105.2	128.3	109.1

1. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

2. In addition to the sectors listed this includes throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn; spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie; jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics, and miscellaneous textiles (i.e. lace; rope, twine and net; narrow fabrics and other miscellaneous textiles).

3. In addition to the sectors listed this includes hats, caps and millinery; gloves, other dress industries (i.e. swimwear and foundation garments; umbrellas and miscellaneous industries).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.2 Cotton

Stocks: end of period

	Raw cotton		Yarn production ¹					Woven cloth production ¹	
	Home consumption	Stocks	Single yarn ²				Doubled yarn	Cotton	Man-made fibres and mixtures ⁴
	Cotton spinning		Total	Cotton (excluding waste yarns)	Cotton waste yarns	Spun man-made fibres and mixture yarns ³			
	Thousand tonnes		Million metres						
1981	45.56	6	1.81	0.82	0.16	0.83	0.76	5.3	5.2
1982	45.21	5	1.82	0.81	0.17	0.84	0.66	5.0	4.8
1983	45.03	5	1.87	0.79	0.17	0.91	0.59	4.9	4.4
1984	44.38	4	1.85	0.73	0.18	0.94	0.57	5.1	4.6
1985	44.27	4	1.90	0.74	0.18	0.98	0.63	5.3	4.9
1985 January	3.97	4	1.91	0.78	0.17	0.96	0.63	5.6	4.7
February	3.83	4	2.11	0.84	0.20	1.07	0.70	6.0	5.4
March	4.02	3	2.16	0.84	0.22	1.10	0.70	6.2	5.4
April	3.24	4	1.50	0.60	0.15	0.81	0.59	4.7	4.4
May	4.07	4	2.00	0.79	0.20	1.01	0.66	5.3	5.0
June	3.21	5	1.93	0.67	0.18	1.07	0.64	5.9	5.4
July	3.18	4	1.47	0.60	0.14	0.72	0.49	3.5	3.4
August	3.83	4	2.05	0.80	0.21	1.05	0.66	5.5	5.2
September	3.00	3	1.68	0.63	0.18	0.87	0.58	4.8	4.5
October	4.55	4	2.17	0.84	0.20	1.13	0.67	5.8	5.6
November	4.16	4	2.20	0.87	0.20	1.13	0.71	5.8	5.7
December	3.21	4	1.63	0.63	0.15	0.85	0.52	4.5	4.3

1. Weekly averages.

2. Spun in the cotton industry.

3. Including other waste yarn.

4. Including synthetic fibres.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.3 Man-made fibre and wool

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Man-made fibre (rayon, nylon, etc.)			Other fibres ¹	Wool tops	Woollen yarn	Worsted yarn	Woven wool and mixture fabrics			Blankets
	Production							Total	Woollen	Worsted	
	Total	Continuous filament yarn (single)	Staple fibre	Con-sump-tion	Pro-duction	Deliveries					
	Thousand tonnes							Million square metres			
1981	32.90	10.53	22.37	3.17	3.23	6.0	4.90	8.09	4.03	4.07	0.83
1982	27.80	7.44	20.36	2.91	2.88	4.4	5.13	8.36	4.05	4.31	0.78
1983	32.44	8.55	23.89	2.97	2.90	4.7	5.42	7.83	3.86	3.97	0.70
1984	31.94	8.54	23.40	2.71	3.22	5.0	5.51	7.56	3.39	4.17	0.77
1985	27.52	8.26	19.26								
1985 January	25.73	8.05	17.69	3.10	3.81	5.57	5.92	7.77	3.60	4.17	0.84
February	27.48	8.54	18.94	2.88	3.67	5.49	5.66	7.94	3.68	4.26	0.80
March	33.72	8.84	24.88	2.89	3.74	5.57	5.92	7.88	3.85	4.03	0.86
April	33.13	9.71	23.42	2.81	3.20	5.31	5.56	7.61	3.68	3.93	0.83
May	29.78	8.95	20.83	2.57	3.56	4.95	5.38	7.00	3.39	3.61	0.78
June	27.35	7.80	19.55	2.82	3.55	5.33	5.62	8.16	3.75	4.41	0.78
July	30.18	8.11	22.07	2.30	4.12	4.04	5.39	7.25	3.04	4.21	0.55
August	20.63	6.36	14.27	2.37	2.10	4.93	4.78	6.35	3.15	3.20	0.84
September	24.86	7.79	17.07	2.55	3.70	4.99	5.94	8.20	3.48	4.72	0.60
October	27.76	8.72	19.05	2.92	3.53	6.16	7.05	8.33	3.80	4.53	0.74
November	25.61	8.15	17.46	2.94	3.51	6.38	6.82	7.72	3.65	4.07	0.69
December	24.01	8.10	15.91								

1. All fibres (other than virgin wool) used in woollen spinning and felting, and hair used in the making of tops.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.4 Hosiery and other knitted goods¹

Monthly averages

Millions

	Underwear ²			Pullovers, jumpers, cardigans, etc. ²			Socks and stockings (pairs)				
	Men's	Women's	Children's and infants ¹	Men's	Women's	Children's and infants ¹	Men's	Women's full-length stockings	Women's tights and panty-hose	Women's ankle socks and ¾-hose	Children's socks, ¾-hose and stockings
1981	4.19	5.08	2.58	2.46	4.01	2.35	8.49	2.96	34.81	2.93	7.47
1982	3.98	4.91	2.63	2.65	3.95	2.25	8.57	2.82	35.31	3.48	8.17
1983	4.02	4.72	2.63	2.70	3.65	2.09	9.11	3.45	37.20	2.83	7.72
1984	3.91	4.78	2.28	2.77	3.49	2.03	9.63	3.98	34.46	2.52	7.92
1981 1st quarter	3.59	4.49	2.33	1.74	3.70	2.03	6.96	2.58	31.25	2.53	7.47
2nd quarter	4.41	5.16	2.74	1.97	3.49	2.06	7.88	3.24	36.02	2.77	8.26
3rd quarter	3.97	5.06	2.54	2.63	4.06	2.85	8.42	2.78	33.16	2.93	7.19
4th quarter	4.78	5.60	2.70	3.48	4.76	2.46	10.71	3.22	38.81	3.49	6.97
1982 1st quarter	3.39	4.49	2.60	2.07	3.72	1.91	6.48	2.42	34.19	3.16	7.54
2nd quarter	3.75	4.32	2.85	2.06	3.36	1.97	7.62	2.96	35.37	3.50	9.19
3rd quarter	3.92	5.10	2.38	2.80	4.28	2.68	8.88	2.46	30.30	3.44	8.20
4th quarter	4.84	5.72	2.71	3.67	4.45	2.44	11.28	3.46	41.40	3.80	7.77
1983 1st quarter	3.70	4.19	2.41	1.95	2.94	1.62	6.99	2.97	35.39	3.13	8.18
2nd quarter	3.91	4.44	2.45	2.03	3.00	1.78	7.85	3.67	39.50	2.65	8.59
3rd quarter	3.98	4.98	2.78	2.98	4.10	2.57	10.17	3.06	31.74	2.64	6.85
4th quarter	4.47	5.28	2.86	3.83	4.55	2.43	11.46	4.10	42.17	2.89	7.27
1984 1st quarter	3.34	4.14	2.49	2.22	3.24	1.90	7.56	3.51	34.09	2.66	8.30
2nd quarter	4.11	4.70	2.22	2.19	3.05	2.06	8.60	3.97	36.47	2.53	8.59
3rd quarter	3.79	4.86	2.00	2.96	3.68	2.21	10.32	3.21	28.61	2.11	6.79
4th quarter	4.43	5.43	2.39	3.71	3.99	1.93	12.04	5.23	38.70	2.78	7.99
1985 1st quarter	2.53	3.26	1.52	2.33	2.83	1.36	8.34	4.34	34.88	2.48	9.06
2nd quarter	2.94	3.16	1.48	2.36	2.71	1.34	9.37	4.46	34.13	2.49	7.98
3rd quarter	3.12	3.18	1.46	3.10	3.33	1.99	10.53	4.08	31.88	2.51	6.70

1. Manufacturers' sales by establishments employing 25 or more persons.

2. Including garments made-up from knitted fabrics of all types by establishments engaged in knitting, except those engaged in warp knitting.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.5 Manufacturers' sales of footwear

Quarterly averages and quarterly totals

Million pairs

	Total	With leather uppers					With uppers other than of leather	Slippers, etc.	Rubber protective footwear ¹	Plastic protective footwear ¹	Safety footwear (all types)
		Total	Men's	Women's	Children's	Sports shoes					
1981	32.2	15.3	4.1	5.5	4.8	1.0	7.3	7.4	0.3	0.6	1.4
1982	31.0	14.0	3.9	5.1	4.1	0.9	7.0	7.5		1.0	1.4
1983	31.3	14.5	3.8	5.5	4.3	0.9	7.4	7.3		1.0	1.2
1984	32.0	14.4	3.8	5.6	4.4	0.7	7.9	7.5		1.0	1.3
1981 1st quarter	31.3	17.5	4.1	6.8	5.8	0.9	8.0	3.6	0.2	0.3	1.5
2nd quarter	29.0	15.3	4.0	5.0	5.3	1.0	7.1	4.6	0.2	0.4	1.3
3rd quarter	33.8	14.5	3.9	5.3	4.3	1.0	7.3	9.9	0.3	0.6	1.2
4th quarter	34.5	13.9	4.3	5.1	3.6	0.9	6.8	11.3	0.3	1.0	1.4
1982 1st quarter	30.1	15.7	4.1	5.9	4.9	0.9	7.7	4.0		0.9 ¹	1.5
2nd quarter	27.8	13.7	3.7	5.0	4.0	1.0	7.2	4.8		0.7	1.3
3rd quarter	33.3	13.7	3.6	4.7	4.2	1.2	6.9	10.3		1.2	1.2
4th quarter	33.4	12.9	4.1	4.9	3.1	0.8	6.5	11.1		1.3	1.5
1983 1st quarter	30.8	16.3	4.0	6.3	5.1	0.9	8.7	3.7		0.8	1.3
2nd quarter	27.9	13.8	3.6	5.1	4.0	1.1	7.2	5.2		0.5	1.2
3rd quarter	33.1	14.1	3.6	5.3	4.3	1.0	6.5	10.1		1.4	1.0
4th quarter	33.2	13.6	4.1	5.2	3.6	0.7	7.1	10.2		1.2	1.3
1984 1st quarter	30.7	16.1	3.9	6.5	5.1	0.6	8.7	3.8		0.7	1.4
2nd quarter	27.9	13.8	3.6	4.8	4.6	0.8	7.9	4.7		0.4	1.1
3rd quarter	33.1	14.0	3.5	5.4	4.4	0.7	7.0	9.6		1.3	1.1
4th quarter	36.1	13.7	4.1	5.5	3.5	0.6	7.8	11.9		1.5	1.4
1985 1st quarter	32.2	16.1	4.1	6.0	5.3	0.7	9.8	3.9		1.0	1.4
2nd quarter	29.0	13.7	3.8	4.7	4.4	0.8	8.6	4.8		0.7	1.2
3rd quarter	35.3	14.0	3.8	5.0	4.4	0.8	8.5	10.2		1.4	1.2

1. Commencing with the first quarter in 1982 rubber protective footwear is included with plastic protective footwear.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.6 Softwood, hardwood and wood chipboard

Monthly averages calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

	Imported softwood		Imported hardwood		Wood chipboard	
	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Production	Stocks home produced
Thousand cubic metres						
1981	471	1 646	61	223	43.7	24.1
1982	520	1 494	62	232	42.9 ²	45.5 ²
1983	575	1 729	79	272	43.2	39.4
1984	554	1 765	70	271	45.1	38.5
1984 July	594	1 546	78	263	31.5	38.7
August	609	1 529	85	247	35.8	33.0
September	497	1 573	61	255	43.6*	30.5
October	722	1 631	80	261	42.7	31.4
November	468	1 722	70	264	52.1	36.7
December	404	1 765	56	271	58.3*	38.5
1985 January	496	1 759	57	277	48.7	29.8
February	422	1 722	79	280	56.6	34.8
March	466	1 625	86	277	71.7*	37.4
April	462	1 606	89	278	58.5	35.8
May	581	1 560	69	274	61.5	47.2
June	592	1 510	70	268	83.2*	58.3
July	630	1 587	71	257	49.9	59.5
August	586	1 560	86	249	44.0	55.9
September	537	1 521	59	247	70.1*	55.4
October	623	1 517	83	249	62.7	53.8
November	610	1 429	65	246	64.6	40.4

1. Importers' stock only.
2. 53-week year.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
Timber Trade Federation

11.7 Plywood, mining timber and domestic furniture

Monthly averages, quarterly totals, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

	Imported particle board		Imported plywood		Mining timber			Domestic furniture (excl. beds and mattresses)		
	Deliveries	Stocks	Deliveries	Stocks ¹	Production			Seasonally adjusted index of deliveries	Total deliveries ²	Seasonally adjusted index of orders on hand: end of month or centred average
	Thousand cubic metres				Total	Sawn	Round	1980=100	£million	Ave. 1980=100
1981	119	51	81	209	46	34	12	91	80	87
1982	111	71	77	130	47	36	11	84	78	85
1983	128	70	89	191	45	35	10	88	89	93
1984	136	73	85	212	15	11	4	85	94	86
1985	..	..	..	..	33	26	8	88	103	101
1984 July	128	71	77	173	23	17	6	85	79	87
August	116	67	90	166				88	85	88
September	120	64	63	159				84	95	87
October	159	63	108	163	31	23	8	78	111	83
November	136	69	62	177				85	116	87
December	135	73	20	212				84	82	88
1985 January	131	75	145	207	64	48	16	86	95	89
February	133	71	96	219				91	98	93
March	127	67	86	218				81	105	95
April	141	69	97	237	102	78	24	88	94	100
May	147	75	101	235				81	91	101
June	146	82	69	233				91	102	99
July	140	74	90	226	110	85	25	86	89	106
August	114	74	102	207				91	91	111
September	142	68	83	198				89	115	114
October	156	75	106	182	125	95	30	90	135	107
November	172	60	73	157				90	124	103
December	..	..	..	..				90	99	104

1. Importers' stock only.

2. Deliveries are by manufacturers employing 35 or more people.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
Timber Trade Federation
National Coal Board

11.8 Paper and board¹

Weekly averages

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

	Paper				Board other than building board			
	Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks ²	Production	Imports	Exports	Stocks ²
1981	51.4	69.7	5.6	176.5	13.6	7.9	1.3	34.0
1982	48.2 ³	68.3	6.2	161.1	12.7 ³	7.8	1.2	30.2
1983	50.1	73.6	6.4	152.4	13.3	8.7	1.4	35.4
1984	55.4	77.0	8.1	172.7	13.6	9.6	1.8	32.3
1985	55.9	78.6	8.8	200.7	13.7	9.8	1.9	32.8
1984 July	47.7	61.0	7.1	143.1	9.9	7.8	1.5	28.2
August	52.7	87.4	6.5	154.7	12.4	11.5	1.4	30.4
September	57.4*	84.1	6.0	158.2	14.6*	11.0	1.6	32.1
October	60.1	85.1	10.3	161.3	15.1	10.4	2.0	28.2
November	59.8	79.4	10.0	156.6	15.4	9.7	2.3	31.4
December	49.1*	65.9	8.3	172.7	10.6*	7.4	1.8	32.3
1985 January	51.3	80.0	7.8	163.7	13.5	9.7	1.5	32.3
February	60.1	85.6	9.8	157.1	15.4	9.5	2.2	33.6
March	60.9*	72.4	9.6	167.7	14.5*	10.5	2.6	35.5
April	57.4	83.4	9.3	173.1	13.3	10.7	2.1	36.3
May	60.1	80.5	9.3	184.8	14.2	9.8	2.4	36.9
June	57.7*	77.1	8.4	191.0	14.3*	9.2	1.7	38.6
July	47.5	79.2	9.0	174.8	9.1	10.5	1.8	31.0
August	52.2	77.1	6.2	193.7	14.0	8.9	1.0	33.9
September	56.0*	74.2	8.9	199.7	14.0*	10.3	2.0	33.1
October	59.0	82.7	9.4	203.4	14.0	10.3	1.8	29.9
November	59.5	79.5	9.4	200.9	15.0	10.6	1.7	30.2
December	49.1*	69.6	8.3	200.7	12.7*	7.8	2.1	32.8

1. Monthly statistics in detail are published in Business Monitor PM4710, Pulp, paper and board.

2. Stocks held by manufacturers only.

3. 53-week year.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.9 Paper-making materials and woodpulp

Quarters or quarterly averages for consumption

Thousand tonnes

	Paper-making materials other than woodpulp						Woodpulp			Pulp other than woodpulp	
	Total paper equivalent	Waste paper ¹			Rags, waste, ropes, etc.	Pulpwood ²	Esparto and other vegetable fibres	Mechanical	Chemical (incl. semi-chemical) ³		
		Mixed paper	Container waste	New kraft liner corrugated							Other special grades
Consumption											
1981	453.8	154.0	132.5	67.1	132.8	0.8	99.3	6.2	32.0	307.3	1.1
1982 ⁴	434.6	147.4	130.1	63.5	120.5	1.5	104.5	5.4	23.9	283.8	1.6
1983	438.0	145.4	129.8	64.2	119.0	2.0	120.0	4.7	24.6	294.7	1.3
1984	486.5	138.8	151.5	69.4	141.4	2.4	151.6	5.0	54.3	312.5	1.8
1985	509.6	137.5	161.6	69.0	148.7	2.1	177.7	5.3	44.0	308.6	1.7
1981 1st quarter	447.1	154.6	132.8	65.9	131.2	1.1	84.7	6.4	35.6	300.5	0.6
2nd quarter	483.4	163.3	140.7	67.5	142.2	0.5	117.0	5.9	34.8	319.8	0.6
3rd quarter	430.8	149.1	123.6	61.5	127.1	0.8	95.1	5.8	30.9	303.9	1.3
4th quarter	454.0	148.8	133.0	73.5	130.5	0.7	100.5	6.8	26.9	304.8	1.7
1982 1st quarter	449.7	150.7	136.8	70.7	125.6	0.7	93.2	7.0	25.7	312.0	1.6
2nd quarter	450.0	154.6	129.3	63.8	128.4	0.5	112.1	6.7	25.4	307.9	1.4
3rd quarter	408.8	138.1	120.5	58.1	113.6	2.1	105.9	4.4	21.9	265.2	2.0
4th quarter ⁵	463.6	157.3	143.6	66.2	123.6	2.8	114.8	3.9	24.6	272.0	1.7
1983 1st quarter	462.5	160.5	131.1	70.1	125.8	2.3	118.4	5.0	23.5	303.9	1.2
2nd quarter	451.8	152.5	128.4	68.8	123.8	2.0	122.0	5.0	21.8	304.2	1.4
3rd quarter	398.4	123.7	121.9	56.2	113.1	1.6	114.4	4.1	21.9	281.3	1.1
4th quarter	439.3	145.0	137.8	61.6	113.2	2.2	125.1	4.4	31.2	289.2	1.4
1984 1st quarter	498.5	154.4	153.8	70.0	132.3	2.5	162.7	4.3	46.3	336.7	1.5
2nd quarter	504.1	151.0	150.9	68.8	146.3	2.4	167.2	5.1	50.9	311.7	1.6
3rd quarter	445.6	123.8	136.1	65.8	137.0	2.2	129.7	5.0	62.2	293.1	1.7
4th quarter	497.8	126.2	165.1	74.9	150.0	2.6	146.8	5.6	57.9	308.5	2.3
1985 1st quarter	525.7	145.5	171.7	73.3	147.7	2.4	171.3	5.7	49.9	322.6	1.6
2nd quarter	525.4	145.4	174.4	70.1	153.6	2.3	159.0	5.3	52.6	318.6	1.8
3rd quarter	469.4	127.1	147.5	61.3	145.0	1.7	153.1	5.1	39.7	285.9	1.6
4th quarter	517.6	132.1	152.8	71.2	148.4	2.1	227.3	5.0	34.0	307.0	1.9
Stocks at end of period											
1977	317.5	134.5	52.3	34.0	41.5	7.7	230.9	6.5	28.7	174.7	1.7
1978	274.5	133.0	54.7	24.5	40.7	7.7	136.5	7.7	35.1	215.2	4.7
1979	224.8	105.5	40.9	21.6	66.2	6.1	118.4	7.3	34.0	186.9	3.1
1980	177.2	70.3	47.8	15.1	32.5	2.4	89.1	3.0	17.1	143.3	1.7
1981 1st quarter	153.9	59.6	48.7	17.2	32.9	2.2	43.2	3.6	21.1	125.9	1.2
2nd quarter	146.4	53.5	33.8	16.5	33.1	1.5	69.6	6.8	18.1	150.3	0.8
3rd quarter	144.2	46.4	31.4	20.1	32.4	1.5	78.5	7.2	17.4	156.5	1.3
4th quarter	145.9	47.9	32.7	20.3	34.5	1.4	73.0	5.9	16.7	154.9	1.5
1982 1st quarter	155.3	55.4	30.4	18.9	40.1	1.6	76.0	6.3	16.9	136.4	1.2
2nd quarter	147.4	43.4	38.8	17.1	40.1	1.5	66.7	6.5	14.4	135.9	1.3
3rd quarter	148.5	41.9	47.1	19.0	38.7	3.6	52.5	4.2	10.2	125.6	0.9
4th quarter	148.3	41.4	54.8	19.5	41.6	3.0	28.4	4.5	9.4	117.6	0.9
1983 1st quarter	135.0	40.3	47.3	14.9	40.4	2.7	26.5	4.4	11.7	126.6	0.8
2nd quarter	115.9	39.5	30.7	10.8	40.8	3.2	21.3	5.2	11.1	135.2	0.5
3rd quarter	125.0	46.4	36.0	16.4	35.5	2.9	18.7	4.2	17.4	138.9	0.7
4th quarter	129.1	42.2	37.7	18.0	36.0	2.5	27.9	3.5	19.9	134.5	0.7
1984 1st quarter	111.1	41.4	23.1	14.0	33.9	5.0	25.1	6.4	16.7	135.5	0.9
2nd quarter	80.7	19.8	14.4	12.7	25.5	2.0	41.5	5.3	23.2	135.9	1.1
3rd quarter	93.2	20.6	22.8	13.0	29.2	2.7	44.1	4.7	23.7	138.2	0.7
4th quarter	105.0	24.7	31.4	12.5	33.1	3.1	39.5	4.0	33.4	122.0	0.6
1985 1st quarter	98.8	21.0	29.3	12.3	37.4	3.2	25.9	4.3	27.5	104.4	1.0
2nd quarter	123.3	19.0	31.8	13.3	53.2	3.4	50.7	5.4	21.2	95.8	1.0
3rd quarter	170.0	35.3	44.3	19.9	65.2	3.7	66.4	6.1	7.7	104.4	0.5
4th quarter	208.9	45.4	54.8	20.9	73.3	2.9	103.3	6.9	21.6	99.7	0.8

1. Monthly statistics on waste paper are published in Business Monitor PM 4710, Pulp, paper and board.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Including home-grown pulpwood, wood waste, chippings and rejected pit props.

3. Excluding dissolving grades.

4. 53-week year; quarterly averages are 13-week quarters.

5. 14-week quarterly total.

11.10 Rubber products, synthetic rubber and carbon black

Quarterly averages or totals for quarter

	Rubber products							Synthetic rubber		Carbon black	
	UK Manufacturers, sales									Production	
	Total ¹	New tyres ²	Retreads ³	Tubes ²	Belting ³	Hose/ tubing ³	Other products ³	Solid	Latex	Total	
	£ million							Thousand tonnes			
1981	372.2	147.1	10.2	6.0	25.8	31.7	151.4	35.0	20.3	55.3	38.1
1982	364.0	143.6	9.5	5.5	28.5	31.8	144.5	36.6	25.5	62.1	
1983	380.1	152.2	11.8	4.6	26.1	30.7	154.8	36.3	26.9	63.2	
1984	387.5	152.2	13.4	4.7	22.0	31.5	163.7	41.4	28.2	69.6	
1981 2nd quarter	385.3	161.0	11.0	5.9	27.3	31.8	148.3	36.5	23.6	60.1	38.8
3rd quarter	347.4	136.7	10.1	6.1	24.7	29.4	140.4	34.3	16.8	51.1	32.7
4th quarter	367.7	136.0	9.4	5.6	27.3	33.3	156.3	35.2	20.9	56.0	38.2
1982 1st quarter	392.0	158.3	9.5	6.1	31.6	33.2	153.4	38.7	25.5	64.1	36.6
2nd quarter	364.8	144.3	10.3	5.9	30.0	33.3	142.1	37.9	28.4	66.3	
3rd quarter	332.6	126.2	9.8	5.2	25.3	29.7	134.0	31.1	22.8	53.9	
4th quarter	366.6	143.6	8.3	4.7	27.3	30.8	148.6	38.5	25.4	63.9	
1983 1st quarter	399.5	168.5	10.5	4.9	26.9	31.6	157.1	33.0	23.3	56.3	
2nd quarter	384.6	154.1	11.9	4.7	26.0	32.0	155.9	37.9	29.8	67.7	
3rd quarter	339.2	127.0	12.1	4.9	23.4	27.7	144.1	34.9	26.0	60.9	
4th quarter	397.2	159.1	12.8	3.9	28.2	31.3	161.9	39.4	28.6	68.0	
1984 1st quarter	402.1	156.2	11.7	4.2	28.1	31.9	170.0	43.6	28.5	72.1	
2nd quarter	386.7	152.0	13.5	4.2	22.6	33.2	161.2	41.9	28.9	70.8	
3rd quarter	369.2	146.4	14.9	4.6	19.4	27.6	156.3	37.7	25.3	63.0	
4th quarter	393.2	154.3	13.5	5.8	17.9	33.2	168.5	42.6	30.0	72.2	
1985 1st quarter	447.0	191.6	14.4	5.8	19.7	35.0	180.5	41.4	27.6	69.0	
2nd quarter	439.3	180.0	14.5	5.0	25.1	38.0	176.7	43.2	24.2	67.4	
3rd quarter	369.1	136.8	13.5	3.1	21.0	39.2	155.5	37.2	23.5	60.7	

1. From Q1 1983 total sales consist of Activity Headings 2569, 4811, 4812 and 4820 (formerly minimum list Heading 491).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Up to Q4 1980 sales are by manufacturers employing 25 or more people, and from Q1 1981 by those employing 300 or more.

3. Up to Q4 1980 sales are by manufacturers employing 25 or more people, and from Q1 1981 by those employing 100 or more.

4. Includes moulded solid rubber tyres with/without metallic bondings.

11.11 Manufacturers' sales of domestic pottery and brushes¹

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

£ thousand

	Pottery			Brushes and brooms			
	Earthenware, Jet and Rockingham	China	Stoneware ²	Decorating	Toilet	Household	Other
1981	34 052	30 973	5 435	4 033	5 104	3 065	5 419
1982	32 242	31 422	4 207	4 119	5 170	2 958	5 284
1983	37 349	33 977	3 761	4 303	5 343	3 209	6 028
1984	42 917	40 669	3 838	4 880	5 386	3 295	6 474
1981 2nd quarter	37 681	34 032	5 599	4 216	5 170	2 980	5 521
3rd quarter	29 775	29 087	5 008	4 219	5 313	3 231	5 618
4th quarter	33 836	30 322	5 351	3 909	5 375	3 038	5 013
1982 1st quarter	33 085	32 386	3 952	3 887	4 539	2 898	5 273
2nd quarter	30 999	28 946	3 885	4 269	5 322	2 908	5 041
3rd quarter	31 162	31 063	4 270	4 340	5 340	2 899	5 425
4th quarter	33 722	33 294	4 721	3 980	5 479	3 126	5 397
1983 1st quarter	36 590	35 014	3 811	4 079	4 510	3 205	5 624
2nd quarter	34 223	31 630	3 449	4 108	5 666	3 189	5 984
3rd quarter	35 154	32 833	3 462	4 617	5 601	3 059	5 856
4th quarter	43 428	36 430	4 319	4 316	5 596	3 302	6 594
1984 1st quarter	43 207	40 145	3 685	4 338	5 338	3 430	6 525
2nd quarter	38 874	37 318	3 732	4 948	5 453	3 381	6 269
3rd quarter	41 416	39 978	4 025	5 334	5 253	3 247	6 519
4th quarter	48 172	45 237	3 908	4 902	5 496	3 124	6 583
1985 1st quarter	48 134	45 731	3 711	4 518	5 276	3 423	6 717
2nd quarter	45 959	46 119	3 665	5 099	6 528	3 269	6 405
3rd quarter	44 949	46 926	3 978	5 337	6 174	3 317	6 901

1. Sales are by UK manufacturers employing 50 or more people.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Table and kitchenware only from the first quarter of 1985.

Other manufactures

11.12 Manufacturers' sales of floorcoverings

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Thousand square metres

	Carpets and rugs all types		Woven carpets				Tufted carpets		Linoleum and plastics
			Faced with yarn containing 50 per cent or more by weight of wool				Faced with all other yarn		
	Total ^{1 2}	of which for export	Total ²	of which for export	Total ²	of which for export	Total	of which for export	
1981	34 537	4 020	3 304	596	2 180	328	26 116	2 838	10 491
1982	32 829	4 254	3 195	663	1 607	255	25 361	2 527	8 718
1983	36 786	3 983	3 250	687	1 938	277	28 381	2 135	9 137
1984	35 380	4 409	3 425	702	1 685	317	26 994	2 370	10 125
1978 1st quarter	44 856	9 286	5 228	1 506	4 857	1 080	31 189	6 619	18 576
2nd quarter	43 997	9 030	5 112	1 496	4 657	1 240	30 823	6 197	18 605
3rd quarter	42 819	9 630	4 801	1 195	4 393	1 021	30 505	6 033	17 463
4th quarter	46 599	9 474	5 500	1 263	4 999	1 206	32 796	6 640	16 566
1979 1st quarter	42 217	7 520	4 798	1 076	4 318	923	29 741	5 234	15 309
2nd quarter	45 465	8 437	4 505	1 187	4 688	1 129	33 020	5 866	15 560
3rd quarter	42 213	7 042	4 177	999	4 133	1 113	30 812	4 610	14 326
4th quarter	43 049	7 511	4 901	903	4 244	1 035	30 493	5 285	13 447
1980 1st quarter	38 443	6 490	4 670	999	3 281	753	26 949	4 417	14 145
2nd quarter	33 481	5 571	3 308	939	2 675	614	24 299	3 759	12 425
3rd quarter	36 032	4 838	3 157	802	2 647	525	27 409	3 171	12 277
4th quarter	37 884	4 759	3 542	825	3 081	374	28 229	3 304	12 475
1981 1st quarter	35 223	..	3 297	..	2 415	..	26 261	..	11 764
2nd quarter	34 580	..	3 100	..	2 061	..	26 549	..	11 029
3rd quarter	32 067	..	3 168	..	1 914	..	24 236	..	10 145
4th quarter	36 275	4 647	3 649	689	2 328	312	27 418	3 346	9 027
1982 1st quarter	30 766	4 748	3 297	752	1 220	255	23 402	3 135	9 347
2nd quarter	30 834	4 264	2 972	737	1 276	244	24 180	2 483	8 822
3rd quarter	32 068	3 512	3 061	602	1 763	251	24 701	1 885	8 447
4th quarter	37 648	4 491	3 449	639	2 168	296	29 159	2 579	8 254
1983 1st quarter	34 836	3 949	3 268	638	1 855	225	26 280	2 159	9 189
2nd quarter	36 967	3 897	3 033	644	1 948	259	29 091	2 028	9 320
3rd quarter	35 028	3 806	3 057	682	1 835	222	26 960	2 103	9 011
4th quarter	40 313	4 281	3 642	780	2 113	405	31 195	2 252	9 027
1984 1st quarter	33 429	4 255	3 321	750	1 849	244	24 727	1 936	10 252
2nd quarter	32 844	4 406	3 135	741	1 460	323	25 034	2 488	9 705
3rd quarter	34 167	3 838	3 204	622	1 571	294	26 034	2 080	10 185
4th quarter	41 079	5 140	3 960	695	1 861	408	32 181	2 975	10 773
1985 1st quarter	36 124	5 120	3 428	719	1 366	309	27 385	3 268	9 780
2nd quarter	37 073	5 572	3 564	881	1 324	251	28 488	3 664	10 276
3rd quarter	36 113	4 572	3 606	799	1 177	219	27 308	2 561	9 926

1. Includes needleloom carpets.

2. Excludes spool Axminster for 1st and 2nd quarters of 1982.

3. Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 100 or more persons from Q1 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

Source: Department of Trade
and Industry

12 Construction

12.1 Value and volume of output¹

Great Britain

£ million

	Value of output											Volume of output
	Total all work	Total new work	New housing		Other new work			Total repair and maintenance	Repair and maintenance			1980=100 seasonal adjusted
			For public sector	For private sector	For public sector	For private sector			Housing	Other work		
						Industrial	Com- mercial			For public sector	For private sector	
1980	22 052	13 055	1 711	2 585	3 524	2 806	2 430	8 997	4 480	2 920	1 597	100.0
1981	21 547	12 354	1 222	2 516	3 572	2 382	2 662	9 193	4 568	3 026	1 599	90.5
1982	22 540	12 629	1 021	2 899	3 671	2 087	2 951	9 911	4 970	3 285	1 656	91.9
1983	24 343	13 396	1 120	3 729	3 729	1 850	2 967	10 948	5 622	3 548	1 777	95.7
1984	26 203	14 192	1 077	3 831	3 833	2 342	3 110	12 011	6 251	3 746	2 014	99.0
1981 2nd quarter	5 400	3 156	319	676	883	610	668	2 244	1 120	733	391	89.9
3rd quarter	5 652	3 203	300	661	965	611	666	2 449	1 237	774	438	91.7
4th quarter	5 217	2 943	256	591	867	556	673	2 274	1 120	758	396	87.3
1982 1st quarter	5 215	2 879	248	577	852	521	681	2 336	1 162	786	388	89.4
2nd quarter	5 583	3 128	249	722	917	526	714	2 456	1 212	821	422	91.0
3rd quarter	5 912	3 350	257	759	993	551	790	2 561	1 296	820	445	92.7
4th quarter	5 830	3 272	267	841	909	489	766	2 558	1 300	857	401	94.4
1983 1st quarter	5 649	3 044	270	814	836	416	709	2 605	1 303	897	405	94.0
2nd quarter	5 852	3 250	275	936	891	438	710	2 601	1 322	950	429	92.3
3rd quarter	6 506	3 605	292	984	1 028	514	787	2 901	1 503	905	493	98.2
4th quarter	6 336	3 496	283	995	975	482	761	2 841	1 494	896	451	98.3
1984 1st quarter	6 128	3 296	279	943	894	459	721	2 832	1 487	896	450	97.7
2nd quarter	6 500	3 545	266	962	973	562	782	2 955	1 583	892	481	99.3
3rd quarter	6 949	3 772	275	972	1 043	664	820	3 177	1 650	993	534	100.5
4th quarter	6 626	3 579	257	954	923	658	787	3 047	1 531	966	550	98.3
1985 1st quarter	6 558	3 419	224	917	870	645	763	3 139	1 629	972	538	99.6
2nd quarter	6 851	3 750	237	921	964	746	881	3 101	1 642	890	569	100.3
3rd quarter ²	7 322	3 948	242	991	1 012	746	958	3 374	1 833	940	601	100.5

1. Classified to construction in the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980. Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

Source: Department of the Environment

2. Provisional.

12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work¹

Great Britain

£ million

	Total	New housing			Other new work			
		Total	From public sector	From private sector	Total	From public sector ²	From private sector	
							Total	Commercial
1980	10 115	2 702	758	1 944	7 413	3 248	4 164	2 362
1981	10 722	2 685	672	2 013	8 037	3 690	4 347	2 794
1982	11 444	3 912	984	2 928	7 532	3 432	4 099	2 772
1983	13 518	5 063	985	4 078	8 455	4 175	4 280	2 737
1984	14 630	4 877	876	4 001	9 753	4 150	5 603	3 400
1981 2nd quarter	2 910	711	156	555	2 200	1 087	1 112	722
3rd quarter	2 800	733	160	573	2 067	846	1 221	748
4th quarter	2 420	658	204	454	1 762	760	1 002	623
1982 1st quarter	2 749	816	248	569	1 933	938	995	674
2nd quarter	2 890	1 041	217	823	1 850	794	1 055	709
3rd quarter	2 948	1 075	267	808	1 873	808	1 065	707
4th quarter	2 857	981	252	728	1 876	892	984	682
1983 1st quarter	3 311	1 205	249	956	2 106	1 062	1 044	664
2nd quarter	3 384	1 359	227	1 131	2 026	1 016	1 010	628
3rd quarter	3 541	1 371	279	1 092	2 170	971	1 199	758
4th quarter	3 281	1 128	229	899	2 153	1 126	1 028	688
1984 1st quarter	3 527	1 223	260	963	2 304	1 080	1 224	727
2nd quarter	3 896	1 330	220	1 111	2 565	1 136	1 429	871
3rd quarter	3 686	1 289	232	1 057	2 396	987	1 410	864
4th quarter	3 522	1 035	163	871	2 487	947	1 540	938
1985 1st quarter	3 673	1 148	201	947	2 524	1 056	1 468	948
2nd quarter	4 099	1 387	165	1 222	2 712	991	1 721	1 002
3rd quarter	3 769	1 408	168	1 240	2 361	852	1 510	1 026

1. Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

2. Excluding open cast coal orders in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980.

Source: Department of the Environment

12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Production: monthly averages, calendar months, or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

	Building bricks		Cement ¹		Cement clinker ¹		Gypsum	Plaster	Plasterboard	
	Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks	Production	Stocks	Production		Stocks	
	Millions		Thousand tonnes						Thousand square metres	
1980	380	1 075	1 234	338	1 172	1 163	272.0	80.0	9 261	6 518
1981	310	1 219	1 061	342	986	1 050	222.2	64.6	8 499	5 426
1982	293	964	1 080	288	1 010	985	213.8	63.7	8 989	6 857
1983	317	585	1 116	328	1 066	1 091	248.2	71.2	10 068	5 453
1984	334	512	1 123	354	1 059	1 049	262.9	76.0	10 639	5 760
1985	342	718	1 112	317	1 028	924	256.2	73.0	10 217	6 556
1984 April	322	604	1 044	363	1 027	1 133	233.9	72.7	9 322	6 283
May	331	532	1 145	335	973	1 019	257.2	75.9	10 153	6 145
June	352	477	1 431*	328	1 215*	877	304.7*	98.2*	12 233*	6 186
July	327	432	1 154	350	1 090	866	213.6	59.6	9 459	5 785
August	325	402	1 105	330	1 056	886	196.4	60.9	9 451	5 504
September	347	394	1 380*	327	1 237*	820	322.2*	87.7*	13 131*	7 036
October	350	385	1 125	355	1 003	745	259.6	73.0	9 829	6 401
November	366	431	1 056	341	990	738	271.3	75.1	9 053	5 464
December	284	512	955 ²	354	1 193 ²	1 049	261.0	69.0	9 758	5 760
1985 January	335	643	565 ²	358	711 ²	1 212	211.9*	59.3*	8 931*	6 400
February	324	723	796	364	779	1 236	237.7	62.2	8 518	5 396
March	368	720	1 398*	323	1 076*	1 001	299.5*	86.1*	11 348*	4 952
April	348	734	1 015	321	987	1 044	223.8	63.4	9 036	4 959
May	317	703	1 209	325	986	910	258.7	76.6	9 500	4 645
June	388	682	1 444*	297	1 288*	838	308.1*	85.2*	12 002*	4 779
July	335	658	1 199	311	1 058	784	220.8	71.3	9 485	4 495
August	293	631	1 086	307	998	771	201.1	62.4	8 593	3 731
September	390	652	1 348*	271	1 200*	707	309.4*	91.0*	12 581*	4 299
October	363	636	1 160	283	966	619	275.5	74.1	10 491	4 222
November	345	646	1 096	277	997	594	267.3	77.6	10 948	4 410
December	294	718	1 022 ²	317	1 291 ²	924	260.1	66.9	11 184	6 556
	Fibre cement products	Concrete building blocks	Concrete roofing tiles		Ready-mixed concrete ¹	Slate ³		Sand and gravel	Crushed rock aggregate	
	Production		Stocks		Production		Stocks	Sales		
			Thousand square metres of roof area covered		Thousand cubic metres	Tonnes		Thousand tonnes		
1980	29.4	5 568	2 401	5 113	1 868	6 338	10 111	7 520	8 544	
1981	22.1	4 630	1 945	5 114	1 657	6 251	13 289	6 840	7 615	
1982	21.8	5 307	2 129	4 008	1 721	6 381	11 442	7 291	8 571	
1983	20.0	6 303	2 770	3 317	1 794	6 044	7 182	7 904	9 340	
1984	21.2	6 804	2 890	5 250	1 734	6 914	5 888	8 134	9 223	
1985	21.0	6 156 ⁴	2 323	4 135	1 801	5 710	8 921	..	..
1984 April		6 287								
May	19.4	7 644	3 000	4 914	1 866	6 987	8 421	9 169	..	
June		7 767								
July		7 129								
August	19.0	7 253	2 837	4 399	1 853	6 987	7 629	8 754	..	
September		7 495								
October		7 652								
November	23.6	6 957	2 720	5 250	1 663	6 819	5 888	7 723	..	
December		4 916								
1985 January		4 380								
February	23.8	4 822	1 900	5 765	1 479	5 631	9 361	6 530	..	
March		6 860								
April		5 692								
May	20.8	6 840	2 389	5 415	1 977	5 482	9 800	9 084	..	
June		7 314								
July		6 524								
August	18.3	6 089	2 285	4 106	2 017	5 904	8 566	9 497	..	
September		6 839								
October		7 059 ⁴								
November	21.3	6 854 ⁴	2 716	4 135	1 730	5 821	8 921	..	..
December		4 597 ⁴								

1. United Kingdom.

2. Broken period.

3. Excluding slate residue used as fill.

4. Provisional.

Sources: Department of the Environment
Department of Trade and Industry
Cement Makers' Federation

12.4 Permanent house building: summary of progress

Number of houses and flats

	Starts				Under construction (end of period)				Completions			
	All houses and flats	For local housing authorities ¹	For private owners	For other authorities ²	All houses and flats	For local housing authorities ¹	For private owners	For other authorities ²	All houses and flats	For local housing authorities ¹	For private owners	For other authorities ²
England and Wales												
1980	138 794	35 875	89 133	13 786	265 680	74 122	162 970	28 588	213 815	78 006	115 280	20 529
1981 ⁴	138 919	22 665	105 656	10 598	225 740	38 631	165 532	21 577	178 859	58 215	103 195	17 449
1982 ⁴	174 784	30 971	128 425	15 388	243 006	36 183	181 636	25 187	157 518	33 349	112 327	11 842
1983 ⁴	198 339	31 442	154 615	12 282	264 347	36 409	204 925	23 013	176 998	31 300	131 242	14 456
1984	175 533	24 264	139 645	11 624	255 082	29 718	204 752	20 612	184 798	30 955	139 818	14 025
1985 ^{4b}	176 250	18 911	146 784	10 555	262 378	24 984	216 955	20 439	169 072	23 645	134 662	10 765
1983 1st quarter	50 157	10 494	36 628	3 035	253 867	39 808	189 009	25 050	39 296	6 869	29 255	3 172
2nd quarter	55 967	8 582	43 576	3 809	266 485	41 056	200 268	25 141	43 369	7 334	32 317	3 718
3rd quarter	48 931	6 285	40 144	2 502	271 660	38 909	208 478	24 273	43 736	8 432	31 934	3 370
4th quarter ⁴	43 284	6 081	34 267	2 936	264 347	36 409	204 925	23 013	50 597	8 665	37 736	4 196
1984 1st quarter	44 109	8 046	33 229	2 834	263 527	38 052	203 329	22 146	44 929	6 403	34 825	3 701
2nd quarter	50 111	6 462	39 774	3 875	270 444	36 432	211 460	22 552	43 194	8 082	31 643	3 469
3rd quarter	44 744	5 401	36 337	3 006	269 025	33 666	213 212	22 147	46 163	8 167	34 585	3 411
4th quarter	36 569	4 355	30 305	1 909	255 082	29 718	204 752	20 612	50 512	8 303	38 765	3 444
1985 1st quarter	37 452	4 558	30 145	2 749	251 559	28 329	202 800	20 430	40 975	5 947	32 097	2 931
2nd quarter	50 163	5 472	41 509	3 182	259 486	27 366	211 227	20 893	42 236	6 435	33 062	2 719
3rd quarter	46 744	4 570	40 216	1 958	266 141	26 021	219 614	20 506	40 089	5 915	31 829	2 345
4th quarter ^{4b}	41 891	4 311	34 914	2 666	262 378	24 984	216 955	20 439	45 772	5 348	37 654	2 770
Scotland³												
1980	16 423	5 436	9 721	1 266	21 217	7 823	10 869	2 525	20 611	7 455	12 242	914
1981	14 988	2 885	11 038	1 065	16 190	3 643	10 886	1 661	20 015	7 065	11 021	1 929
1982	18 559	3 963	12 139	2 457	18 319	3 890	11 495	2 934	16 430	3 716	11 530	1 184
1983	19 102	2 803	15 266	1 033	19 480	3 207	13 583	2 690	17 941	3 486	13 178	1 277
1984	18 294	2 374	14 719	1 201	18 979	2 948	14 186	1 845	18 795	2 633	14 116	2 046
1983 1st quarter	4 818	723	3 748	347	19 204	3 970	12 268	2 966	3 933	643	2 975	315
2nd quarter	5 096	751	4 260	85	19 903	3 848	13 245	2 810	4 397	873	3 283	241
3rd quarter	4 566	533	3 690	343	20 022	3 385	13 720	2 917	4 447	996	3 215	236
4th quarter	4 622	796	3 568	258	19 480	3 207	13 583	2 690	5 164	974	3 705	485
1984 1st quarter	4 937	761	3 905	271	19 971	3 315	14 336	2 320	4 446	653	3 152	641
2nd quarter	4 821	594	4 075	152	20 308	3 392	14 910	2 006	4 484	517	3 501	466
3rd quarter	4 776	439	4 022	315	20 415	3 237	15 245	1 933	4 669	594	3 687	388
4th quarter	3 760	580	2 717	463	18 979	2 948	14 186	1 845	5 196	869	3 776	551
1985 1st quarter ⁵	4 583	615	3 523	445	19 353	2 861	14 509	1 983	4 209	702	3 200	307
2nd quarter	4 356	357	3 627	372	18 846	2 518	14 197	2 131	4 863	700	3 939	224
3rd quarter	4 924	640	3 987	297	19 411	2 419	14 776	2 216	4 359	739	3 408	212
Northern Ireland												
1980	6 392	2 901	3 338	153	12 588	3 010	8 881	697	6 488	2 507	3 568	413
1981	6 022	2 509	2 776	737	11 840	2 660	8 100	1 080	6 770	2 859	3 557	354
1982	8 589	3 247	4 487	855	14 345	3 093	9 915	1 337	6 084	2 814	2 672	598
1983	11 649	4 357	6 892	400	17 779	3 406	13 236	1 137	8 215	4 044	3 571	600
1984	11 047	3 074	7 314	659	19 889	2 892	15 940	1 057	8 937	3 588	4 610	739
1983 1st quarter	2 742	1 207	1 446	89	14 762	3 113	10 459	1 190	2 207	1 187	902	118
2nd quarter	3 953	1 655	2 160	138	16 937	3 796	11 963	1 178	1 750	972	656	122
3rd quarter	2 703	970	1 674	59	17 887	3 956	12 726	1 205	1 843	810	911	122
4th quarter	2 251	525	1 612	114	17 779	3 406	13 236	1 137	2 415	1 075	1 102	238
1984 1st quarter	2 246	539	1 556	151	17 825	2 930	13 724	1 171	2 231	1 015	1 068	148
2nd quarter	3 832	1 370	2 213	249	19 480	3 130	15 084	1 266	2 104	1 170	853	81
3rd quarter	3 012	786	2 040	186	20 758	3 281	16 100	1 377	1 864	635	1 024	205
4th quarter	1 957	379	1 505	73	19 889	2 892	15 940	1 057	2 738	768	1 665	305
1985 1st quarter	2 094	320	1 664	110	20 041	2 399	16 558	1 084	1 887	813	1 046	28
2nd quarter	3 282	1 255	2 012	15	20 938	2 654	17 413	871	2 385	1 000	1 157	228
3rd quarter	2 453	600	1 776	77	21 288	2 506	17 859	923	2 103	748	1 330	25

1. Including the Commission for the New Towns and new town development corporations: in Scotland the Scottish Special Housing Association and, in Northern Ireland, the Northern Ireland Housing Executive.
2. Housing associations, other than the Scottish Special Housing Association and local authorities acting other than under Housing Act powers and government departments.
3. Owing to the re-organisation of Scottish local government in May 1975, the permanent house building figures for Scotland are presently subject to some distortion.
4. Under construction figures are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.
5. Provisional.

Source: Department of the Environment
Scottish Development Department
Department of the Environment
(Northern Ireland)

13 Transport

13.1 Road vehicles in Great Britain: new registrations by taxation class¹

	Private and light goods		Motor-cycles, etc.	Other goods ²	Public transport	Agricultural machines ³	Others and exempt ⁴	All	Total cars	Percentage of which with company address	Percentage imports
	Private cars	Other vehicles									
1982	1 526 992	200 963	231 552	58 809	7 062	38 891	39 616	2 103 885	1 584 328	40	57
1983	1 773 331	197 832	174 454	64 611	7 271	42 118	47 878	2 307 495	1 806 063	39	57
1984	1 721 560	191 625	145 215	69 134	7 158	40 084	64 160 ⁵	2 238 936	1 759 256	42	57
1984 July	39 952	8 756	9 404	3 661	378	2 257	4 289	68 697	42 100	49	57
August	299 356	24 107	25 406	6 681	679	6 782	7 161	370 172	304 316	33	60
September	153 593	14 829	15 893	5 520	529	3 626	5 216	199 206	156 863	45	58
October	120 226	15 649	11 348	6 105	471	3 727	4 415	161 941	123 005	42	60
November	120 795	15 409	8 342	6 414	565	3 067	4 259	158 851	123 543	45	54
December	66 349	9 124	4 961	3 842	341	1 268	2 742	88 627	68 119	50	59
1985 January	152 396	15 748	5 808	6 003	512	2 690	3 752	186 909	154 785	49	56
February	157 901	17 494	7 535	6 863	548	3 292	4 949	198 582	161 249	43	56
March	182 252	23 610	10 748	7 349	749	5 008	5 175	234 691	185 831	43	60
April	148 613	17 287	11 884	7 353	738	4 503	4 449	194 827	151 614	50	60
May	142 133	15 576	11 959	5 940	635	3 064	3 870	183 177	144 817	53	59
June	134 625	16 270	13 031	5 559	481	3 347	4 676	177 989	137 734	52	59
July	39 483	8 586	8 147	3 532	294	2 352	3 743	66 137	41 728	50	56
August	372 829	26 728	21 189	8 166	837	6 399	7 562	443 710	379 129	33	57
September	138 585	17 897	12 132	6 210	556	2 732	4 547	182 659	141 831	45	56
October	130 288	16 701	11 348	6 911	498	2 660	4 778	173 184	133 435	49	54
November	124 355	16 463	7 824	5 997	574	2 478	4 684	162 375	127 216	50	57
December	80 618	10 452	4 237	4 291	408	1 601	3 256	104 863	82 706	48	48

1. Excludes vehicles used by the armed forces. Prior to October 1982 estimates of the total of vehicles within the Private and light goods taxation class, and within the other goods class were estimated by assuming that all goods vehicles less than 1.5 tons unladen weight would have been registered in the Private and light goods class if it had existed. 2. Includes showmen's and tower wagons.

3. Includes agricultural tractors, combine harvesters and other agricultural machines, digging machines, mobile cranes, works trucks, mowing machines, etc.

4. Includes tricycles, pedestrian controlled vehicles, showmen's tractors and general haulage tractors.

5. Includes an unusually large proportion of old vehicles exempt from tax recently converted to the DVLC system.

Source: Department of Transport

13.2 Motor vehicles currently licensed^{1,2}

Year	Private and light goods		Motor cycles, scooters and mopeds	Public transport vehicles ⁴	Goods ^{3,5}	Agricultural tractors etc. ⁶	Other vehicles ⁷	Crown and exempt vehicles ⁸	All vehicles
	Private ³ cars	Other ³ vehicles							
1975	13 517	1 337	1 161	112	668	414	115	177	17 501
1976	13 792	1 364	1 220	113	647	403	120	173	17 832
1977	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1978 ¹	13 801	1 365	1 194	110	606	394	111	191	17 772
1979	14 307	1 415	1 292	111	624	402	106	388 ⁹	18 625
1980	14 772	1 461	1 372	110	575 ¹⁰	397	100	423 ¹¹	19 210
1981	14 943	1 478	1 371	110	558	365	95	435	19 355
1982	15 303	1 513	1 370	111	549	371	91	462	19 770
1983	15 543	1 615	1 290	113	565	376	86	628 ¹²	20 216
1984	16 055	1 666	1 225	116	576	375	82	678	20 773

1. The methodology underlying the census is different from 1978 onwards compared to previous years.

2. Excludes vehicles officially registered by the armed forces.

3. For years up to 1982 retrospective counts within these new taxation classes have been estimated.

4. Includes taxis. Tram cars are included prior to 1969.

5. Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showmen's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

6. Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks.

7. Includes three wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showmen's haulage.

8. Includes personal and direct export vehicles.

9. From 1979 includes exempt tax classes 61 and 62 not previously included.

10. From 1980 excludes electric goods vehicles which are now exempt from licence duty.

11. From 1980 includes electric vehicles which are now exempt from licence duty.

12. Includes old vehicles exempt from tax converted for the first time to the DVLC system.

Source: Department of Transport

13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1977=100

	Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain ¹							Index of tonne kilometres of road goods transport ^{4 5 6}
	Motor traffic						Pedal cycles	
	All motor traffic	Motor cycles, etc.	Cars and taxis	Buses and coaches	Light vans ²	Other goods vehicles		
						Total	Articulated ³	
1980	110	124	111	107	106	104	108	82
1981	112	141	113	105	108	100	105	88
1982	115	145	117	105	107	99	106	103
1983	117	132	120	109	108	103	113	102
1984	122	131	124	112	113	107	116	99
1981 3rd quarter	122	167	124	118	109	102	105	110
4th quarter	106	122	106	97	105	97	106	65
1982 1st quarter	103	121	102	92	105	100	111	80
2nd quarter	119	164	121	111	109	98	101	127
3rd quarter	129	182	132	117	116	101	107	128
4th quarter	110	113	113	99	100	98	106	77
1983 1st quarter	106	99	108	96	100	100	111	71
2nd quarter	120	144	122	113	110	103	111	124
3rd quarter	130	175	133	123	116	108	116	134
4th quarter	113	112	115	103	107	102	113	77
1984 1st quarter	109	101	110	101	108	103	113	76
2nd quarter	125	154	128	118	114	104	109	127
3rd quarter	133	163	137	122	119	108	118	124
4th quarter	120	107	123	106	112	112	126	67
1985 1st quarter	113	75	116	105	108	105	118	61
2nd quarter	114	103	115	113	110	108	115	69
3rd quarter	124	114	126	118	119	115	126	82

1. All indices have been revised.

2. Not over 30 cwt. unladen weight.

3. Includes vehicles with drawbar trailers.

4. The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry.

5. The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.

6. Revised to exclude estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

7. Estimated for consistency with previous years.

Source: Department of Transport

13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain

Number

	Total casualties		Severity			Road user			
	All ages	Under 15 years	Killed	Seriously injured	Slightly injured	Pedestrians	Pedal cyclists	Motor cyclists and their passengers ¹	Other drivers and their passengers
1980 ²	328 600	45 928	6 010	79 400	243 200	63 299	24 788	70 838	167 807
1981	324 840	44 393	5 846	78 259	240 735	60 750	25 306	69 129	169 655
1982	334 296	44 597	5 934	79 739	248 623	61 419	28 137	71 920	172 820
1983	308 584	45 371	5 445	70 623	232 516	61 674	30 576	64 494	151 840
1984	324 314	47 187	5 599	73 059	245 656	63 474	30 939	63 821	166 080
1984 July	28 875	4 786	479	6 370	22 026	4 991	3 517	6 497	13 870
August	27 804	4 491	506	6 326	20 972	4 722	3 163	6 236	13 683
September	28 207	3 908	534	6 575	21 098	5 119	2 602	5 956	14 530
October	30 246	4 041	512	6 873	22 861	5 888	2 599	6 240	15 519
November	31 838	3 665	562	7 263	24 011	6 528	2 579	5 984	16 745
December	28 860	3 125	550	6 464	21 846	5 837	1 828	4 409	16 786
1983 2nd quarter	76 622	13 133	1 294	17 323	58 005	15 224	8 111	16 408	36 879
3rd quarter	82 277	13 092	1 389	18 915	61 973	14 358	9 914	19 222	38 783
4th quarter	82 550	10 091	1 533	19 156	61 861	17 275	6 911	16 676	41 688
1984 1st quarter	69 362	9 812	1 144	15 316	52 902	15 232	5 895	11 714	36 521
2nd quarter	79 124	13 359	1 312	17 872	59 940	15 157	8 756	16 785	38 426
3rd quarter	84 886	13 185	1 519	19 271	64 096	14 832	9 282	18 689	42 083
4th quarter	90 942	10 831	1 624	20 600	68 718	18 253	7 006	16 633	49 050
1985 1st quarter ³	64 935	8 307	1 045	14 391	49 499	13 677	4 595	9 271	37 392
2nd quarter ³	76 707	11 558	1 127	17 203	58 377	14 350	7 087	14 791	40 479
3rd quarter ³	84 790	12 278	1 385	19 317	64 088	14 990	8 107	17 204	44 489

1. Including riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

2. Some casualties (less than 1 per cent) cannot be analyzed by month, age or class of road user.

3. Provisional.

Sources: Department of Transport
Scottish Development Department
Welsh Office

13.5 Public road passenger transport: receipts and passenger journeys

	Passenger journeys (million)					Passenger receipts (£million)				
	Total	Type of operator			Type of service		Total	Type of operator		
		London Regional Transport	Local authorities ¹	Other operators ²	Stage	Other		London Regional Transport	Local authorities ¹	Other operators ²
1980	6 783	1 183	2 925	2 675	6 200	583	1 637.3	206.9	488.3	942.1
1981	6 278	1 081	2 700	2 497	5 694	584	1 744.7	208.6	506.4	1 029.7
1982	6 097	1 043	2 619	2 435	5 518	579	1 907.5	254.4	545.3	1 107.9
1983	6 210	1 089	2 651	2 470	5 587	622	2 024.0	265.7	575.6	1 182.7
1984	6 237	1 163	2 663	2 411	5 650	587	2 084.5	263.6	599.1	1 221.9
1981 3rd quarter	1 565	268	662	635	1 402	163	491.3	56.7	126.1	308.5
4th quarter	1 578	276	679	623	1 438	140	414.8	41.9	126.7	246.2
1982 1st quarter	1 518	279	671	567	1 397	121	395.4	45.5	128.3	221.6
2nd quarter	1 508	248	645	615	1 359	149	483.0	68.8	136.8	277.5
3rd quarter	1 520	251	636	633	1 356	164	547.8	70.2	138.3	339.3
4th quarter	1 550	264	666	620	1 406	145	481.4	70.0	141.9	269.5
1983 1st quarter	1 508	251	660	598	1 371	138	450.8	67.6	137.6	245.6
2nd quarter	1 542	264	660	618	1 381	161	511.4	67.6	144.5	299.3
3rd quarter	1 567	285	660	632	1 395	172	562.2	65.6	145.5	351.1
4th quarter	1 592	289	681	623	1 441	152	499.6	64.9	148.1	286.7
1984 1st quarter	1 542	282	674	596	1 411	131	472.5	62.8	144.7	265.0
2nd quarter	1 536	289	651	596	1 384	152	526.0	65.0	148.2	312.8
3rd quarter	1 571	296	664	611	1 411	160	576.3	68.3	150.9	357.1
4th quarter	1 588	297	674	617	1 444	144	509.8	67.5	155.3	287.0
1985 1st quarter ³	1 541	286	675	580	1 412	129	502.1	67.9	151.7	282.5
2nd quarter ³	1 562	285	665	612	1 409	153	573.6	72.0	155.4	346.1
3rd quarter ³	1 569	290	665	615	1 410	159	624.9	73.0	158.6	393.3

1. Municipal operators and Passenger Transport Executives, including operation of tramcars by two local authorities, accounting for 6 million passenger journeys and £2.3 million receipts in 1984.

2. Other operators include the National Bus Company, Scottish Bus Group and private operators.

3. Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.6 Indices of stage bus service fares

Index 31 December 1973=100

	London Regional Transport	Passenger Transport Executives	Municipal operators	Municipal operators and Passenger Transport Executives	Other operators	All operators except London Regional Transport	All operators
1975	149.2	170.3	182.7	173.7	183.6	178.9	174.6
1976	190.8	182.2	216.8	192.0	208.7	200.8	200.0
1977	223.3	214.7	242.2	222.3	233.0	227.9	228.2
1978	245.3	241.6	264.0	247.6	265.1	257.0	256.3
1979	299.5	280.6	302.1	286.4	308.7	298.5	300.0
1980	428.1	359.4	387.0	366.9	374.5	371.3	381.3
1981 September 30	428.1	345.1	417.3	387.1	421.1	395.6	402.0
December 31	283.8	333.7	436.6	365.1	423.6	395.8	380.8
1982 March 31	554.1	376.9	444.3	397.8	460.8	430.9	457.4
June 30	554.1	394.3	463.7	415.8	464.9	442.1	467.1
September 30	554.1	394.3	467.8	417.0	467.2	443.9	468.7
December 31	554.1	396.1	477.8	421.4	476.2	450.6	474.6
1983 March 31	554.1	389.8	479.9	417.6	490.0	455.8	479.1
June 30	454.2	392.5	485.7	421.3	496.3	460.7	468.6
September 30	454.2	393.1	502.0	426.8	496.9	463.8	471.3
December 31	454.2	385.4	514.7	425.6	507.1	468.4	475.3
1984 March 31	454.2	385.4	519.2	426.9	520.8	476.2	482.0
June 30	454.2	387.7	524.8	430.3	525.3	480.2	485.4
September 30	454.2	387.7	533.3	433.0	526.1	481.8	486.9
December 31	454.2	387.7	542.2	435.7	531.2	485.9	490.4
1985 March 31	495.8	387.7	545.2	436.7	543.1	492.6	503.0
June 30 ¹	495.8	394.9	546.6	442.1	546.4	496.9	506.7
September 30 ¹	495.8	394.9	556.5	445.1	547.8	499.0	508.5

1. Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.7 British Rail and London Regional Transport railways: passenger journeys

Four-weekly totals or averages¹

Millions

	British Rail ²				London Regional Transport railways		
	Total ³	Full fares	Reduced fares	Season tickets ⁴	Total	Full and reduced fares	Season tickets ⁵
1980	58.48	15.50	17.50	25.48	43.00	28.46	14.54
1981	55.27	14.18	16.27	24.81	41.62	27.62	14.00
1982	48.47	12.23	15.61	20.63	38.23	26.00	12.23
1983	53.48		29.72	23.75	43.31	27.00	16.31
1984 ⁶	59.2		35.5	23.70	49.00	27.00	22.00
Four weeks ended:							
1984 July 14 ⁷	62.1	38.9		23.2	53	30	23
August 11 ⁷	58.3	38.2		20.1	50	28	22
September 8 ⁷	60.0	39.6		20.4	48	27	21
October 6 ⁷	60.5	35.5		25.0	52	27	25
November 3 ⁷	63.9	36.9		27.0	54	29	25
December 1 ⁷	61.9	34.5		27.4	54	28	26
December 29 ⁷	68.9	44.8		24.1	46	25	21
1985 January 26 ^{8, 9}	58.3	30.2		28.1	54	26	28
February 23 ^{8, 9}	60.8	33.3		27.5	55	26	29
March 31 ⁸	71.9	42.9		29.0	57	27	30
April 27 ¹⁰	55.9	33.4		22.5	54	26	28
May 25	63.2	35.0		28.2	55	26	29
June 22	61.0	36.3		24.7	56	27	29
July 20	63.5	38.3		25.2	58	29	29
August 17	65.3	39.2		26.1	56	29	27
September 14	58.0	34.9		23.1	55	27	28
October 12	70.5	36.6		33.9	58	27	31
November 9					59	28	31

1. The four-weekly averages for each year are computed from calendar year totals.

Source: Department of Transport

2. From January 1984 figures for British Rail show 'sponsored' journeys, not 'originating' journeys. A 'sponsored' journey is a journey on any Business sector of BR irrespective of the Business sector on which the journey originated. 3. Excludes journeys by Motorail services.

4. On annual season tickets, journeys are estimated at the rate of 480 per annum; on other season tickets, 540 per annum. 5. Journeys on all season tickets are estimated at the rate of 600 per annum.

6. Provisional.

7. Beginning with the 4-week period ended April 21 the date for London Regional Transport actually relates to the 4-week period ending 7 days later.

8. 36-day period for British Rail; 29-day period for London Regional Transport.

9. 35-day period ended March 31. 10. 27-day period.

13.8 British Rail: freight traffic

	British Rail ¹				Net tonne kilometres
	Freight lifted				
	Total	Coal and coke	Metals including iron and steel	Other traffic	
	Million tonnes				
1980	153.5	94.1	12.9	46.5	17 640
1981	154.2	95.2	18.2	40.8	17 505
1982	141.9	88.4	14.3	39.2	15 880
1983	145.1	87.9	16.1	41.1	17 144
1984	79.2	25.5	12.4	41.3	12 720
1981 3rd quarter	38.1	23.6	4.6	9.9	4 378
4th quarter	40.2	24.0	4.7	11.5	4 399
1982 1st quarter	32.8	20.1	3.9	8.8	3 393
2nd quarter	39.0	24.3	4.3	10.4	4 687
3rd quarter	33.3	21.2	3.1	9.0	3 561
4th quarter	36.8	22.8	3.0	11.0	4 239
1983 1st quarter	37.5	23.1	3.8	10.6	4 383
2nd quarter	35.8	22.1	4.1	9.6	4 247
3rd quarter	36.3	21.8	3.9	10.6	4 143
4th quarter	35.5	21.0	4.2	10.3	4 371
1984 1st quarter	31.4	16.8	4.2	10.4	4 055
2nd quarter	18.5	3.9	4.0	10.6	3 150
3rd quarter	15.0	2.4	2.1	10.5	2 815
4th quarter	14.4	2.4	2.1	9.9	2 700
1985 1st quarter	18.1	5.8	2.3	10.0	3 108
2nd quarter	34.8	19.5	4.3	11.1	..
3rd quarter	33.7	19.7	3.3	10.7	..

1. Freight train traffic only.

Source: Department of Transport

13.9 UK airlines¹

Aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted

	All services			Domestic services			International services		
	Aircraft kilometres flown	Passengers uplifted	Cargo and mail uplifted ²	Aircraft kilometres flown	Passengers uplifted	Cargo and mail uplifted ²	Aircraft kilometres flown	Passengers uplifted	Cargo and mail uplifted ²
	Thousands		Tonnes	Thousands		Tonnes	Thousands		Tonnes
1980	32 027	1 847.8	24 562	4 803	600.2	2 584	27 224	1 247.6	21 978
1981	29 925	1 780.0	24 327	4 416	551.1	2 718	25 509	1 228.9	21 608
1982	27 579	1 717.4	21 976	4 687	589.0	3 166	22 893	1 128.4	18 810
1983	27 053	1 699.1	24 510	5 058	597.4	3 312	21 995	1 101.7	21 198
1984	29 156	1 879.8	29 958	5 613	694.7	3 784	23 544	1 185.1	26 174
1981 January	27 711	1 490.5	22 494	3 810	463.4	2 248	23 902	1 027.0	20 247
February	25 398	1 370.6	23 860	3 671	453.4	2 268	21 727	917.3	21 592
March	27 745	1 612.9	24 974	3 977	524.7	2 180	23 768	1 088.2	22 793
April	29 110	1 802.0	22 799	4 313	544.6	2 114	24 797	1 257.3	20 685
May	31 481	1 761.5	24 782	4 446	512.3	2 748	27 035	1 249.2	22 035
June	32 038	1 855.8	24 847	4 736	561.5	2 976	27 302	1 294.3	21 870
July	34 516	2 135.6	26 266	5 254	668.8	3 106	29 261	1 466.8	23 160
August	34 603	2 261.5	24 427	5 251	704.1	2 975	29 351	1 557.4	21 453
September	32 747	2 157.2	25 229	5 050	677.9	3 102	27 697	1 479.2	22 127
October	31 082	1 928.3	25 513	4 773	599.7	3 015	26 308	1 328.5	22 498
November	27 409	1 570.5	24 438	4 099	490.9	3 118	23 311	1 079.6	21 321
December	25 262	1 414.0	22 289	3 607	411.5	2 769	21 654	1 002.5	19 520
1982 January	26 245	1 497.1	20 532	3 629	486.4	2 969	22 418	1 010.7	17 564
February	22 600	1 320.7	17 641	3 779	485.0	2 685	18 822	835.7	14 956
March	26 282	1 594.2	18 882	4 357	539.6	2 825	21 926	1 054.6	16 057
April	27 112	1 741.6	20 403	4 640	576.5	3 037	22 472	1 165.1	17 366
May	28 898	1 735.6	23 061	4 967	594.5	3 222	23 931	1 141.1	19 839
June	29 143	1 874.7	22 875	5 124	653.5	3 519	24 019	1 221.2	19 356
July	31 135	2 136.4	23 442	5 600	791.1	3 647	25 535	1 345.3	19 795
August	30 921	2 058.8	22 217	5 371	696.7	3 151	25 550	1 362.1	19 066
September	29 584	1 994.5	22 872	5 097	676.5	3 272	24 487	1 318.0	19 601
October	28 729	1 784.7	25 002	4 826	594.8	3 303	23 903	1 189.8	21 699
November	25 373	1 439.6	23 149	4 398	484.6	3 162	20 975	945.0	19 987
December	24 929	1 430.4	23 640	4 256	478.8	3 203	20 673	951.6	20 437
1983 January	25 538	1 396.2	20 372	4 285	462.8	2 850	21 252	933.4	17 522
February	22 651	1 256.0	21 293	3 983	438.3	2 973	18 668	817.7	18 321
March	26 043	1 614.4	25 004	4 774	563.9	3 533	21 269	1 050.5	21 472
April	26 495	1 636.4	22 608	4 994	566.7	3 176	21 501	1 069.8	19 432
May	28 360	1 737.9	23 623	5 378	625.8	3 341	22 963	1 112.1	20 282
June	28 548	1 876.4	24 286	5 513	676.3	3 662	23 035	1 200.1	20 624
July	30 049	2 045.6	25 346	5 785	717.5	3 560	24 264	1 328.1	21 786
August	29 763	2 007.4	24 108	5 802	701.2	3 418	23 961	1 306.1	20 690
September	28 842	2 041.7	25 271	5 603	726.9	3 478	23 239	1 314.8	21 794
October	28 130	1 817.7	27 195	5 220	636.1	3 037	22 910	1 181.7	24 158
November	25 414	1 482.2	27 221	4 806	540.4	3 449	20 608	941.8	23 772
December	24 800	1 477.3	27 787	4 548	513.4	3 263	20 252	983.9	24 524
1984 January	25 745	1 442.8	24 349	4 763	502.7	3 099	20 982	940.1	21 250
February	23 961	1 359.4	26 475	4 695	523.6	3 325	19 267	835.8	23 150
March	26 929	1 622.8	30 882	5 203	612.4	3 785	21 727	1 010.5	27 097
April	28 459	1 818.5	29 175	5 620	679.9	3 520	22 839	1 138.6	25 656
May	30 897	1 951.9	30 806	6 156	744.1	3 844	24 741	1 207.8	26 962
June	31 252	2 105.5	30 089	6 214	791.8	3 664	25 038	1 313.7	26 425
July	32 590	2 242.5	31 817	6 504	832.9	4 456	26 086	1 409.6	27 361
August	32 146	2 256.9	29 402	6 425	832.2	3 860	25 721	1 424.7	25 541
September	31 346	2 287.8	31 155	6 079	839.3	4 153	25 267	1 448.5	27 002
October	31 049	2 079.8	32 477	5 872	758.6	4 098	25 178	1 321.2	28 378
November	28 148	1 738.9	31 657	5 207	645.7	3 924	22 941	1 093.1	27 733
December	27 352	1 650.6	31 210	4 612	573.4	3 674	22 740	1 077.3	27 536
1985 January	28 154	1 615.5	25 477	5 028	570.6	3 457	23 126	1 044.9	22 020
February	24 364	1 476.5	25 779	4 651	548.9	3 379	19 713	927.6	22 400
March	28 018	1 926.6	31 527	5 307	685.9	4 217	22 711	1 240.7	27 311
April	30 331	2 019.0	28 151	5 763	728.6	3 949	24 568	1 290.4	24 203
May	32 992	2 188.8	30 110	6 366	810.7	3 928	26 625	1 378.1	26 181
June	33 477	2 382.6	30 933	6 397	870.3	3 878	27 080	1 512.2	27 054
July	35 059	2 508.7	31 529	6 791	901.5	3 938	28 269	1 607.2	27 591
August	34 565	2 521.0	29 238	6 733	900.6	3 672	27 832	1 620.4	25 566
September	33 138	2 428.5	30 726	6 239	886.5	3 895	26 899	1 541.9	26 841

1. Scheduled services only. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance.

2. Including weight of vehicles uplifted on vehicle ferry services, excess baggage and diplomatic bags.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

13.9 UK airlines¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used

continued

	All services				Domestic services				International services			
	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger	Seat kilometres used	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger	Seat kilometres used	Mail	Cargo ²	Passenger	Seat kilometres used
	Thousand tonne-kilometres			Millions	Thousand tonne-kilometres			Millions	Thousand tonne-kilometres			Millions
1980	14 734	101 251	375 104	4 180.3	313	593	19 307	230.8	14 421	100 658	355 798	3 953.7
1981	14 153	111 681	388 518	4 339.8	358	573	18 177	216.7	13 795	111 108	370 341	4 123.0
1982	14 053	99 811	350 770	3 853.8	429	621	18 731	229.4	13 624	99 190	332 039	3 624.4
1983	14 977	111 527	333 761	3 658.3	492	643	18 922	232.6	14 486	110 883	314 838	3 425.7
1984	16 327	141 763	363 941	3 985.6	444	850	21 897	269.7	15 882	140 913	342 044	3 715.9
1981 January	13 225	97 414	338 306	3 719.5	297	491	15 711	186.5	12 928	96 924	322 595	3 533.1
February	12 857	105 279	290 602	3 193.4	329	503	15 284	182.1	12 528	104 775	275 318	3 011.3
March	13 477	113 609	340 579	3 756.9	368	473	17 519	208.8	13 110	113 136	323 060	3 548.1
April	12 810	106 388	373 103	4 198.4	357	430	17 917	212.8	12 453	105 957	355 184	3 985.7
May	13 144	116 264	388 291	4 350.3	309	569	16 553	196.7	12 835	115 694	371 738	4 153.7
June	13 745	114 419	405 823	4 544.5	312	627	18 250	217.8	13 432	113 793	387 573	4 326.7
July	13 737	124 928	469 899	5 302.0	341	680	21 958	261.9	13 396	124 248	447 941	5 040.1
August	13 897	116 674	515 307	5 837.1	345	605	22 821	270.8	13 552	116 070	492 486	5 566.3
September	14 018	116 806	464 821	5 208.5	378	668	22 140	263.1	13 640	116 140	442 681	4 945.4
October	15 515	117 947	415 040	4 634.9	446	613	19 850	235.8	15 068	117 334	395 190	4 399.2
November	16 641	110 589	338 235	3 749.3	418	655	16 573	197.6	16 224	109 934	321 662	3 551.7
December	16 765	99 850	322 211	3 582.2	392	564	13 545	166.8	16 374	99 285	308 666	3 415.4
1982 January	13 608	88 729	335 691	3 733.6	438	595	15 695	194.0	13 170	88 134	319 996	3 539.6
February	11 735	84 691	256 240	2 847.4	356	529	15 392	193.5	11 379	84 162	240 847	2 653.9
March	12 122	94 609	327 714	3 656.7	326	529	17 115	215.2	11 796	94 079	310 599	3 441.5
April	13 205	89 896	350 944	3 863.8	416	575	18 344	223.5	12 789	89 321	332 600	3 640.3
May	13 594	105 362	343 880	3 771.2	390	650	18 771	228.5	13 204	104 712	325 109	3 542.7
June	13 261	101 579	367 026	4 030.8	427	706	20 705	251.8	12 833	100 873	346 321	3 779.0
July	13 879	103 817	429 857	4 715.7	484	727	25 275	306.3	13 395	103 090	404 582	4 409.3
August	12 710	104 108	441 831	4 831.9	407	631	21 909	265.0	12 303	103 477	419 922	4 567.0
September	13 256	103 369	404 978	4 420.0	442	660	21 212	258.5	12 814	102 709	383 766	4 161.5
October	15 226	114 969	361 900	3 949.5	465	657	18 802	230.2	14 761	114 312	343 098	3 719.3
November	16 484	105 118	287 364	3 137.8	476	611	15 946	196.4	16 008	104 507	271 419	2 941.4
December	19 553	101 489	301 812	3 287.2	520	586	15 600	190.4	19 032	100 903	286 212	3 096.8
1983 January	13 701	90 042	304 889	3 321.4	428	540	15 145	185.3	13 274	89 502	289 724	3 136.1
February	12 703	95 118	240 332	2 638.3	434	586	14 197	175.0	12 269	94 531	226 135	2 463.3
March	15 267	110 070	306 515	3 370.7	551	652	18 132	222.7	14 716	109 417	288 382	3 148.0
April	13 892	101 764	311 268	3 421.9	492	595	17 720	217.6	13 401	101 169	293 548	3 204.3
May	14 238	108 312	322 175	3 534.8	469	642	19 490	240.2	13 769	107 671	302 683	3 294.6
June	14 072	107 473	356 298	3 908.3	514	712	21 122	260.4	13 558	106 761	335 177	3 647.9
July	14 647	117 411	421 023	4 621.6	470	693	22 594	277.1	14 177	116 718	398 428	4 344.5
August	13 872	112 425	420 691	4 609.5	483	666	21 726	265.8	13 390	111 759	398 966	4 343.6
September	14 607	116 095	396 271	4 341.7	507	671	22 807	280.6	14 100	115 424	373 464	4 061.1
October	15 664	129 449	351 465	3 843.9	486	595	20 087	246.9	15 178	128 854	331 378	3 597.0
November	16 753	125 400	271 110	2 977.1	525	721	17 438	218.2	16 228	124 679	253 672	2 760.9
December	20 308	124 764	303 109	3 310.4	542	648	16 609	203.6	19 767	124 116	286 500	3 106.7
1984 January	13 467	113 868	305 946	3 339.9	407	664	16 166	198.4	13 060	113 203	289 780	3 141.5
February	13 990	122 543	238 672	2 627.9	445	697	16 700	206.9	13 544	121 846	221 972	2 421.0
March	16 004	147 510	294 531	3 243.9	391	908	19 408	239.5	15 613	146 802	275 123	3 004.4
April	14 629	142 154	333 573	3 676.2	360	794	21 247	261.4	14 269	141 360	312 326	3 414.8
May	15 827	145 236	357 165	3 926.6	432	886	22 947	283.4	15 395	144 350	334 218	3 643.2
June	15 697	142 181	402 026	4 411.8	395	851	24 666	304.2	15 302	141 330	377 360	4 107.5
July	16 046	146 264	447 636	4 908.3	452	1 002	26 317	323.3	15 593	145 262	421 320	4 584.9
August	15 623	141 958	468 305	5 122.3	443	895	25 880	317.5	15 180	141 064	442 425	4 804.8
September	15 585	148 987	450 036	4 913.2	485	940	26 037	319.9	15 100	148 047	423 999	4 593.3
October	17 192	154 758	397 159	4 340.9	489	920	23 918	295.1	16 704	153 838	373 241	4 045.8
November	19 445	149 992	322 747	3 525.9	530	873	20 785	257.3	18 915	149 119	301 962	3 268.6
December	22 417	145 704	349 495	3 790.7	503	768	18 691	229.3	21 914	144 936	330 805	3 561.5
1985 January	14 520	118 290	338 643	3 675.1	465	778	18 622	229.3	14 056	117 511	320 021	3 445.7
February	14 338	113 327	259 703	2 855.2	429	733	17 734	219.6	13 909	112 994	241 969	2 635.5
March	18 074	137 037	367 644	4 031.4	505	948	21 804	269.1	17 569	136 090	345 837	3 762.3
April	15 491	123 474	372 932	4 101.4	477	864	22 718	279.4	15 014	122 611	350 214	3 822.0
May	16 485	130 016	396 636	4 350.7	473	892	25 288	311.5	16 012	129 124	371 348	4 039.3
June	16 377	135 173	448 968	4 924.0	443	896	27 333	336.1	15 934	134 276	421 635	4 587.9
July	16 386	138 518	493 677	5 401.8	494	867	28 377	348.6	15 892	137 651	465 301	5 053.2
August	16 067	128 416	500 756	5 474.9	472	813	28 032	343.4	15 595	127 603	472 724	5 131.5
September	15 611	134 418	456 493	4 985.6	480	873	27 802	341.4	15 130	133 545	428 691	4 644.2

See footnotes on page 82.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

Merchant shipping

13.10 Merchant vessels of 500 gross tons and over registered in the United Kingdom¹

End of period

	All vessels			Passenger vessels			Tankers			Total dry cargo		
	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons
1980	1 275	25 769	42 308	102	617	179	427	14 578	26 021	746	10 574	16 108
1981	1 118	22 117	35 625	94	604	171	376	11 870	20 861	648	9 643	14 594
1982	985	19 233	30 404	87	582	164	349	10 221	17 613	549	8 430	12 628
1983	866	15 894	24 457	89	602	165	304	8 367	14 121	473	6 925	10 172
1984	777	14 312	21 970	87	636	166	276	7 463	12 721	414	6 213	9 084
1984 January	853	15 642	24 045	89	602	165	302	8 239	13 887	462	6 801	9 993
February	849	15 664	24 108	87	595	164	302	8 282	13 964	460	6 787	9 979
March	838	15 366	23 611	86	592	162	300	8 120	13 662	452	6 654	9 787
April	828	15 144	23 329	87	595	162	297	8 026	13 582	444	6 523	9 585
May	820	14 869	22 847	87	595	162	294	7 837	13 229	439	6 436	9 455
June	816	14 700	22 643	86	591	161	289	7 622	12 963	441	6 487	9 519
July	810	14 470	22 266	86	591	161	288	7 584	12 895	436	6 295	9 210
August	804	14 392	22 148	86	591	161	286	7 560	12 859	432	6 241	9 128
September	804	14 464	22 233	86	591	161	284	7 517	12 795	434	6 356	9 277
October	799	14 544	22 324	87	636	166	283	7 489	12 755	429	6 419	9 404
November	796	14 483	22 233	87	636	166	280	7 471	12 725	429	6 377	9 343
December	777	14 312	21 970	87	636	166	276	7 463	12 721	414	6 213	9 084
1985 January	773	14 165	21 717	87	636	166	271	7 361	12 557	415	6 169	8 994
February	768	13 894	21 246	87	636	166	268	7 238	12 340	413	6 021	8 739
March	758	13 823	21 137	85	626	161	267	7 237	12 339	406	5 961	8 638
April	741	13 333	20 378	85	626	161	257	6 812	11 676	399	5 896	8 541
May	730	12 804	19 446	85	626	161	251	6 530	11 190	394	5 648	8 096
June	727	12 867	19 629	85	626	161	250	6 528	11 188	392	5 712	8 280
July	725	12 655	19 237	85	626	161	249	6 386	10 912	391	5 643	8 164
August	720	12 585	19 130	85	626	161	248	6 370	10 887	387	5 589	8 082
September	716	12 468	18 961	84	624	160	247	6 288	10 750	385	5 557	8 051
October	717	12 447	18 931	84	624	160	247	6 288	10 750	386	5 535	8 020
November	703	12 251	18 648	83	620	159	245	6 203	10 586	375	5 428	7 903
	Cargo liners			Container vessels			Tramps			Bulk carriers		
	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons	Number	Thousand gross tons	Thousand deadweight tons
1980	232	1 942	2 627	72	1 600	1 495	252	554	858	190	6 428	11 128
1981	178	1 589	2 049	70	1 600	1 486	226	470	737	174	5 985	10 322
1982	148	1 340	1 724	64	1 580	1 465	191	409	636	146	5 101	8 804
1983	125	1 099	1 426	61	1 543	1 424	178	372	579	109	3 911	6 743
1984	97	893	1 178	60	1 572	1 447	170	349	551	87	3 398	5 907
1984 January	118	1 055	1 369	61	1 543	1 424	178	370	578	105	3 833	6 623
February	116	1 041	1 353	61	1 543	1 424	178	372	580	105	3 831	6 623
March	110	964	1 247	61	1 543	1 424	178	372	580	103	3 775	6 537
April	108	941	1 218	61	1 543	1 424	176	364	571	99	3 675	6 372
May	106	922	1 194	61	1 543	1 424	176	361	569	96	3 610	6 269
June	109	951	1 227	61	1 543	1 424	175	358	563	96	3 635	6 305
July	104	896	1 156	61	1 543	1 424	177	359	567	94	3 497	6 063
August	101	878	1 135	61	1 543	1 424	177	359	567	93	3 461	6 003
September	105	965	1 263	61	1 574	1 450	175	356	562	93	3 461	6 003
October	102	936	1 226	61	1 574	1 450	173	355	559	93	3 555	6 169
November	101	926	1 215	61	1 574	1 450	176	362	570	91	3 515	6 108
December	97	893	1 178	60	1 572	1 447	170	349	551	87	3 398	5 907
1985 January	99	920	1 215	60	1 572	1 447	171	350	552	85	3 326	5 780
February	98	887	1 174	60	1 572	1 447	171	356	560	84	3 206	5 558
March	98	892	1 175	58	1 569	1 439	169	354	558	81	3 145	5 466
April	97	876	1 154	55	1 559	1 430	167	352	554	80	3 109	5 403
May	96	862	1 137	55	1 559	1 430	166	350	552	77	2 877	4 977
June	94	832	1 100	55	1 554	1 430	166	350	552	77	2 976	5 199
July	95	829	1 097	55	1 551	1 430	165	349	548	76	2 915	5 089
August	94	820	1 086	55	1 550	1 430	164	347	541	74	2 873	5 025
September	93	808	1 073	54	1 530	1 412	164	347	541	74	2 872	5 025
October	93	808	1 073	54	1 529	1 412	166	348	544	73	2 850	4 992
November	86	736	994	52	1 498	1 379	164	344	538	73	2 851	4 992

1. Steam and motor vessels only, excluding miscellaneous craft.

Source: Department of Transport

13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air¹

Thousands

	Inward											
	Total sea and air	Sea					Pleasure cruises ³	Air				
		Total ²	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world		Total ⁴	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world
1980	32 760	11 801	1 248	10 211	228	25	90	20 959	930	6 142	7 430	6 457
1981	34 008	12 573	1 205	11 024	244	20	81	21 436	901	6 812	7 083	6 641
1982	34 803	13 166	1 312	11 551	250	11	43	21 637	880	6 858	7 796	6 124
1983	36 093	13 383	1 374	11 692	237	20	59	22 710	814	7 109	7 968	6 818
1984		13 084	1 441	11 327	238	18	59					
1985		13 167	1 440	11 380	257	25	66					
1982 1st quarter	5 442	1 536	152	1 351	33	—	—	3 906	187	1 252	1 453	1 014
2nd quarter	9 458	3 632	315	3 236	65	3	12	5 826	211	1 872	2 161	1 582
3rd quarter	13 183	5 669	617	4 919	112	4	18	7 514	283	2 332	2 749	2 151
4th quarter	6 720	2 329	228	2 046	39	4	13	4 391	179	1 402	1 433	1 377
1983 1st quarter	5 486	1 582	187	1 363	31	1	—	3 914	170	1 309	1 104	1 330
2nd quarter	9 617	3 633	321	3 214	64	7	26	5 984	192	1 876	2 118	1 798
3rd quarter	13 854	5 794	640	5 014	105	9	25	8 060	269	2 438	3 103	2 249
4th quarter	7 126	2 374	226	2 101	35	3	9	4 752	183	1 486	1 643	1 441
1984 1st quarter	5 751	1 537	174	1 335	27	1	—	4 214	178	1 414	1 508	1 114
2nd quarter	10 513	3 758	354	3 307	64	8	25	6 755	209	2 056	2 472	2 018
3rd quarter	14 163	5 424	674	4 614	104	10	26	8 739	264	2 643	3 380	2 452
4th quarter	7 442	2 366	239	2 072	42	4	8	5 076	183	1 627	1 695	1 572
1985 1st quarter	6 125	1 592	187	1 371	33	1	—	4 533	189	1 524	1 331	1 509
2nd quarter	10 556	3 632	365	3 171	64	8	23	6 924	229	2 252	2 364	2 079
3rd quarter	..	5 415	649	4 622	105	11	29	..	..	..	..	..
4th quarter		2 527	238	2 216	55	5	13					
	Outward											
	Total sea and air	Sea					Pleasure cruises ³	Air				
		Total ²	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world		Total ⁴	Irish Republic	Other EC	Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area	Rest of world
1980	32 929	11 820	1 254	10 226	228	21	90	21 109	932	6 091	7 422	6 664
1981	34 299	12 649	1 217	11 086	249	16	81	21 650	905	6 791	7 269	6 685
1982	35 030	13 191	1 309	11 571	257	12	43	21 839	861	6 860	7 793	6 324
1983	36 158	13 394	1 387	11 696	231	15	65	22 765	813	7 092	7 974	6 886
1984		13 121	1 434	11 392	215	18	62					
1985		13 119	1 426	11 384	220	18	71					
1982 1st quarter	5 455	1 534	142	1 356	35	1	—	3 921	184	1 249	1 452	1 036
2nd quarter	9 645	3 724	311	3 336	64	2	10	5 921	213	1 931	2 300	1 477
3rd quarter	13 297	5 674	612	4 917	119	4	21	7 623	281	2 339	2 747	2 256
4th quarter	6 633	2 259	243	1 962	39	5	11	4 374	183	1 341	1 294	1 555
1983 1st quarter	5 548	1 624	180	1 410	33	1	—	3 924	169	1 316	1 108	1 331
2nd quarter	9 748	3 730	316	3 324	59	4	26	6 018	193	1 938	2 292	1 595
3rd quarter	13 838	5 738	648	4 949	106	6	29	8 100	264	2 421	3 086	2 328
4th quarter	7 024	2 301	243	2 012	33	4	9	4 723	187	1 417	1 488	1 632
1984 1st quarter	5 700	1 528	159	1 343	25	1	—	4 172	173	1 396	1 510	1 093
2nd quarter	10 718	3 914	344	3 481	58	5	26	6 804	211	2 140	2 679	1 774
3rd quarter	14 121	5 374	677	4 571	92	7	27	8 747	255	2 617	3 301	2 574
4th quarter	7 321	2 305	254	1 997	39	5	10	5 022	188	1 585	1 520	1 749
1985 1st quarter	6 103	1 586	168	1 368	28	1	—	4 537	163	1 529	1 325	1 520
2nd quarter	10 581	3 733	351	3 302	49	4	27	6 848	230	2 352	2 465	1 800
3rd quarter	..	5 362	649	4 577	97	9	30	..	..	..	..	..
4th quarter		2 459	257	2 136	47	5	14					

Note: EC=European Community.

Sources: Department of Transport
Civil Aviation Authority

1. Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

2. Including passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports.

3. To avoid disclosure the figure for the first quarter of each year is included with that for the second quarter.

4. The figures do not include oil rigs.

Passenger movement

13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air

Analysis by countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1983 4th quarter	1984 1st quarter	1984 2nd quarter	1984 3rd quarter	1984 4th quarter	1985 1st quarter	1985 2nd quarter	1985 3rd quarter	1985 4th quarter
European continent and Mediterranean Sea area													
By sea ¹													
Total	23 628	23 856	23 172	23 241	4 181	2 730	6 911	9 381	4 150	2 800	6 585	9 401	4 454
Belgium	4 678	4 415	4 608	4 411	772	552	1 276	1 899	882	637	1 229	1 759	785
France ²	15 747	16 140	15 353	15 645	2 799	1 704	4 699	6 281	2 669	1 709	4 477	6 456	3 004
Netherlands	1 968	2 210	2 191	2 207	435	317	652	802	420	310	643	800	453
Other European Community ³	729	623	567	501	108	104	162	202	99	83	124	185	109
Other countries	506	468	453	477	69	53	122	196	81	61	112	201	103
By air													
Total	28 952	30 265			6 051	5 370	9 359	11 888	6 406	5 702	9 215		
Austria	240	258			49	58	77	104	61	101	87		
Belgium	748	832			204	203	245	260	223	205	266		
Denmark	490	548			129	122	157	167	141	117	171		
Finland	140	150			32	30	51	57	33	32	55		
France	3 193	3 275			711	722	942	1 076	771	791	1 024		
Eastern Europe ⁴	361	409			78	83	117	176	92	108	153		
Germany FR	2 998	3 165			723	800	890	1 037	810	863	960		
Greece	2 123	2 007			249	82	689	1 171	307	95	875		
Irish Republic	1 726	1 645			374	351	420	518	371	332	459		
Italy	2 378	2 495			412	463	729	969	423	498	687		
Malta	738	701			130	81	165	245	111	74	142		
Netherlands	1 843	1 824			456	404	524	558	497	446	599		
Norway	585	616			147	132	173	186	155	148	203		
Portugal	963	1 068			202	154	355	473	234	180	424		
Spain	7 624	8 293			1 545	980	2 919	3 817	1 502	895	2 102		
Sweden	433	454			110	98	138	146	121	110	122		
Switzerland	1 576	1 712			366	523	463	496	390	583	493		
Turkey	101	103			21	17	34	62	29	24	45		
Yugoslavia	476	480			63	19	204	284	74	28	269		
Other countries ⁵	216	230			53	48	67	86	61	52	81		
Mediterranean Area													
Total	1 478	1 594			351	302	408	572	370	339	441		
Cyprus	270	330			67	45	113	183	89	55	132		
Near East ⁶	521	580			121	95	141	210	130	119	147		
North Africa ⁷	687	684			163	162	154	179	151	165	163		
Rest of World													
By sea													
Total	22.5	35.4	36.1	42.4	7.4	1.7	12.7	12.9	8.8	1.6	11.9	19.2	9.7
United States of America	16.9	28.7	28.8	35.1	6.1	0.3	9.0	12.2	7.4	0.2	7.8	18.3	8.8
Canada	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.3	—	0.4	0.5	0.2	—	0.1	0.7	0.3
Australia	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.9	—	0.1	1.3	—	0.2	0.2	1.9	—	—
New Zealand	0.4	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	0.3	1.4	2.3	2.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.3
West Africa	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—
British West Indies and Bermuda	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other countries ⁸	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	—	0.3	0.4	1.0	—	—
By air													
Total	13 762	14 412			3 268	2 927	4 024	5 260	3 532	3 213	4 327		
Australia and New Zealand	538	500			123	127	121	138	123	129	126		
Canada	1 369	1 366			241	160	410	587	230	181	458		
Canary Islands	1 011	1 267			341	384	379	454	418	402	378		
Caribbean ⁹	356	355			84	86	89	106	93	91	92		
Central Africa ¹⁰	62	63			15	14	15	23	15	15	17		
Central America ¹¹	77	6			2	—	—	1	—	—	—		
East Africa ¹²	214	212			50	48	44	71	53	52	50		
Far East ¹³	978	1 038			255	240	266	334	274	264	298		
Indian continent ¹⁴	656	609			150	151	136	161	146	155	152		
Japan	265	264			65	67	72	86	78	78	85		
Middle East ¹⁵	993	977			208	209	227	333	219	232	236		
Southern Africa ¹⁶	459	420			108	102	110	124	110	112	109		
South America ¹⁷	101	82			22	20	18	23	21	23	19		
United States of America	5 334	5 784			1 231	953	1 768	2 419	1 377	1 133	1 941		
West Africa ¹⁸	549	575			148	124	110	139	129	124	124		
Other countries ¹⁹	117	109			27	31	27	29	34	38	32		
Oil rigs	683	788			196	211	232	232	212	184	212		

1. Passengers to and from North Africa and Middle East Mediterranean countries have been attributed to the European continent and Mediterranean Sea areas. 2. Including hovercraft passengers.

3. Consists of Denmark, Germany (Federal Republic), and Italy. 4. Including Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia,

German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Rumania, and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. 5. Including

Faroes, Gibraltar, Iceland, Luxembourg. 6. Including Jordan, Lebanon, Israel and Syria. 7. Including Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco and Tunisia.

8. Figures for Other countries cover mainly passengers to or from the Canary Islands, Madeira and the Azores. 9. Including Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda,

Cayman Islands, French Antilles, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, U.S. Virgin

Islands, Windward Islands. 10. Including Angola, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Malawi, Zaire and Zambia. 11. Including Belize, Costa Rica,

Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, and Panama. 12. Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya,

Rwanda, Somali Republic, Sudan, Tanzania, and Uganda. 13. Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Burma, China, Hongkong, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea,

Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand and Vietnam. 14. Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan, and Sri

Lanka. 15. Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab

Emirates. 16. Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland, and Zimbabwe. 17. Including Argentina,

Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela. 18. Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon,

Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western

Sahara. 19. Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands, Pacific Ocean Islands.

Sources: Department of Transport
Civil Aviation Authority

14 Retailing

14.1 Index numbers of retail sales in Great Britain

Seasonally adjusted¹

Sales: weekly average 1980=100

	All retailers	Food retailers	Mixed retail business	Non-food retailers				All retailers	Food retailers	Mixed retail business	Non-food retailers			
				Total	Clothing and footwear	House- hold goods	Other non- food				Total	Clothing and footwear	House- hold goods	Other non- food
	Volume							Value						
Sales in 1980 (£ million)	58 377	22 859	10 930	24 588	5 413	9 146	10 029	58 377	22 859	10 930	24 588	5 413	9 146	10 029
1981	100.2	100.7	100.4	99.7	97	102	99	108.2	109.7	106.1	107.8	102	107	112
1982	102.2	101.6	103.9	102.0	100	106	99	117.1	118.9	115.0	116.4	109	114	122
1983	107.1	105.8	109.4	107.4	108	115	100	127.6	128.3	125.8	127.7	121	128	131
1984	110.7	108.4	113.6	111.5	114	120	102	137.5	138.5	135.5	137.5	132	137	141
1985	115.3	112.6	119.3	116.1	122	127	103	149.5	149.2	149.2	150.0	147	149	152
1984 1st quarter	108.3	107.2	110.6	108.2	110	117	100	132.3	134.6	129.7	131.4	125	132	135
2nd quarter	110.4	108.2	113.2	111.2	114	119	102	136.7	137.9	134.2	136.6	131	136	140
3rd quarter	111.3	108.6	114.4	112.4	116	121	102	139.2	139.8	137.5	139.4	135	139	142
4th quarter	112.6	109.5	116.2	114.0	118	123	103	141.9	141.7	140.5	142.6	138	142	146
1985 1st quarter	113.4	111.0	117.7	113.8	119	124	102	144.7	145.0	144.1	144.7	141	144	147
2nd quarter	115.0	112.2	119.3	115.6	123	125	103	148.5	148.3	148.2	148.7	147	147	151
3rd quarter	116.3	113.6	120.3	117.0	122	128	104	151.6	151.0	151.8	152.0	148	152	154
4th quarter	116.6	113.7	119.9	117.8	123	129	105	153.3	152.4	152.7	154.5	152	153	157
1985 January	113.4	110.8	117.1	114.1	119	124	103	144.0	144.1	142.7	144.6	142	143	147
February	112.8	110.6	117.8	112.6	117	123	101	143.7	144.4	143.7	142.9	138	142	147
March	114.0	111.4	118.0	114.6	121	125	102	146.1	146.3	145.5	146.2	144	146	148
April	113.5	110.7	117.8	114.1	121	124	102	146.2	146.1	145.8	146.4	145	145	148
May	115.3	112.7	119.9	115.6	123	124	104	148.7	148.8	148.7	148.7	148	146	151
June	115.9	113.0	120.0	116.8	124	127	104	150.1	149.7	149.6	150.6	149	150	153
July	115.9	113.6	118.8	116.8	122	128	104	150.3	150.3	148.8	151.1	148	150	153
August	117.5	113.7	125.5	117.5	127	128	103	153.2	151.3	158.9	152.4	153	151	153
September	115.6	113.4	117.4	116.8	119	129	104	151.4	151.5	148.5	152.6	145	153	156
October	115.0	113.1	117.4	115.6	118	127	104	151.0	151.2	149.1	151.8	146	151	156
November	117.4	114.5	120.2	118.9	128	130	104	154.6	153.5	153.2	156.3	159	155	156
December	117.3	113.5	121.7	118.8	124	130	106	154.3	152.5	155.3	155.5	152	154	158

1. The seasonal adjustment factors used in calculating the series in this table have been revised.

Source: Business Statistics Office

Index numbers of retail sales in Great Britain and retail stocks in the United Kingdom

14.2

Unadjusted

Sales: weekly average 1980 = 100

	All retailers	Food retailers							Clothing and footwear retailers				
		Total value of sales	Grocers	Butchers	Green- grocers, fruiterers	Fish- mongers, poulterers	Bread and flour confectioners	Dairy- men	Total value of sales	Foot- wear	Men's and boys' wear retailers	Women's wear and general clothing retail- ers; leather and travel	
Sales in 1980 (£ million)	58 377	22 859	17 342	2 211	844	174	807	1 481	5 413	1 249	1 192	2 972	
1981	108.2	110	111	105	109	107	101	109	102	105	99	102	
1982	117.1	119	121	109	120	113	100	116	109	117	103	108	
1983	127.6	128	133	107	123	117	101	122	121	131	115	119	
1984	137.5	139	146	107	130	121	104	126	132	144	126	130	
1985	149.5	149	159	107	130	130	107	128	147	156	139	147	
1984 1st quarter	123	129	135	106	128	118	100	122	104	108	100	104	
2nd quarter	130	137	143	103	148	126	104	127	123	142	115	119	
3rd quarter	133	136	143	102	131	120	104	127	133	151	126	128	
4th quarter	164	152	162	118	115	122	107	126	169	176	162	169	
1985 1st quarter	134	140	148	107	121	122	101	120	118	123	114	118	
2nd quarter	141	147	157	104	141	130	106	130	139	155	129	136 ^a	
3rd quarter	145	147	157	103	132	130	109	132	146	160	138	144	
4th quarter	178	163	176	115	125	136	112	131	186	187	174	191	
1985 January	134	135	143	109	109 ^a	110	95	119	133	144	137	128	
February	130	139	147	106	122	126	102 ^a	119	105	105	102 ^a	106	
March	136	144	153	105	130	129	105	122	117	121	106	119 ^a	
April	140	146	156	106	138	130	104	127	135	152 ^a	124	133	
May	142	149	159	107	145	132	107	132	138	153	128	136	
June	142	146	156	102 ^a	141	129	107	131	143	159	134	140	
July	147	149	159	100	154	130	112	131	153	163 ^a	148	150	
August	145	148	158	106	129	137 ^a	112	132	145	160	144	139	
September	144	144	154	102	116	124	105	132	142	158	126	142	
October	150	147	158	105	115	126	111	129	148	158	124 ^a	154	
November	165	156	168	107	118	136	112	129	168	174	146	175	
December	210	181	197	129	137	144	114	135	230	220	236	233	

Source: Business Statistics Office

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales in Great Britain and retail stocks in the United Kingdom

Unadjusted

continued Sales: weekly average 1980=100

Household goods retailers												
	Total value of sales	Furniture, carpet and household textiles retailers	Electrical and music goods retailers	TV and other Hire and Repair businesses	Electricity showrooms	Gas showrooms	DIY retailers	Hardware, china and fancy goods				
<i>Sales in 1980 (£million)</i>	9 146	3 353	2 057	945	386	240	1 037	1 128				
1981	107	105	109	109	103	102	115	103				
1982	114	110	123	117	113	107	125	102				
1983	128	124	137	129	136	113	145	109				
1984	137	133	141	135	148	115	166	117				
1985	149	141	152	142	168	130	196	126				
1984 1st quarter	128	128	134	135	135	114	140	104				
2nd quarter	124	120	113	129	129	107	169	113				
3rd quarter	133	130	129	131	150	106	176	115				
4th quarter	162	153	190	146	179	130	178	137				
1985 1st quarter	139	137	141	142 ⁴	158	126	164	114				
2nd quarter	135	129	122	135	140	108	201	119				
3rd quarter	146	139	139	136	172	128	211	122				
4th quarter	176	160	207	155	201	159	210	147				
1985 January	146	144	160	144	192	106	153	113				
February	136	130	137	147	145	131	162 ⁴	114				
March	137	136	130	137	141	137	174	116				
April	135	129	125	136	126	99	209	114				
May	134 ⁴	130	118 ⁴	132	141	107	205	118 ⁴				
June	135	129	123	137	150	115	192	123				
July	145	146 ⁴	133	136	143	118	205	125				
August	143	135	140	133 ⁴	164	128	205	121				
September	149	136	144	138	201	136	222	122				
October	157	148 ⁴	156	142 ⁴	215	151	220	124				
November	172	164	191 ⁴	149	206	175	207	137				
December	194	168	260	171	186	154	204	173				

All other non-food retailers									Mixed retail businesses				Stocks at end of period
	Total value of sales	Confectioners, tobacconists and news-agents	Off Licences	Book-sellers, stationers and news-agents	Chemists ¹	Jewellers	Toys hobby and sports goods and cycle retailers	All other non-food	Total value of sales	Large mixed businesses ²	Other mixed businesses	General mail order	All kinds of businesses
<i>Sales in 1980 (£million)</i>	10 029	4 697	1 463	724	669	832	768	877	10 930	7 899	696	2 335	7 111 ³
1981	112	114	113	112	116	106	98	110	106	109	103	98	7 692
1982	122	125	120	125	134	115	101	123	115	118	115	104	8 062
1983	131	132	126	140	145	125	111	141	126	131	121	108	8 391
1984	141	140	134	146	160	134	120	160	136	143	127	114	9 223
1985	152	148	147	162	185	144	129	179	149	157	138	126	10 133
1984 1st quarter	123	131	110	131	134	102	85	139	113	114	101	112	8 740
2nd quarter	133	138	126	121	157	105	101	164	121	126	114	107	8 849
3rd quarter	137	138	130	137	168	121	114	150	124	131	125	103	8 817
4th quarter	170	153	170	195	182	210	181	187	184	199	168	135	9 223
1985 1st quarter	134	141	122	144	156	110	87	154	125	127	111	123	9 506
2nd quarter	143	145	137	136	180	115	106	179	134	138	124	121	9 526
3rd quarter	148	148	145	153	191	127	119	167	137	144	135	115	9 778
4th quarter	184	159	185	213	213	223	203	216	200	218	183	147	10 133
1985 January	126	135	114	140	147	104	84	132	131	130	122	136	
February	134	142	122	148	155	109	85	149	117	119	104	115	
March	140	144	128	145	165	115	92	176	128	132	107	118	
April	140	146	130	134	165	107	102	177 ⁴	134	139	118	123	
May	143	144	139 ⁴	135	182	113	103	183	133	136	126	126	
June	145	145	140	139	190	122	111 ⁴	177	134	139	127	117	
July	150	149	148	143	208	131	120	162	138	145	150	109	
August	150	149	147	145	191	129	128	171	138	146	133	113	
September	146	146	141	168	178	121	112	168	136	142	126	121	
October	150	147	140	198	173	127 ⁴	120	178	149	151	139	144	
November	160	152	152	185	183 ⁴	152 ⁴	168	182 ⁴	180	189	159	156	
December	230	175	246	249	269	357	298	273	258	294	238	141	

1. Excluding receipts under the National Health Service.

2. With turnovers of £9 million or more in 1982.

3. Value of stocks at end of 1980.

4. Revised.

Source: Business Statistics Office

15 External trade

15.1 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.) : analysis by commodity classes

£ million, seasonally adjusted

SITC (Rev. 2) Section, Division or Group	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Basic materials	Fuels	Total manu- factures	Manufactures excluding erratics ¹									
	Total	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	Total									
						Manufactures excluding precious stones and silver (PS)					Finished manufactures excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA)				
						Total	Semi-manufactures	Chemicals	Other	6 less PS	Total	Passenger motor cars	Other consumer	Intermediate	Capital
						5 to 8 less SNAPS	5 and 6 less PS	5			7 and 8 less SNA				
Exports															
1980	47 364	3 257	1 449	6 429	34 818	31 180	11 944	5 286	6 658	19 236	838	3 388	8 054	6 955	
1981	50 698	3 628	1 298	9 616	34 639	31 892	11 948	5 500	6 448	19 944	904	3 407	8 497	7 135	
1982	55 558	3 960	1 340	11 237	37 313	34 052	12 687	6 119	6 568	21 365	960	3 523	9 225	7 656	
1983	60 684	4 241	1 587	13 103	40 087	36 770	13 837	6 933	6 904	21 933	1 003	3 913	9 291	7 726	
1984	70 511	4 693	1 989	15 367	46 668	42 136	16 332	8 215	8 117	25 804	1 051	4 674	11 178	8 902	
1985	78 416	4 999	2 143	16 739	52 530	48 496	18 457	9 420	9 038	30 038	1 339	5 255	13 503	9 942	
1984 April	5 426	393	160	1 081	3 644	3 318	1 305	661	644	2 014	97	368	859	691	
May	5 619	387	161	1 200	3 716	3 358	1 308	658	650	2 050	82	370	891	707	
June	5 839	394	185	1 260	3 861	3 431	1 304	642	662	2 127	84	374	906	763	
July	5 491	350	148	1 281	3 579	3 248	1 252	639	613	1 996	78	372	855	690	
August	6 017	422	184	1 266	3 954	3 657	1 396	692	704	2 261	82	387	988	804	
September	5 886	356	174	1 295	3 912	3 545	1 367	695	672	2 178	69	377	958	774	
October	6 303	415	183	1 203	4 342	3 842	1 509	770	739	2 333	108	432	1 029	764	
November	6 475	408	194	1 397	4 321	3 949	1 496	732	765	2 453	96	449	1 098	810	
December	6 629	412	180	1 606	4 288	3 926	1 598	797	801	2 329	89	451	988	800	
1985 January	6 568	416	189	1 680	4 137	3 881	1 540	785	755	2 341	121	427	1 019	774	
February	6 936	422	206	1 587	4 531	4 257	1 653	864	790	2 604	132	432	1 190	850	
March	6 863	382	196	1 655	4 508	4 184	1 569	786	783	2 615	100	442	1 147	927	
April	6 935	396	182	1 601	4 560	4 143	1 648	865	784	2 495	110	428	1 093	864	
May	6 806	449	182	1 556	4 435	4 080	1 552	779	774	2 528	135	431	1 125	836	
June	6 541	441	162	1 400	4 405	3 986	1 498	756	742	2 488	88	430	1 114	857	
July	6 361	428	167	1 180	4 415	4 051	1 527	778	749	2 524	132	449	1 087	856	
August	6 085	431	162	1 209	4 097	3 926	1 466	751	715	2 460	79	434	1 160	787	
September	6 136	425	193	1 206	4 141	3 817	1 439	707	732	2 378	110	426	1 099	743	
October	6 365	415	160	1 293	4 332	3 947	1 502	767	736	2 444	116	435	1 102	792	
November	6 355	390	162	1 209	4 391	4 014	1 499	774	725	2 515	105	453	1 174	784	
December	6 466	403	181	1 163	4 577	4 209	1 563	811	752	2 646	111	469	1 193	873	
Imports															
1980	49 773	6 153	4 049	6 875	31 177	27 014	10 790	3 147	7 643	16 225	2 112	4 692	4 759	4 662	
1981	51 169	6 537	4 000	7 166	31 993	29 562	11 792	3 597	7 596	18 370	2 221	5 631	5 467	5 051	
1982	56 978	7 251	3 930	7 409	37 114	34 795	12 795	4 179	8 616	22 000	2 882	5 909	6 674	6 536	
1983	66 101	7 869	4 775	7 076	44 937	41 609	14 892	5 119	9 773	26 717	3 659	6 901	8 125	8 032	
1984	78 705	8 936	5 420	10 193	52 886	49 703	17 923	6 312	11 612	31 780	3 671	8 344	10 222	9 544	
1985	84 697	9 281	5 397	10 311	58 381	55 055	19 665	6 922	12 743	35 392	4 180	8 894	11 645	10 674	
1984 April	6 510	771	440	858	4 338	3 998	1 458	519	939	2 540	291	696	802	750	
May	6 307	734	434	830	4 202	3 922	1 398	503	895	2 523	268	659	798	798	
June	6 424	720	436	780	4 368	4 084	1 447	505	942	2 637	256	695	850	836	
July	6 000	679	400	664	4 158	3 898	1 384	495	889	2 514	228	653	843	789	
August	7 003	776	438	1 010	4 645	4 444	1 622	569	1 053	2 822	382	741	886	813	
September	7 075	792	456	966	4 762	4 577	1 601	584	1 018	2 975	383	746	960	886	
October	7 267	810	543	1 030	4 771	4 426	1 674	598	1 076	2 752	289	770	863	831	
November	6 871	707	466	1 202	4 377	4 219	1 480	510	970	2 739	343	702	921	773	
December	7 361	797	504	1 062	4 892	4 610	1 643	550	1 094	2 966	340	747	996	884	
1985 January	6 966	764	461	922	4 720	4 463	1 553	539	1 014	2 910	355	738	943	873	
February	7 587	779	537	1 095	5 049	4 674	1 637	552	1 084	3 038	310	780	1 016	931	
March	8 229	827	486	1 572	5 205	4 798	1 656	583	1 073	3 142	352	758	1 050	982	
April	7 605	823	467	1 090	5 099	4 682	1 666	611	1 055	3 016	340	755	1 008	913	
May	6 925	785	445	878	4 746	4 394	1 551	561	990	2 843	337	711	940	855	
June	7 134	785	453	759	5 041	4 804	1 702	631	1 071	3 102	457	752	987	905	
July	6 748	794	407	632	4 822	4 459	1 611	560	1 051	2 848	342	697	928	881	
August	6 612	714	428	695	4 669	4 532	1 708	628	1 079	2 825	315	725	966	819	
September	6 675	784	436	667	4 683	4 445	1 584	533	1 051	2 861	318	743	929	871	
October	6 697	805	452	698	4 642	4 425	1 640	565	1 075	2 784	303	716	916	850	
November	6 827	721	399	650	4 943	4 768	1 666	569	1 098	3 101	418	775	1 014	894	
December	6 893	738	424	652	4 761	4 612	1 691	589	1 103	2 920	331	743	946	900	

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1. to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 2)(793), aircraft (792) precious stones (667) and silver (681.1)).

2. Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories (BEC) published by the United Nations.

External trade

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)¹

£ million

	1984	1985	1985					Jan/Dec 1985 compared with Annual 1984
			3rd quarter	4th quarter	October	November	December	
0. Food and live animals chiefly for food	3 114.8	3251.0	720.9	930.0	320.3	290.7	316.5	+4
00. Live animals chiefly for food	191.0	262.0	56.1	133.4	48.4	42.8	42.3	+37
01. Meat and meat preparations	491.1	495.0	115.4	124.5	44.6	39.1	40.8	+1
02. Dairy products and birds' eggs	246.6	281.1	72.5	48.2	20.2	14.9	13.1	+14
03. Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	224.4	260.3	59.5	82.9	25.3	27.4	30.1	+16
04. Cereals and cereal preparations	992.7	834.2	165.1	226.8	76.1	66.4	84.3	-16
05. Vegetables and fruit	190.8	205.3	38.5	56.1	17.3	16.7	22.1	+8
06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	165.7	220.8	55.9	63.0	20.2	20.0	22.8	+33
07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	363.4	390.8	90.3	111.1	42.0	38.3	30.9	+8
08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	96.8	121.8	29.4	32.1	10.3	10.1	11.7	+26
09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	152.3	179.7	38.2	51.9	15.9	15.0	18.5	+18
1. Beverages and tobacco	1 577.9	1 719.1	437.3	462.5	168.8	159.1	134.6	+9
11. Beverages	1 157.0	1 253.7	323.0	354.9	134.2	121.0	99.7	+8
12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	420.9	465.4	114.3	107.6	34.6	38.1	34.9	+17
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1 898.1	2 048.9	441.1	478.1	161.2	143.5	171.5	+8
21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	280.3	288.3	42.1	64.8	20.9	20.0	23.8	+3
22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	54.0	90.6	16.1	31.4	1.8	5.0	24.6	+68
23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	166.9	173.5	40.3	40.6	14.8	12.4	13.5	+4
24. Cork and wood	25.5	25.7	5.5	5.5	1.6	2.3	1.6	+1
25. Pulp and waste paper	27.2	24.7	5.7	5.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	-9
26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	427.9	428.3	87.8	97.2	35.0	31.4	30.9	-
27. Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	249.1	278.9	75.2	68.1	25.2	21.3	21.7	+12
28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	591.5	644.8	141.8	137.6	49.2	42.2	46.3	+9
29. Crude animal and vegetable materials	75.6	94.3	26.5	25.5	10.7	7.2	7.6	+25
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	15 308.4	16 711.6	3 661.2	3 960.0	1 453.0	1 220.9	1 161.8	+9
33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	14 851.8	16 049.8	3 499.0	3 689.4	1 390.8	1 166.7	1 107.4	+8
32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current	456.6	661.8	162.2	170.6	62.1	54.1	54.3	+45
4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	91.0	95.9	22.8	23.7	9.4	7.0	7.3	+5
5. Chemicals and related products	8 216.8	9 411.0	2 167.0	2 309.7	804.9	747.9	757.4	+15
51. Organic chemicals	2 381.7	2 743.2	633.3	672.5	227.0	218.2	226.8	+15
52. Inorganic chemicals	811.1	979.7	193.5	224.2	86.2	73.9	64.2	+21
53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	633.3	892.0	168.7	177.4	61.3	58.7	57.4	+9
54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1 222.4	1 425.9	340.3	355.6	119.5	116.0	120.7	+17
55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials	690.5	767.9	182.2	196.7	71.6	63.1	64.1	+11
56. Fertilisers manufactured	64.4	74.8	16.1	13.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	+16
57. Explosives and pyrotechnic products	47.6	45.7	10.6	11.9	4.3	4.0	3.6	-4
58. Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	1 179.8	1 330.8	315.6	333.4	120.9	110.5	102.2	+13
59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified	1 186.0	1 351.0	306.6	322.4	109.5	98.9	113.9	+14
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10 010.6	10 422.3	2 344.5	2 639.9	952.9	887.1	801.1	+4
61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins	312.5	295.2	65.5	74.6	26.9	23.6	24.3	-6
62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s.	481.8	554.2	120.2	139.1	49.0	45.4	45.0	+15
63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	104.6	84.1	19.5	19.2	6.7	6.9	5.6	-20
64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	678.6	767.4	171.8	199.2	69.5	64.2	65.5	+13
65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products	1 484.8	1 701.3	395.5	433.0	152.2	142.5	138.3	+15
66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s.	2 298.7	2 163.3	478.6	599.0	235.6	207.0	156.4	-6
67. Iron and steel	1 528.9	1 856.8	416.1	444.0	156.6	153.8	133.7	+21
68. Non-ferrous metals	1 656.7	1 379.6	296.6	319.2	113.4	108.9	97.1	-17
69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s.	1 464.1	1 620.3	380.7	412.5	143.0	134.9	135.1	+11

See Note and footnote on page 91.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)¹

continued

£ million

	1984	1985	1985		October	November	December	Jan/Dec 1985 compared with Annual 1984
			3rd quarter	4th quarter				
7. Machinery and transport equipment	21 520.5	24 684.1	5 733.1	6 550.7	2 166.2	2 116.9	2 268.0	+15
71. Power generating machinery and equipment	2 709.0	3 076.1	753.4	796.8	252.2	247.9	296.7	+14
72. Machinery specialised for particular industries	2 676.8	3 078.9	728.9	793.5	286.1	245.0	262.4	+15
73. Metalworking machinery	503.8	521.3	124.5	138.4	44.1	43.3	50.9	+3
74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s., and machine parts n.e.s.	2 577.1	2 937.3	723.8	778.0	256.7	260.8	260.2	+14
75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	3 046.6	3 746.7	881.3	1 017.3	339.7	345.4	332.2	+23
76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 117.0	1 295.4	273.7	379.1	117.3	123.3	139.3	+16
77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	2 805.3	3 381.9	762.0	859.9	280.4	274.0	305.6	+21
78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	3 318.8	3 910.6	887.6	1 034.1	354.5	347.0	332.6	+18
79. Other transport equipment	2 766.1	2 736.0	598.0	753.6	235.1	230.2	288.1	-1
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 955.0	7 996.4	1 988.0	2 178.8	773.1	706.6	699.6	+15
81. Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s.	118.9	134.7	32.0	35.9	12.4	12.3	11.2	+13
82. Furniture and parts thereof	282.0	357.6	84.2	102.8	37.2	32.9	32.7	+27
83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	22.4	29.4	7.2	7.8	2.9	2.7	2.2	+31
84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	996.3	1 171.9	343.0	345.4	137.6	113.7	93.9	+18
85. Footwear	142.7	159.2	44.0	42.6	16.8	14.0	11.7	+12
87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s.	1 777.6	2 151.1	527.8	567.4	198.8	179.7	188.8	+21
88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks	694.2	817.3	196.6	208.2	66.3	71.0	70.9	+18
89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s.	2 920.8	3 175.2	753.1	868.9	301.3	280.1	288.2	+9
5-8. Manufactured goods	46 703.0	52 513.9	12 232.6	13 679.0	4 697.1	4 458.6	4 526.1	+12
9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere	1 795.3	1 990.9	499.2	558.8	181.7	199.9	179.0	+11
Total United Kingdom exports	70 488.3	78 331.4	18 014.9	19 990.1	6 991.4	6 479.6	6 496.8	+11

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (See footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, i.e. for valuation or for exhibition, previously, these were included in the *Overseas Trade Statistics* figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.

b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.

c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

d) Gold bullion purchased as a commodity by the general public is included for the first time.

1. The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2*.

External trade

15.3 Value of United Kingdom imports (c.i.f.)¹

£ million

	1984	1985	1985					Jan-Dec. 1985 compared with Annual 1984
			3rd quarter	4th quarter	October	November	December	
0. Food and live animals chiefly for food	7 820.4	8 043.1	1 951.0	1 982.4	749.6	656.5	578.0	+3
00. Live animals chiefly for food	196.8	238.4	78.9	76.9	40.6	25.0	11.3	+21
01. Meat and meat preparations	1 342.2	1 401.0	380.0	333.4	125.9	110.1	97.4	+4
02. Dairy products and birds' eggs	604.6	606.1	150.8	170.0	53.7	67.1	49.2	-
03. Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof	537.8	600.8	159.5	142.7	48.3	44.9	49.5	+12
04. Cereals and cereal preparations	629.0	713.3	166.9	230.5	91.4	73.1	66.0	+13
05. Vegetables and fruit	1 930.3	2 037.0	476.4	425.3	149.3	136.7	141.1	+6
06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	524.3	443.4	93.3	121.3	58.3	46.2	16.8	-15
07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	1 291.4	1 205.7	252.1	270.9	105.0	82.1	83.9	-7
08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	501.5	488.6	120.5	133.6	47.6	46.8	39.1	-3
09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	262.6	309.0	72.6	77.9	29.7	24.5	23.7	+18
1. Beverages and tobacco	1 112.5	1 230.6	322.8	345.3	134.5	124.1	87.2	+11
11. Beverages	705.5	843.8	228.7	264.2	99.9	101.2	63.5	+20
12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	407.1	386.8	94.1	81.1	34.5	22.9	23.7	-5
2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4 884.9	4 857.1	1 130.9	1 137.6	416.3	361.3	362.1	-1
21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	235.3	238.9	38.7	55.7	10.3	15.4	30.0	+2
22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit	234.8	238.8	42.7	62.9	26.2	20.8	15.9	+2
23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	223.5	228.5	54.7	54.1	18.3	20.3	15.5	+2
24. Cork and wood	1 009.3	895.3	238.7	218.5	86.4	71.4	60.8	-11
25. Pulp and waste paper	611.7	505.7	111.5	106.2	43.0	33.8	30.8	-17
26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	596.7	663.1	155.9	146.6	51.5	47.2	48.1	+11
27. Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	312.6	354.1	86.1	79.2	29.8	27.2	22.5	+13
28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1 343.8	1 371.7	325.1	311.9	119.5	90.0	102.3	+2
29. Crude animal and vegetable materials	317.3	361.0	77.6	102.5	31.2	35.1	36.3	+14
3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10 333.8	10 517.1	1 983.7	2 228.9	691.2	675.8	739.0	+2
33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	8 219.8	8 173.7	1 567.4	1 691.2	534.5	513.0	543.8	-1
32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current	2 114.0	2 343.4	416.3	537.7	156.7	162.7	195.2	+11
4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	533.2	531.7	122.4	114.4	45.1	37.1	32.2	-
5. Chemicals and related products	6 322.1	6 903.0	1 672.1	1 650.2	579.8	570.3	500.5	+9
51. Organic chemicals	1 874.4	1 893.6	445.7	436.1	158.4	148.4	129.2	+1
52. Inorganic chemicals	709.8	897.3	219.0	204.0	50.2	74.4	79.4	+26
53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	269.7	310.9	75.6	83.8	31.2	27.9	24.7	+15
54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	542.3	590.4	145.9	146.3	50.9	51.4	44.1	+9
55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials	377.1	443.3	113.0	111.1	43.5	37.1	30.4	+18
56. Fertilisers manufactured	219.4	217.3	51.0	38.7	12.1	13.8	12.7	-1
57. Explosives and pyrotechnic products	19.0	20.0	5.2	5.3	2.4	1.1	1.8	+5
58. Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers	1 609.4	1 764.5	441.2	440.1	162.9	153.7	123.9	+10
59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified	700.8	765.4	175.5	184.7	68.2	62.4	54.1	+9
6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13 447.4	14 347.9	3 565.9	3 537.7	1 344.4	1 199.5	1 000.9	+7
61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins	245.1	250.3	58.0	66.9	23.9	22.7	20.2	+2
62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s.	457.1	527.4	130.8	131.4	51.3	44.2	36.0	+15
63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	622.1	632.6	143.5	144.3	58.9	45.8	40.0	+2
64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2 280.4	2 533.2	625.0	618.0	231.8	212.5	174.3	+11
65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products	2 705.4	3 032.2	712.3	787.1	292.8	269.1	225.1	+12
66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s.	2 269.3	2 243.6	673.9	492.7	210.5	164.1	118.1	-1
67. Iron and steel	1 487.2	1 716.4	411.5	459.2	170.7	162.3	131.1	+15
68. Non-ferrous metals	1 996.2	1 904.0	462.1	440.6	160.5	147.2	132.8	-5
69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s.	1 384.4	1 508.1	348.8	397.6	144.0	131.7	123.5	+9

See Note and footnote on page 93.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.3 Value of United Kingdom imports (c.i.f.)¹

continued

£ million

	1984	1985	1985		October	November	December	Jan-Dec 1985 compared with Annual 1984
			3rd quarter	4th quarter				
7. Machinery and transport equipment	23 781.7	26 899.3	5 981.0	6 542.1	2 246.6	2 273.2	2 009.7	+13
71. Power generating machinery and equipment	1 782.4	1 996.0	481.0	503.2	179.8	181.0	142.7	+12
72. Machinery specialised for particular industries	2 078.6	2 327.0	516.5	571.5	197.7	188.5	179.3	+12
73. Metalworking machinery	432.7	525.7	118.2	163.0	50.0	59.3	53.6	+22
74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s., and machine parts n.e.s.	2 249.9	2 604.8	615.3	672.7	243.8	229.8	198.9	+16
75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment	4 102.7	4 511.6	1 008.3	1 107.6	369.7	363.8	373.5	+10
76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 848.3	2 129.5	528.0	657.2	235.3	233.6	188.6	+15
77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment)	3 846.7	4 281.2	976.1	1 054.7	388.2	356.2	311.3	+11
78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles)	5 957.6	6 802.0	1 509.8	1 582.6	507.9	586.7	486.5	+14
79. Other transport equipment	1 482.9	1 721.5	227.9	229.5	74.2	74.1	75.2	+16
8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9 459.5	10 137.7	2 475.1	2 535.6	928.7	874.7	735.1	+7
81. Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s.	151.2	177.4	41.7	52.0	18.1	18.7	15.5	+17
82. Furniture and parts thereof	591.6	662.8	147.7	179.1	64.1	61.3	53.7	+12
83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	161.9	174.9	43.8	41.7	16.0	14.0	11.7	+8
84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2 011.7	2 084.7	547.7	514.2	196.0	170.8	147.8	+4
85. Footwear	642.0	671.6	160.1	140.2	54.5	47.6	38.1	+5
87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s.	1 593.8	1 764.3	418.4	419.1	146.3	147.9	126.1	+11
88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks	1 068.7	1 173.2	288.9	292.6	101.8	103.5	87.5	+10
89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s.	3 238.7	3 418.9	826.6	896.7	331.9	311.0	254.6	+6
5-8. Manufactured goods	53 010.7	58 288.0	13 694.2	14 265.5	5 099.6	4 917.8	4 246.1	+10
9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere	1 271.8	1 322.0	299.2	313.2	103.7	103.8	106.0	+4
Total United Kingdom imports	78 967.4	84 789.6	19 504.2	20 387.3	7 239.9	6 876.4	6 150.8	+7

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2.

External trade

15.4 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.): analysis by areas

£ million, seasonally adjusted

	Total	Developed countries					Developing countries			Centrally planned economies ¹
		Total	European Community	Rest of Western Europe	North America	Other developed countries	Total	Oil exporting countries	Other developing countries	
Exports										
1980	47 364	35 283	20 543	6 750	5 329	2 662	10 630	4 782	5 848	1 309
1981	50 698	37 281	20 940	6 293	7 121	2 928	12 166	5 911	6 255	1 125
1982	55 558	41 393	23 124	6 681	8 353	3 235	13 053	6 445	6 608	974
1983	60 684	46 648	26 509	7 506	9 496	3 137	12 792	6 128	6 665	1 113
1984	70 511	55 386	31 568	8 728	11 406	3 684	13 356	5 807	7 550	1 630
1985	78 416	62 853	36 277	9 488	13 280	3 808	13 905	5 960	7 944	1 589
1984 April	5 426	4 215	2 458	651	815	290	1 041	460	581	125
May	5 619	4 458	2 476	646	1 008	329	1 040	416	624	91
June	5 839	4 604	2 575	833	887	308	1 069	473	596	221
July	5 491	4 394	2 605	734	778	277	1 044	451	593	106
August	6 017	4 768	2 684	736	1 020	329	1 138	484	654	157
September	5 886	4 587	2 694	694	912	287	1 132	435	696	147
October	6 303	4 849	2 812	730	986	311	1 256	582	674	137
November	6 475	5 092	2 871	760	1 130	331	1 196	505	691	149
December	6 629	5 244	3 082	772	1 093	298	1 170	520	650	158
1985 January	6 568	5 274	3 190	786	980	306	1 256	526	730	117
February	6 936	5 490	3 256	773	1 083	377	1 304	586	718	131
March	6 863	5 348	3 156	818	1 070	304	1 265	618	646	125
April	6 935	5 540	3 149	842	1 190	358	1 205	515	690	135
May	6 806	5 447	2 978	769	1 380	321	1 179	457	721	142
June	6 541	5 310	2 944	889	1 175	302	1 175	500	676	149
July	6 361	5 110	2 842	873	1 084	311	1 169	504	665	148
August	6 085	4 934	2 910	709	1 016	298	1 087	464	623	133
September	6 136	4 966	2 985	714	951	316	1 018	409	610	113
October	6 365	5 167	3 077	739	1 066	286	1 054	432	622	104
November	6 355	5 139	2 891	754	1 183	311	1 060	448	612	126
December	6 466	5 128	2 898	809	1 101	319	1 133	502	631	166
Imports										
1980	49 773	38 671	20 574	7 265	7 464	3 367	9 933	4 253	5 680	1 070
1981	51 169	40 783	21 718	7 799	7 588	3 678	9 267	3 667	5 600	1 015
1982	56 978	46 191	25 269	8 390	8 095	4 436	9 349	3 453	5 896	1 327
1983	66 101	54 815	30 104	10 457	9 083	5 171	9 631	2 833	6 798	1 535
1984	78 705	65 102	35 204	13 254	11 055	5 589	11 429	2 862	8 568	2 042
1985	84 697	71 455	38 993	14 375	11 663	6 426	11 140	2 777	8 363	1 903
1984 April	6 510	5 316	2 940	1 096	833	444	999	323	676	144
May	6 307	5 138	2 752	1 060	851	476	962	299	663	163
June	6 424	5 277	2 836	1 143	870	428	924	236	688	156
July	6 000	5 065	2 718	992	907	448	813	202	612	137
August	7 003	5 680	3 191	1 180	887	422	973	212	762	218
September	7 075	5 869	3 249	1 112	1 007	501	1 034	325	710	174
October	7 267	5 924	3 073	1 239	1 082	530	1 093	252	841	209
November	6 871	5 624	3 106	1 053	1 020	446	1 104	232	873	199
December	7 361	6 052	3 152	1 212	1 183	506	1 179	254	926	215
1985 January	6 966	5 822	3 104	1 066	1 099	552	998	188	809	202
February	7 587	6 486	3 427	1 243	1 282	533	1 030	261	769	191
March	8 229	6 642	3 612	1 217	1 295	518	1 305	406	899	180
April	7 605	6 144	3 190	1 321	1 076	558	1 192	383	810	147
May	6 925	5 822	3 048	1 269	975	530	894	228	666	138
June	7 134	6 043	3 375	1 190	954	525	880	237	643	145
July	6 748	5 790	3 083	1 318	822	567	828	165	664	154
August	6 612	5 526	3 150	1 140	787	449	830	166	664	150
September	6 675	5 772	3 205	1 174	855	538	750	143	607	175
October	6 697	5 789	3 224	1 237	818	509	751	114	637	154
November	6 827	5 917	3 307	1 139	873	598	861	242	618	126
December	6 693	5 703	3 268	1 060	826	550	823	244	578	140

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. Soviet Union, Poland, East Germany, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania, China, North Korea, Vietnam and Mongolia.

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries (f.o.b.)

£ million

	1984	1985	1985					
			3rd quarter	4th quarter	September	October	November	December
Total trade	70 488.3	78 331.4	18 014.9	19 990.1	5 824.7	6 991.4	6 479.6	6 496.8
European Community: total	31 506.7	36 207.3	8 152.0	9 214.1	2 818.5	3 300.4	2 925.4	2 975.3
France	6 996.3	7 751.8	1 638.9	1 959.7	581.1	674.9	617.5	667.7
Belgium and Luxembourg	3 051.9	3 347.6	746.0	981.2	282.5	352.9	302.7	317.2
Netherlands	6 127.0	7 344.7	1 703.5	1 674.1	594.9	651.9	480.5	542.2
Germany, Federal Republic	7 484.2	8 947.1	2 059.3	2 253.4	685.5	780.6	756.0	716.2
Italy	2 903.5	3 466.5	744.8	893.1	246.5	325.0	299.3	289.0
Irish Republic	3 393.8	3 642.8	860.1	990.2	297.2	347.5	318.2	324.4
Denmark	1 195.5	1 371.6	311.5	385.1	103.7	141.5	125.2	113.5
Greece	354.3	335.4	87.9	77.2	27.0	26.1	26.0	25.1
Rest of Western Europe: total	8 752.9	9 413.2	2 105.3	2 402.6	648.3	813.7	780.7	799.0
Norway	972.9	1 140.4	269.4	326.3	85.6	108.9	104.3	102.5
Sweden	2 893.9	3 006.9	612.8	737.9	181.7	245.1	242.7	250.1
Finland	699.5	705.4	151.7	158.0	58.6	57.3	50.0	50.7
Switzerland	1 549.5	1 306.8	332.9	352.4	92.2	123.9	121.2	107.3
Austria	320.9	381.0	91.5	105.6	30.0	32.9	35.8	37.2
Portugal	386.4	439.5	89.2	102.8	24.2	33.5	32.5	36.8
Spain	1 234.3	1 553.4	338.4	386.2	114.5	142.9	107.0	136.9
Yugoslavia	163.9	177.5	38.5	48.9	10.9	11.4	15.0	22.5
Turkey	331.4	460.2	119.8	124.9	33.0	36.0	51.7	37.3
Other countries	200.3	242.1	60.9	59.6	17.7	21.8	20.6	17.6
North America: total	11 416.3	13 309.9	3 231.8	3 578.6	1 022.3	1 279.0	1 217.4	1 079.3
Canada	1 183.6	1 692.5	418.6	541.7	105.7	176.0	218.9	146.9
United States	10 159.2	11 498.8	2 781.1	3 016.2	906.8	1 090.4	994.0	928.7
Other countries	73.4	118.6	32.2	20.6	9.8	12.6	4.5	3.6
Other developed countries: total	3 687.9	3 791.8	946.7	951.1	290.5	320.4	318.8	312.2
South Africa	1 204.1	1 009.6	243.5	223.7	71.4	78.1	68.9	76.8
Japan	926.6	1 012.4	250.0	259.3	82.0	91.6	81.0	86.8
Australia	1 189.0	1 373.2	356.4	355.2	102.7	116.1	124.2	115.0
New Zealand	368.3	396.6	96.8	113.0	34.4	34.6	44.7	33.7
Oil exporting countries: total	5 806.3	5 956.9	1 331.0	1 431.2	379.1	456.4	464.2	511.0
Algeria	272.4	176.6	38.1	36.9	10.1	14.2	12.8	9.9
Libya	246.5	237.6	48.6	65.2	14.6	24.3	21.5	19.3
Nigeria	768.8	980.7	183.3	198.8	65.7	56.6	59.7	82.5
Gabon	20.5	30.6	8.7	6.9	4.0	3.2	2.1	7.7
Saudi Arabia	1 386.7	1 256.1	265.2	285.5	64.9	91.9	79.2	114.3
Kuwait	301.5	347.9	75.9	83.9	25.4	27.2	31.5	25.2
Bahrain	138.7	161.6	41.4	40.0	12.2	13.6	14.2	12.2
Qatar	133.8	142.1	31.1	33.1	9.2	10.9	11.6	10.6
Abu Dhabi	215.9	246.7	44.5	45.1	12.0	13.8	16.6	14.7
Dubai	298.8	345.3	77.6	92.7	22.1	28.5	28.0	36.3
Sharjah, etc	27.0	29.3	6.8	8.1	1.5	3.2	2.0	2.8
Oman	390.4	489.9	121.4	132.4	36.9	58.1	41.2	33.1
Iraq	343.1	444.7	98.1	107.7	25.4	27.8	33.8	46.4
Iran	703.4	525.6	155.6	118.9	34.4	26.2	59.8	32.9
Brunei	122.7	71.5	19.2	23.0	1.8	8.8	7.3	6.9
Indonesia	186.7	172.8	34.0	68.0	9.7	18.6	11.0	38.5
Trinidad and Tobago	113.5	93.9	23.6	24.3	7.8	7.6	7.7	8.9
Venezuela	101.5	165.3	46.2	47.3	16.4	16.8	18.7	11.8
Ecuador	34.3	58.6	11.9	13.5	4.9	5.0	5.4	3.0

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries (f.o.b.)

continued

£ million

	1984	1985	1985					
			3rd quarter	4th quarter	September	October	November	December
Other developing countries: total	7 550.1	7 923.5	1 836.2	1 982.2	556.0	692.9	639.3	652.0
Egypt	427.7	471.1	123.6	100.1	38.1	34.3	31.4	34.7
Ghana	82.9	116.9	25.8	32.3	7.4	11.0	10.2	11.2
Kenya	176.1	160.7	36.3	42.2	12.0	14.5	15.6	12.1
Tanzania	60.4	88.6	19.5	27.8	6.5	12.9	8.7	6.2
Zambia	66.7	85.9	20.3	19.0	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2
Cyprus	146.8	150.9	33.0	34.0	10.3	10.1	11.2	12.7
Lebanon	76.2	52.8	8.6	15.2	3.1	3.9	5.6	5.7
Israel	393.0	434.5	94.5	108.7	31.0	40.9	35.2	32.6
Pakistan	282.5	255.4	68.4	52.1	16.8	19.9	15.8	16.3
India	780.7	894.7	217.6	219.5	66.1	80.8	69.9	70.2
Thailand	149.7	157.7	34.7	39.2	10.7	11.3	10.2	17.7
Malaysia	283.1	281.7	65.5	62.0	20.5	21.1	22.0	18.9
Singapore	556.5	612.9	140.4	170.1	40.9	60.1	53.9	56.2
Taiwan	150.6	164.8	38.0	37.4	10.4	13.6	12.5	11.3
Hong Kong	897.4	949.2	216.3	234.5	64.1	75.6	87.6	71.4
South Korea	219.6	247.9	52.0	61.9	15.4	19.3	21.2	21.3
Philippines	92.0	94.4	23.0	20.7	8.5	5.8	9.1	5.9
Jamaica	48.1	44.3	10.2	11.0	3.4	4.3	3.3	3.5
Mexico	150.2	203.4	42.1	70.1	11.7	12.4	18.2	39.5
Chile	75.0	73.9	17.9	19.7	6.4	7.6	6.4	5.7
Brazil	238.7	211.5	51.5	55.6	18.7	21.3	15.7	18.6
Argentina	5.2	3.8	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
Other countries	2 190.9	2 166.6	496.3	547.9	146.8	205.4	189.2	173.6
Centrally planned economies:								
total	1 629.6	1 586.9	377.2	392.2	99.1	115.2	121.4	155.7
Soviet Union	734.8	536.6	102.3	108.5	24.6	21.9	37.7	49.1
German Democratic Republic	92.3	63.8	15.6	18.3	5.5	6.5	3.8	8.0
Poland	170.0	184.1	39.0	41.9	12.2	16.2	14.1	11.5
Czechoslovakia	78.1	100.5	22.6	33.3	7.3	9.4	9.8	14.2
Romania	71.6	78.5	14.7	22.2	4.6	7.2	5.8	9.2
Other countries	483.0	623.4	183.2	168.0	45.0	54.1	50.2	63.7
Low value trade ¹	138.5	141.9	34.6	38.1	10.9	13.4	12.4	12.3

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. Items valued at less than £200 have not been allocated to specific countries and areas.

15.6 United Kingdom imports, by countries (c.i.f.)

£ million

	1984	1985	1985					
			3rd quarter	4th quarter	September	October	November	December
Total trade	78 967.4	84 789.6	19 504.2	20 387.3	6 296.6	7 239.9	6 876.4	6 150.8
European Community: total	35 159.3	38 946.7	9 058.3	9 990.4	2 992.2	3 575.9	3 386.9	3 025.7
France	5 885.7	6 632.4	1 527.0	1 742.7	491.8	625.9	588.5	523.4
Belgium and Luxembourg	3 688.1	4 016.9	876.2	1 075.0	307.9	408.4	351.2	315.9
Netherlands	6 115.2	6 550.7	1 463.0	1 594.8	480.1	572.8	541.5	481.8
Germany, Federal Republic	11 088.1	12 601.4	2 968.4	3 202.0	962.5	1 099.1	1 107.5	994.9
Italy	3 809.0	4 293.9	1 024.4	1 137.5	309.0	412.0	366.8	358.9
Irish Republic	2 635.1	2 816.0	714.0	721.4	258.2	274.5	249.3	197.6
Denmark	1 659.2	1 715.2	404.7	450.0	156.6	153.4	158.7	138.0
Greece	278.9	320.1	80.6	67.0	26.2	29.8	23.4	15.1
Rest of Western Europe: total	13 432.3	14 491.7	3 443.9	3 590.6	1 061.6	1 294.0	1 142.3	1 063.9
Norway	3 999.4	4 367.2	874.3	1 030.7	252.3	397.4	268.5	306.5
Sweden	2 416.8	2 465.6	553.5	653.6	204.2	231.2	225.3	196.6
Finland	1 248.2	1 324.8	313.4	325.7	105.2	118.2	111.9	96.3
Switzerland	2 490.1	2 371.1	706.7	507.3	214.2	224.0	156.6	126.8
Austria	529.5	630.6	151.7	168.1	49.2	62.2	58.5	47.4
Portugal	644.8	695.7	166.2	182.3	43.2	61.5	62.6	58.0
Spain	1 603.7	1 770.9	394.6	438.4	109.6	136.8	147.5	154.2
Yugoslavia	108.4	122.1	31.8	33.9	11.8	13.7	11.7	8.5
Turkey	237.2	538.5	194.2	196.4	55.7	32.0	82.2	49.8
Other countries	154.3	205.3	57.6	54.2	16.2	17.0	17.4	19.8
North America: total	11 067.4	11 703.1	2 380.2	2 410.1	802.2	868.2	830.4	714.3
Canada	1 618.1	1 652.8	331.7	390.5	114.3	150.8	127.8	113.2
United States	9 367.7	9 919.7	2 000.3	1 992.1	680.4	706.8	692.1	594.4
Other countries	81.7	130.6	28.3	27.5	7.5	10.5	10.4	6.6
Other developed countries: total	5 620.5	6 378.8	1 634.1	1 520.3	510.5	520.7	569.0	431.0
South Africa	725.6	989.8	272.2	206.3	80.6	62.1	68.1	76.1
Japan	3 771.9	4 117.0	1 036.4	1 011.9	328.2	362.7	379.4	270.2
Australia	640.1	739.0	199.6	183.4	60.0	61.2	70.2	52.0
New Zealand	482.9	533.0	125.9	118.7	41.8	34.8	51.2	32.7
Oil exporting countries: total	2 934.2	2 782.2	508.3	659.5	148.7	143.1	234.9	238.5
Algeria	274.1	251.5	55.8	45.9	18.3	0.9	30.7	14.2
Libya	164.8	311.8	105.8	63.8	27.7	10.7	7.8	35.0
Nigeria	434.6	660.4	79.9	149.2	42.2	32.2	34.1	68.1
Gabon	67.5	48.3	7.2	1.0	8.4	0.8	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	545.6	483.6	34.0	205.8	11.3	41.2	96.6	64.6
Kuwait	141.5	156.9	15.8	41.2	1.1	6.5	12.9	9.5
Bahrain	28.2	45.2	5.7	21.4	2.3	2.1	11.5	8.3
Qatar	28.2	32.6	14.5	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7
Abu Dhabi	21.9	24.9	3.1	3.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.4
Dubai	60.6	44.4	15.3	8.2	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.4
Sharjah, etc.	4.7	27.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
Oman	80.9	69.0	19.5	15.6	3.8	5.7	5.3	5.1
Iraq	69.0	44.1	11.1	14.3	6.4	8.4	2.4	3.5
Iran	368.6	63.3	20.4	3.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.9
Brunei	27.3	23.3	11.2	5.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	5.1
Indonesia	181.5	155.9	47.4	38.4	10.4	12.7	11.3	12.4
Trinidad and Tobago	164.7	81.7	12.8	4.1	3.2	0.3	3.5	0.3
Venezuela	257.5	238.9	44.4	35.3	6.3	16.2	10.9	4.8
Ecuador	13.0	19.0	4.4	2.2	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.9

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.6 United Kingdom imports, by countries (c.i.f.)

continued

£ million

	1984	1985	1985					
			3rd quarter	4th quarter	September	October	November	December
Other developing countries: total	8 579.3	8 451.0	1 984.2	1 748.7	591.4	659.5	581.7	519.8
Egypt	179.9	162.2	35.0	48.0	2.7	8.4	4.6	35.3
Ghana	61.5	99.4	25.5	12.9	7.5	2.7	7.3	2.9
Kenya	203.1	185.6	37.2	18.5	10.4	10.0	10.7	10.1
Tanzania	43.2	46.6	12.2	10.7	2.3	2.2	6.2	2.4
Zambia	48.1	27.9	8.0	3.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.4
Cyprus	94.3	93.7	19.5	20.7	3.6	5.7	6.9	8.1
Lebanon	6.9	7.9	1.4	2.8	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7
Israel	392.7	404.0	83.2	87.0	24.3	30.7	29.2	27.2
Pakistan	93.1	119.0	25.3	30.1	7.5	10.3	10.2	9.6
India	571.0	431.8	93.4	104.3	30.7	36.7	34.6	32.2
Thailand	112.4	131.8	33.7	28.5	10.0	10.0	9.5	9.0
Malaysia	319.5	383.9	91.0	84.1	26.2	33.6	25.7	25.0
Singapore	488.4	441.3	95.2	114.5	32.8	53.9	36.6	24.0
Taiwan	585.2	582.9	145.1	133.9	47.1	54.8	45.9	33.2
Hong Kong	1 266.2	1 176.0	285.2	275.4	94.6	96.8	99.2	79.7
South Korea	444.1	480.4	119.8	129.7	40.2	48.6	43.6	36.9
Philippines	199.7	180.0	38.6	34.5	10.3	12.6	10.0	12.1
Jamaica	77.9	89.7	37.5	21.0	12.4	13.1	4.0	3.8
Mexico	175.4	236.8	48.4	46.5	22.3	30.9	12.7	3.0
Chile	108.4	134.8	40.5	27.9	11.2	11.1	7.6	9.1
Brazil	637.8	610.6	190.5	109.1	59.3	40.5	37.6	30.8
Argentina	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Other countries	2 470.6	2 422.7	517.1	403.9	134.4	145.2	136.1	123.0
Centrally planned economies:								
Total	2 042.7	1 893.6	478.8	430.1	177.7	164.8	118.4	146.7
Soviet Union	855.3	724.5	207.6	161.4	92.7	69.8	30.3	61.3
German Democratic Republic	198.1	204.3	47.4	46.8	18.2	14.0	18.6	14.4
Poland	266.7	320.3	77.3	72.8	18.2	27.4	22.0	23.4
Czechoslovakia	117.5	120.0	28.6	28.5	6.7	12.3	8.6	7.2
Romania	226.1	102.9	19.8	19.0	4.6	7.1	5.2	6.7
Other countries	378.9	421.6	96.1	101.5	37.2	34.0	33.7	33.8
Low value trade ¹	131.7	142.5	36.3	37.7	12.3	13.8	12.9	11.0

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. Items valued at less than £200 have not been allocated to specific countries and areas.

15.7 Volume and unit value index numbers on a balance of payments basis¹

1980=100

	Volume index numbers		Unit value index numbers		
	Exports	Imports	Exports (f.o.b.)	Imports (f.o.b.)	Terms of trade ²
	Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted		
1982	101.9	101.5	116.2	116.7	99.6
1983	103.8	109.7	125.7	127.5	98.6
1984	112.3	121.6	136.0	139.5	97.5
1985	118.9	126.3	143.9	145.0	99.2
1984 July	104.8	111.4	136.6	140.0	97.5
August	114.5	127.0	137.6	141.2	97.5
September	110.6	130.6	139.1	142.7	97.5
October	117.5	133.9	140.0	144.3	97.0
November	120.1	124.2	140.8	145.6	96.7
December	121.3	129.9	141.8	146.4	96.9
1985 January	118.2	121.1	144.0	148.9	96.7
February	123.6	127.5	146.9	152.7	96.2
March	119.6	136.8	149.1	154.4	96.5
April	121.8	130.2	147.7	151.8	97.3
May	121.7	121.0	145.8	148.4	98.3
June	118.4	126.9	144.6	146.0	99.1
July	117.0	123.0	142.4	143.2	99.4
August	113.4	123.3	141.9	140.1	101.3
September	114.6	124.7	141.7	140.2	101.1
October	118.1	125.7	140.8	139.1	101.2
November	118.9	129.1	140.7	137.1	102.6
December	120.7	126.5	140.8	138.1	102.0

1. Statistics of visible trade on a balance of payments basis (shown in Table 16.1) are obtained by making certain adjustments in respect of valuation and coverage to the statistics recorded in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*. These adjustments are described in detail in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1983 Edition*.

2. Export unit value as a percentage of the import unit value index.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.8 Export and import volume index numbers

Seasonally adjusted

1980=100

SITC (Rev. 2) Section or Division	Total	Food, bever- ages and tobacco	Basic mater- ials	Fuels	Total manu- factures	Manufactures excluding erratics ¹								
	0 to 9	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	5 to 8 less SNAPS	Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P) and silver			Finished manufactures excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA)				
							Total	Chem- icals	Other	Total	Pass- enger motor cars	Other con- sumer	Inter- mediate	Capital
1 000	69	31	136	735	658	252	112	141	406	18	71	170	147	
1982	102.0	106.8	93.6	133.2	95.8	97.8	98.5	105.9	92.7	97.3	93.6	93.5	100.2	96.3
1983	103.7	110.2	101.0	147.7	95.5	96.2	102.3	113.3	93.6	92.4	85.6	96.4	92.2	91.4
1984	112.6	117.4	106.6	159.1	104.4	107.1	112.1	124.3	102.4	103.9	82.4	109.3	105.1	102.4
1985	119.7	119.7	109.5	170.7	111.2	116.0	119.0	133.5	107.5	114.2	99.0	114.6	121.1	107.8
1984 July	104.6	106	95	159	96	99	102	116	91	97	71	106	96	96
August	114.3	128	120	156	105	110	113	124	105	108	78	107	111	109
September	110.4	106	110	156	103	106	111	125	99	104	67	103	105	108
October	118.3	123	112	143	114	115	122	139	109	111	97	120	114	103
November	120.8	119	116	166	113	118	120	130	112	116	84	124	122	109
December	122.2	123	107	188	112	116	126	139	115	111	76	124	109	110
1985 January	118.8	124	113	194	106	112	120	135	108	108	108	115	109	103
February	124.3	127	115	176	115	122	126	144	112	119	114	113	129	111
March	120.5	111	110	175	113	119	119	130	110	118	87	114	122	120
April	122.4	112	104	176	114	117	124	142	110	113	94	112	116	112
May	122.0	129	106	181	111	116	119	130	110	114	121	113	121	107
June	118.9	125	97	168	112	115	115	128	105	114	79	114	121	110
July	117.7	119	101	153	112	116	118	133	106	116	117	120	117	111
August	114.5	125	104	163	105	113	113	128	102	112	73	112	124	103
September	115.4	121	129	163	106	110	112	121	106	109	103	110	120	97
October	120.2	118	106	176	111	115	119	135	106	112	106	112	119	104
November	119.9	111	108	165	113	116	119	136	105	115	92	119	125	102
December	121.7	115	120	158	117	121	123	140	109	120	95	121	128	114
Imports														
Weights	1 000	124	81	138	626	543	217	63	154	326	42	94	96	94
1982	100.9	108.1	93.0	74.5	107.3	116.5	111.3	122.6	106.7	120.0	110.1	113.3	122.8	128.2
1983	109.7	107.8	104.6	66.8	121.5	131.1	123.3	142.9	115.2	136.4	125.5	124.9	136.2	153.1
1984	119.9	112.3	101.8	85.4	134.0	146.9	137.1	164.2	125.9	153.4	120.0	140.9	161.5	173.0
1985	124.8	113.7	102.7	83.9	141.6	155.6	144.7	177.0	131.5	162.8	128.2	141.8	173.7	188.2
1984 July	110.3	102	88	67	126	138	126	154	114	146	94	132	160	171
August	126.2	117	97	101	140	156	146	174	135	162	153	146	167	176
September	127.1	118	99	98	141	158	142	174	129	168	146	144	179	189
October	128.7	120	116	99	141	152	148	178	136	155	110	151	159	174
November	120.2	105	101	111	130	146	132	156	122	155	128	137	172	166
December	128.2	116	112	99	143	158	147	170	138	165	125	144	182	186
1985 January	119.1	109	98	84	136	150	136	163	125	158	131	139	167	181
February	126.2	111	111	94	141	153	142	167	131	161	112	143	173	191
March	134.9	116	100	133	145	156	140	173	127	166	128	136	179	201
April	128.7	115	97	98	144	154	143	185	126	161	126	140	173	186
May	119.6	111	97	83	136	146	134	168	120	155	128	134	163	180
June	125.4	110	99	72	146	162	148	191	131	171	171	143	177	191
July	121.2	118	94	65	141	153	144	176	131	158	130	135	168	186
August	121.3	108	102	75	139	157	154	197	137	158	122	140	175	176
September	122.9	120	106	74	139	154	142	165	133	161	118	144	169	190
October	124.7	122	113	79	140	155	149	178	137	159	109	141	170	185
November	127.8	110	103	76	149	167	151	177	140	177	150	156	189	195
December	125.6	113	114	73	144	162	154	184	141	168	114	151	180	195

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 2) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (681)).

2. Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

External trade

15.9 Export and import unit value index numbers

1980=100

SITC (Rev. 2) Section or Division	Total	Food, bever- ages and tobacco	Basic mater- ials	-Fuels	Total manu- factures	Manufactures excluding erratics ¹								
	0 to 9	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	Total	Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones and silver			Finished manufactures excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA)				
							5 to 8 less SNAPS	5 and 6 P S	5	Total	Chem- icals	Other	Pass- enger motor cars	Other con- sumer	Inter- mediate	Capital
	0 to 9	0 and 1	2 and 4	3	5 to 8	5 to 8 less SNAPS	5 and 6 P S	5	6 less P S	7 and 8 less SNA	2	2	2	2
Exports														
Weights	1 000	69	31	136	735	658	252	112	141	406	18	71	170	147
1982	116.2	115	102	132	114	115	110	112	109	117	126	114	119	117
1983	125.7	122	112	140	124	123	117	119	115	127	144	122	130	125
1984	136.0	128	131	153	134	133	127	130	125	136	157	132	140	132
1985	143.8	135	138	155	143	143	136	140	133	147	162	144	151	142
1984 July	136.5	127	132	154	135	133	128	130	126	136	162	132	140	131
August	137.5	127	131	154	136	134	129	131	126	138	156	133	142	133
September	139.0	128	133	158	137	136	130	132	128	139	155	135	144	134
October	140.0	129	136	160	138	136	130	134	128	140	157	136	143	135
November	140.8	130	138	160	139	137	132	134	130	140	157	136	144	136
December	141.8	128	140	162	140	138	133	136	131	141	158	138	144	136
1985 January	144.0	131	143	166	142	140	135	138	132	143	156	139	148	138
February	146.8	133	148	173	144	142	136	140	133	145	161	142	149	140
March	149.0	135	150	181	145	143	137	141	135	146	166	144	150	142
April	147.6	136	149	173	145	144	138	142	135	147	165	143	151	142
May	145.7	134	146	164	144	143	137	142	134	147	160	142	150	143
June	144.6	134	142	158	144	143	136	140	133	147	162	142	152	142
July	142.4	135	138	146	143	143	136	140	133	146	162	144	151	141
August	141.8	135	132	142	143	143	137	141	133	148	164	144	153	142
September	141.6	136	132	141	143	143	135	139	133	148	160	146	152	142
October	140.7	135	127	140	143	143	134	137	132	148	161	146	152	142
November	140.6	135	126	140	142	143	134	137	132	148	162	146	153	142
December	140.7	136	127	140	143	143	135	139	131	148	169	147	152	142
Imports														
Weights	1 000	124	81	138	626	543	217	63	154	326	42	94	96	94
1982	116.0	112	104	146	113	113	109	114	107	116	123	113	116	115
1983	126.4	120	116	154	124	123	115	121	113	128	137	122	133	123
1984	137.8	132	134	167	134	133	126	134	123	137	144	133	145	128
1985	142.9	138	130	171	141	141	133	140	130	146	152	144	155	134
1984 July	138.1	134	137	167	134	133	128	136	125	136	139	133	145	129
August	139.2	134	137	168	135	134	129	138	125	138	141	135	146	130
September	140.7	134	138	171	137	136	130	139	126	140	148	138	146	132
October	142.4	134	139	177	138	137	131	140	127	141	147	140	148	131
November	143.9	135	138	179	140	138	131	139	128	143	150	142	150	133
December	145.1	137	138	181	141	139	131	139	128	145	152	143	153	135
1985 January	147.0	139	141	184	143	141	133	141	130	146	152	144	154	137
February	150.7	142	144	190	146	144	136	143	133	149	156	148	159	138
March	152.3	144	145	193	147	146	138	145	135	151	155	152	161	139
April	150.1	143	140	190	146	145	137	142	135	150	153	149	161	139
May	146.2	141	136	177	143	143	136	140	134	148	148	146	160	137
June	143.8	140	132	171	142	141	134	140	132	146	150	145	157	134
July	140.9	137	127	164	140	139	132	138	130	144	150	143	155	132
August	138.0	134	123	159	137	138	131	136	128	143	145	142	155	130
September	138.0	133	121	157	138	138	131	139	127	144	152	143	153	131
October	136.9	132	118	157	137	137	130	137	127	142	154	142	149	130
November	135.1	132	116	150	136	136	129	137	126	141	155	139	148	131
December	136.0	132	114	156	137	137	129	137	126	142	159	140	147	132

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 2) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (6811)).

2. Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1 2}

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Per cent

		Twelve months ending											
		Dec 1978	Dec 1979	Dec 1980	Dec 1981	Dec 1982	Sep 1983	Dec 1983	Mar 1984	Jun 1984	Sep 1984	Dec 1984	
Ratio 1 Imports/Home demand													
SIC	Division/Class												
2-4	Total Manufacturing	26.0	26.9	26.2	27.8	29.0	30.5	31.1	31.5	31.9	32.5	33.4	
2	Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	26	27	27	27	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	108	111	103	102	102	102	101	100	100	99	98	
22	Metal manufacturing	25	27	29	25	28	29	31	32	34	35	37	
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	32	31	29	32	39	41	42	42	42	42	42	
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	8	9	8	9	10	10	11	11	12	12	12	
25	Chemical industry	28	29	28	30	33	34	35	36	37	38	38	
26	Production of man-made fibres	41	45	56	59	67	68	70	71	70	69	68	
3	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries	32	32	32	36	38	40	41	41	41	42	43	
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	10	10	11	11	12	13	13	13	13	14	14	
32	Mechanical engineering	32	29	29	32	31	32	32	32	33	34	34	
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	92	92	96	96	105	107	106	107	107	104	105	
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	31	31	31	36	39	41	42	42	43	43	44	
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	35	41	39	42	47	51	52	51	50	50	51	
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	41	38	38	41	39	42	42	45	44	45	51	
37	Instrument engineering	52	53	52	58	56	56	55	55	56	56	57	
4	Other manufacturing industries	22	23	22	22	22	23	23	24	24	24	25	
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	20	20	18	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	
43	Textile industry	31	33	34	39	39	40	41	42	42	43	44	
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	34	40	40	42	42	43	44	44	45	46	44	
45	Footwear and clothing industries	26	29	29	33	33	33	33	34	35	35	36	
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	27	29	27	29	29	31	32	32	32	32	32	
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	19	19	19	20	19	19	20	20	20	21	21	
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	18	18	18	21	22	24	24	24	25	25	25	
49	Other manufacturing industries	39	39	44	48	38	38	38	38	38	39	39	
Ratio 2 Imports/Home demand plus Exports													
SIC	Division/Class												
2-4	Total Manufacturing	20.9	21.8	21.0	21.8	22.9	24.3	24.9	25.2	25.5	25.9	26.4	
2	Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	20	21	21	21	22	23	24	24	25	25	26	
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	98	98	98	97	96	97	97	96	96	95	94	
22	Metal manufacturing	21	22	24	21	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	26	25	23	25	36	37	38	39	39	39	38	
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	7	8	7	8	8	9	10	10	10	10	11	
25	Chemical industry	20	21	20	21	23	23	24	25	25	26	26	
26	Production of man-made fibres	26	28	29	35	39	39	39	39	38	38	37	
3	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries	22	24	23	25	27	29	30	30	30	30	31	
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	9	9	10	10	11	11	12	12	12	12	13	
32	Mechanical engineering	21	19	19	20	20	22	22	22	23	23	24	
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	54	53	52	57	61	63	63	62	62	61	60	
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	22	23	23	27	29	30	31	31	32	32	32	
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	25	31	28	30	35	39	40	40	39	39	39	
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	27	26	26	25	24	26	25	24	24	25	28	
37	Instrument engineering	35	35	33	36	35	37	38	38	39	39	39	
4	Other manufacturing industries	20	20	19	20	20	20	21	21	21	22	22	
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	18	18	16	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	17	
43	Textile industry	25	26	26	30	31	33	33	34	35	35	35	
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	27	32	31	34	33	34	34	34	35	35	34	
45	Footwear and clothing industries	22	25	25	28	29	29	29	30	30	31	32	
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	26	27	26	27	28	30	31	31	31	31	31	
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	17	18	17	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	20	
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	14	15	14	17	18	19	20	20	20	21	21	
49	Other manufacturing industries	27	28	32	36	31	31	31	30	31	31	32	

1. The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 AHs) are shown in business monitor *MQ12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*. An article in *Economic Trends* giving a longer back run of the ratios on a Standard Industrial Classification 1980 basis is planned for release at a later date.

2. The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings concerned are: AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH 2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4910 Jewellery and coins, AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1 2}

continued Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Per cent

		Twelve months ending											
		Dec 1978	Dec 1979	Dec 1980	Dec 1981	Dec 1982	Sep 1983	Dec 1983	Mar 1983	Jun 1983	Sep 1984	Dec 1984	
Ratio 3 Exports/Sales													
SIC	Division/Class												
2-4	Total Manufacturing	26.3	25.3	26.7	27.3	27.2	26.6	26.6	26.9	27.2	27.4	28.4	
2	Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	28	27	28	29	30	31	32	32	33	34	35	
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	391	566	257	163	154	164	145	108	95	74	70	
22	Metal manufacturing	21	22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	29	32	
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	24	26	24	28	14	13	13	13	12	12	13	
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	14	13	13	13	14	13	14	14	14	14	14	
25	Chemical industry	36	35	37	39	40	41	41	42	42	42	44	
26	Production of man-made fibres	49	53	67	63	69	71	74	74	74	73	72	
3	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries	38	36	38	41	41	39	39	39	39	40	41	
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	13	12	14	14	14	13	12	12	12	12	13	
32	Mechanical engineering	44	41	45	47	45	41	40	39	40	40	42	
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	90	90	96	94	108	112	110	111	110	106	107	
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	36	33	34	36	38	37	37	38	38	38	39	
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	38	36	38	41	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	45	43	42	50	53	53	55	61	60	59	63	
37	Instrument engineering	51	53	55	59	56	53	51	51	51	50	52	
4	Other manufacturing industries	15	14	15	14	14	13	13	13	13	13	14	
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	12	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
43	Textile industry	27	27	30	30	29	28	28	28	28	29	30	
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	26	29	32	30	32	32	33	33	34	35	35	
45	Footwear and clothing industries	18	18	19	20	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	7	6	7	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	11	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	21	20	23	24	22	22	22	21	21	21	22	
49	Other manufacturing industries	42	39	41	38	28	27	28	28	28	28	28	
Ratio 4 Exports/Sales plus Imports													
SIC	Division/Class												
2-4	Total Manufacturing	20.8	19.7	21.1	21.4	21.0	20.1	20.0	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.9	
2	Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals	22	22	22	23	24	24	24	24	25	25	26	
21	Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores	10	12	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	
22	Metal manufacturing	17	17	16	18	17	18	19	19	20	21	22	
23	Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified	18	19	19	21	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	
24	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	13	12	12	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	13	
25	Chemical industry	29	28	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	32	32	
26	Production of man-made fibres	36	38	47	41	42	43	45	45	45	45	45	
3	Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries	29	27	30	31	30	28	27	28	28	28	28	
31	Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified	12	11	13	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	
32	Mechanical engineering	35	33	36	38	36	32	31	31	31	31	32	
33	Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment	42	42	45	40	42	41	41	42	42	42	43	
34	Electrical and electronic engineering	28	26	27	27	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	
35	Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof	28	25	28	29	25	22	22	22	23	22	23	
36	Manufacture of other transport equipment	33	32	31	38	40	39	41	46	45	45	45	
37	Instrument engineering	33	34	37	38	36	33	32	31	31	31	31	
4	Other manufacturing industries	12	11	12	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	11	
41/42	Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries	10	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	
43	Textile industry	20	20	22	21	20	19	18	19	19	19	19	
44	Manufacture of leather and leather goods	19	20	22	20	22	21	22	22	22	23	23	
45	Footwear and clothing industries	14	14	14	14	13	12	12	12	12	12	13	
46	Timber and wooden furniture industries	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	
47	Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
48	Processing of rubber and plastics	18	17	19	20	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	
49	Other manufacturing industries	31	28	28	25	20	19	19	19	19	19	19	

For footnotes 1 and 2 see previous page.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

16 Overseas Finance

16.1 Balance of payments

Current account

£ million

	Seasonally adjusted						Current balance	Net seasonal influences on current account	Not seasonally adjusted
	Visible trade			Invisibles					
	Exports	Imports	Visible balance	Credits	Debits	Invisible balance			
1981	50 977	47 617	3 360	56 665	53 797	2 868	6 228	-	6 228
1982	55 565	53 234	2 331	64 676	62 974	1 702	4 033	-	4 033
1983	60 776	61 611	-835	65 199	61 237	3 962	3 127	-	3 127
1984	70 409	74 510	-4 101	76 499	71 277	5 222	1 121	-	1 121
1985	78 077	80 131	-2 054			5 603	3 549		3 549
1984 1st quarter	16 795	16 797	-2	17 576	16 547	1 029	1 027	-474	553
2nd quarter	16 851	18 022	-1 171	17 927	16 820	1 107	-64	-467	-531
3rd quarter	17 451	19 066	-1 615	19 461	18 147	1 314	-301	179	-122
4th quarter	19 312	20 625	-1 313	21 535	19 763	1 772	459	762	1 221
1985 1st quarter	20 295	21 578	-1 283	21 308	20 433	875	-408	-466	-874
2nd quarter	20 251	20 473	-222	20 104	18 447	1 657	1 435	-380	1 055
3rd quarter	18 481	19 024	-543	19 467	17 762	1 705	1 162	253	1 415
4th quarter	19 050	19 057	-7			1 366	1 359		1 953
1984 April	5 366	6 075	-709	..	..	369 ¹	-340		
May	5 639	5 936	-297	..	..	369 ¹	72		
June	5 845	6 011	-165	..	..	369 ¹	204		
July	5 510	5 666	-156	..	..	438 ¹	282		
August	6 034	6 602	-568	..	..	438 ¹	-130		
September	5 907	6 798	-891	..	..	438 ¹	-453		
October	6 270	7 060	-790	..	..	943 ¹	153		
November	6 449	6 627	-178	..	..	414 ¹	236		
December	6 593	6 938	-345	..	..	415 ¹	70		
1985 January	6 552	6 616	-64	..	..	288 ¹	224		
February	6 915	7 157	-241	..	..	272 ¹	31		
March	6 828	7 806	-977	..	..	315 ¹	-662		
April	6 918	7 177	-259	..	..	552 ¹	294		
May	6 803	6 551	252	..	..	553 ¹	805		
June	6 529	6 745	-216	..	..	552 ¹	336		
July	6 334	6 411	-77	..	..	568 ¹	491		
August	6 040	6 276	-236	..	..	569 ¹	333		
September	6 107	6 337	-230	..	..	568 ¹	338		
October	6 317	6 317	0	..	..	400 ²	400		
November	6 308	6 440	-132	..	..	400 ²	268		
December	6 425	6 300	125			366 ²	691		

1. One third of the appropriate calendar quarters estimate except for European Community budget refunds which are allocated to the month in which they are received.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. One third of a quarterly projection plus any European Community budget refund received in the month.

16.2 Balance of payments

Investment and other capital transactions¹

Not seasonally adjusted

£ million

	Overseas investment in		UK private investment overseas	Official long-term capital	Trade credit ²	Foreign currency borrowing or lending abroad by UK banks ^{3,4}	Exchange reserves in sterling ⁵		Other external banking and money market liabilities in sterling ⁴	External sterling lending by UK banks ^{4,6}	Other external borrowing or lending ⁷	Other transactions	Total investment and other capital transactions
	UK public sector	UK private sector					British government stocks	Banking and money market liabilities, etc. ⁴					
1981	195	3 252	-10 179	-336	-636	1 462	207	-118	2 607	-2 954	-338	67	-6 971
1982	393	3 094	-10 553	-337	-1 416	4 274	-212	438	4 134	-3 299	-36	203	-3 317
1983	700	4 463	-11 234	-380	-1 540	1 413	227	785	3 167	-1 339	-590	-519	-4 847
1984	323	3 296	-15 309	-324	-531	9 079	188	1 089	5 160	-4 716	-3 337	-576	-5 658
1984 1st quarter	235	1 329	-4 998	-171	-281	2 624	103	311	1 332	-1 413	217	-65	-777
2nd quarter	-491	-1 425	-2 355	-7	-139	2 636	107	63	1 853	-1 103	-981	-163	-2 005
3rd quarter	238	1 663	-3 845	-8	-16	1 718	-36	256	1 508	-1 116	-1 801	132	-1 307
4th quarter	341	1 729	-4 111	-138	-95	2 101	14	459	467	-1 084	-772	-480	-1 569
1985 1st quarter	487	2 659	-7 978	-88	127	1 404	367	-401	4 792	-2 914	-411	331	-1 625
2nd quarter	636	1 359	-4 295	-48	-182	912	648	-354	-127	420	1 660	221	850
3rd quarter	415	1 201	-4 951	-45	50	-2 179	-86	589	209	443	2 032	13	-2 309

1. Assets: increase - / decrease +. Liabilities: increase + / decrease -. Excluding official financing.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. Excluding trade credit between related firms (part of United Kingdom and overseas private investment).

3. Excluding changes in levels resulting from changes in sterling valuation: see notes on pages 40 and 52 of UK Balance of Payments 1985 Edition.

4. Prior to 1982 includes transactions by 'other financial institutions'. For 1982 onwards these data relate only to transactions reported by UK monetary sector institutions. Transactions by 'other financial institutions' are included within 'other external borrowing or lending'.

5. Sterling reserves of overseas countries and international organisations, other than the IMF, as reported by UK banks, etc., in the United Kingdom.

6. Excluding credit for UK exports. 7. From 1982 onwards included transactions by 'other financial institutions' (see footnote 4).

The estimate included for the latest quarter excludes a substantial part of the private sector borrowing from and lending to banks, etc., overseas.

16.3 Balance of payments Summary

£ million

	Seasonally adjusted					Not seasonally adjusted							
	Visible trade (balance)	Invisible (balance)	Services	Interest, profits and dividends	Transfers	Total	Current balance	Current balance	Investment and other capital transactions	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights	Official financing ¹		
											Net transactions with overseas monetary authorities	Other foreign currency borrowing ²	Drawings on (+)/ additions to (-) official reserves
1981	3 360	3 870	950	-1 952	2 868	6 228	6 228	6 228	-6 971	158	-145	-1 587	2 419
1982	2 331	2 645	1 058	-2 001	1 702	4 033	4 033	4 033	-3 317	-	-163	26	1 421
1983	-835	3 671	2 431	-2 140	3 962	3 127	3 127	3 127	-4 847	-	-38	249	607
1984	-4 101	4 186	3 340	-2 304	5 222	1 121	1 121	1 121	-5 658	-	-	408	908
1984 1st quarter	-2	1 003	558	-532	1 029	1 027	553	-777	-	-	-	113	77
2nd quarter	-1 171	984	871	-748	1 107	-64	-531	-2 005	-	-	-	-189	857
3rd quarter	-1 615	1 129	917	-732	1 314	-301	-122	-1 307	-	-	-	64	279
4th quarter	-1 313	1 070	994	-292	1 772	459	1 221	-1 569	-	-	-	420	-305
1985 1st quarter	-1 283	1 164	749	-1 038	875	-408	-874	-1 625	-	-	-	184	90
2nd quarter	-222	1 643	719	-705	1 657	1 435	1 055	850	-	-	-	169	-607
3rd quarter	-543	1 763	881	-939	1 705	1 162	1 415	-2 309	-	-	-	81	-49

1. Valued in sterling at market related rates of exchange. Therefore, the sterling valuations of the flow do not equal the change in the levels shown in Table 16.4. 2. Includes borrowing by public bodies under the exchange cover scheme, drawings by HM Government on two Euro-dollar facilities and a \$350 million bond issue in New York.

Source: Central Statistical Office

16.4 Official financing liabilities and official reserves^{1 2 3}

End of period

	£million				\$million				
	IMF ³	Other foreign currency borrowing	Total official financing liabilities ¹		Official reserves ¹		Gold	IMF Special Drawing Rights	Convertible currencies
		By HM Government	By public bodies under exchange cover scheme		Total	Total			Reserve position in the IMF
1981	200	183	3 996	4 381	12 217	23 347	7 334	1 043	13 457
1982	36	216	4 612	4 864	10 508	16 997	4 562	1 233	9 634
1983	-	241	5 397	5 638	12 271	17 817	5 914	695	9 040
1984	-	613	6 749	7 362	13 553	15 694	5 476	531	7 577
1984 1st quarter	-	243	5 441	5 684	11 619	16 749	5 473	696	8 465
2nd quarter	-	339	5 508	5 847	11 432	15 505	5 477	837	7 063
3rd quarter	-	573	5 893	6 466	12 319	15 260	5 475	638	7 032
4th quarter	-	613	6 749	7 362	13 553	15 694	5 476	531	7 577
1985 1st quarter	-	722	6 130	6 852	10 988	13 528	4 310	528	6 818
2nd quarter	-	512	6 078	6 590	10 913	14 318	4 310	605	7 560
3rd quarter	-	473	5 746	6 219	10 075	14 176	4 309	735	7 351

1. The rates at which the reserves are valued in dollars are revised annually. Convertible currencies and SDRs are valued at the average of the middle market closing rates in the three months to end-March, or at their actual dollar value on the last working day of March, whichever is the lower. Gold is valued at the average of the London fixing prices for the three months up to end-March less a 25 per cent discount or at 75 per cent of its final fixing price, on the last working day of March, whichever is lower. Data denominated or expressed in dollars are converted to sterling at end-period middle-market rates. 2. Drawings from the IMF, excluding interest and charges and net of repayments to and drawings from the IMF by other countries in sterling. This item also excludes transactions which affect the UK reserve position in the IMF, which is included within official reserves. 3. Official financing liabilities are first valued in US dollars at the rate used in valuing the convertible currencies element of the reserves, and are then, like the US dollar total of the reserves, translated at sterling at end-period middle-market rates.

Sources: Central Statistical Office
HM Treasury

17 Home finance

17.1 Central government financial transactions¹

£million

	Consolidated Fund		National Loans Fund				Other funds and accounts ²	Central government borrowing requirement ²
	Revenue	Expenditure	Consolidated Fund deficit	Other transactions		Deficit		
				Receipts	Payments			
1982	84 896	-89 237	-4 341	11 023	-14 008	-7 326	-529	-7 855
1983	86 610	-96 257	-9 647	11 511	-16 201	-14 337	-156	-14 497
1984	95 194	-103 385	-8 191	12 799	-14 844	-10 236	71	-10 165
1985	104 193	-110 497	-6 304	-13 899	-19 226	-11 631	-31	-11 662
Financial years								
1982/83	83 270	-90 470	-7 200	10 824	-15 288	-11 664	-1 069	-12 733
1983/84	88 364	-97 450	-9 086	11 833	-15 245	-12 498	214	-12 288
1984/85	98 247	-105 608	-7 361	12 916	-15 418	-9 863	-229	-10 092
1984 3rd quarter	22 485	-25 162	-2 677	3 523	-3 580	-2 734	463	-2 271
4th quarter	25 269	-26 669	-1 400	2 965	-4 168	-2 603	-286	-2 889
1985 1st quarter	30 594	-29 248	1 346	3 727	-4 641	432	-419	13
2nd quarter	21 395	-25 995	-4 600	3 077	-3 495	-5 018	2 104	-2 914
3rd quarter	25 751	-27 344	-1 593	3 959	-6 034	-3 668	-747	-4 415
4th quarter	26 453	-27 910	-1 457	3 136	-5 056	-3 377	-1 059	-4 436
1985 January	12 373	-8 972	3 401	193	-2 032	1 562	516	2 078
February	8 741	-7 837	904	363	-1 443	-176	318	142
March	9 480	-12 439	-2 959	3 171	-1 166	-954	-1 253	-2 207
April	7 442	-9 003	-1 561	949	-1 021	-1 633	715	-918
May	7 504	-9 012	-1 508	1 564	-1 624	-1 568	190	-1 378
June	6 449	-7 980	-1 531	564	-850	-1 817	1 199	-618
July	10 180	-9 905	275	1 800	-1 699	376	-942	-566
August	7 965	-8 776	-811	976	-2 874	-2 709	262	-2 447
September	7 606	-8 663	-1 057	1 183	-1 461	-1 335	-67	-1 402
October	10 212	-8 789	1 423	919	-2 314	28	-923	-895
November	7 951	-9 529	-1 578	1 619	-2 322	-2 281	332	-1 949
December	8 290	-9 592	-1 302	598	-420	-1 124	-408	-1 532
1986 January	14 922	-9 073	5 849	230	-2 034	4 045		4 052

1. For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Table 3.12.

2. For recent periods the monthly figures may not aggregate precisely to the quarterly figures.

Source: HM Treasury

17.2 Public sector borrowing requirement¹

£million

	Total		Contributions by:			Financed by:					
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted ²	Central government ³	Local authorities	Public corporations	Non-bank private sector		Monetary sector		Overseas sector	
						Notes and coin	Other	Borrowing in sterling from banks	External finance		
									Foreign currency borrowing from banks		Other external finance
1982	4 954		7 855	-2 151	-750	454	5 906	-2 273	-52	1 415	
1983	11 609		14 497	-2 449	-439	670	11 510	-2 039	115	1 457	
1984	10 150		10 165	-470	455	281	8 004	892	293	1 376	
1985	7 549		11 662	-3 337	-646						
Financial years											
1982/83	8 865		12 733	-2 670	-1 198	1 408	9 227	-3 331	-64	1 912	
1983/84	9 728		12 288	-2 225	-335	219	8 967	-943	79	1 696	
1984/85	10 112		10 092	-946	966	729	14 817	-4 490	417	-560	
1983 1st quarter	1 801	4 385	2 269	-19	-449	543	2 563	-1 922	-	376	
2nd quarter	3 170	1 795	5 463	-1 474	-819	-353	3 356	-88	-20	894	
3rd quarter	3 702	2 878	3 519	75	108	225	2 799	-123	-50	432	
4th quarter	2 936	2 821	3 246	-1 031	721	255	2 792	94	185	-245	
1984 1st quarter	-80	2 234	60	205	-345	92	20	-826	-36	615	
2nd quarter	4 593	3 343	4 945	52	-404	230	5 076	-1 054	43	344	
3rd quarter	2 796	2 632	2 271	487	38	32	959	1 200	103	416	
4th quarter	2 841	1 879	2 889	-1 214	1 166	-73	1 949	1 572	183	1	
1985 1st quarter	-118	2 258	-13	-271	166	540	6 833	-6 208	88	-1 321	
2nd quarter	2 618	1 384	2 914	-3	-293	-187	1 762	110	38	844	
3rd quarter	3 022	3 208	4 415	-901	-492	-405	485	2581	2	395	
4th quarter	2 157	1 489	4 346	-2 162	-27						

1. For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 2.3, 2.5 and 2.6.

2. Financial year constrained.

3. An increase in debt is shown positive.

Source: Central Statistical Office

17.3 Selected financial statistics¹

£million

	National savings ²	Building societies				Unit trust units	Total capital issues (net)	Net inflow into life assurance and super-annuation funds		
		Deposits		Advances						
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted					
Amount outstanding at 31 Dec 1985	31 598									
Net transactions										
1982	3 649	10 515		8 147		591	1 556	13 375		
1983	2 977	10 564		10 928		1 500	3 328	14 453		
1984	3 386	13 217		14 572		1 444	2 338	16 520		
1985	2 588	13 048		14 318			5 219			
1984 3rd quarter	1 070	2 453	2 819	4 111	3 961	247	941	4 101		
4th quarter	730	4 188	3 380	3 402	3 462	366	363	4 014		
1985 1st quarter	689	2 573	3 088	3 090	3 344	511	1 242	4 208		
2nd quarter	734	3 272	3 467	3 658	3 514	415	2 053	4 134		
3rd quarter	683	2 923	3 342	3 471	3 270	718	1 303	4 491		
4th quarter	482	4 280	3 160	4 099	4 190		621			
1985 January	220	1 549	1 212	942	1 014	156	337			
February	196	538	996	967	1 128	201	162			
March	271	486	880	1 181	1 202	154	743			
April	293	924	1 062	1 149	1 141	76	1 023			
May	214	751	1 284	1 301	1 177	226	573			
June	227	1 597	1 121	1 208	1 196	113	457			
July	228	1 377	1 138	1 237	1 076	172	730			
August	226	609	1 335	1 161	1 045	185	205			
September	227	937	869	1 073	1 149	361	368			
October	261	1 169	818	1 327	1 254	308	10			
November	113	798	1 094	1 553	1 492	361	232			
December	108	2 313	1 248	1 219	1 444	225	379			
1986 January	177	1 775	1 264	1 269	1 334		373			
	Monetary sector ^{3 4}					Hire purchase and other credit business		Consumer credit		
	UK private sector deposits		Lending to the private sector							
	Sterling		Other currencies	Sterling		Other currencies	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted					
Amount outstanding at 31 Dec 1984	100 414		20 950	108 507	38 028	14 354			22 090	
Net transactions										
1982	7 061		1 079	12 842	1 736	1 270			2 620	
1983	8 810		2 164	13 628	1 418	2 500			3 284	
1984	9 566		1 040	13 479	4 905	1 918			3 093	
1984 3rd quarter	2 328	2 877	-306	1 796	1 728	1 047	422	475	772	649
4th quarter	3 936	2 631	2 270	4 178	4 403	1 948	573	368	891	705
1985 1st quarter	1 636	3 917	-600	9 729	9 340	3 225	472	713	537	872
2nd quarter	3 903	2 242	1 615	4 589	4 839	1 403	620	531	1 003	981
3rd quarter	5 317	5 610	1 145	4 049	3 984	-784	452	530	1 434	1 306
1985 January	366	974	97	5 028	4 147	1 714	122	289		
February	-432	271	-34	1 582	1 929	1 535	71	156		
March	259	931	-105	2 344	2 316	-3	279	268		
April	4 258	3 271	218	1 932	1 675	1 461	145	137		
May	239	428	336	669	1 241	-241	123	133		
June	3 069	2 621	669	300	921	12	352	261		
July	-344	-817	734	4 293	2 717	544	258	243		
August	2 079	2 171	606	71	714	-1 229	133	288		
September	1 941	2 073	-210	501	1 066	441	61	-1		
October	1 151	1 055	142	3 733	2 434	-53	229	137		
November	2 473	2 355	874	-306	379	191	202	69		
December	423	787	-174	-1 114	-10	-122				
1986 January	-387	-10	336	3 626	2 497	2 160				

1. For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 3.9, 6.1, 7.1, 7.5, 7.6, 7.10, 9.3, 12.1.

2. Total administered by the Department for National Savings.

3. Monthly figures relate to banking months.

4. The statistical definition of the banking sector was changed with effect from 18 November 1981 to include all recognised banks, licensed deposit taking institutions and the Trustee Savings Banks; it will henceforth be called the Monetary Sector. For further details see *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin* for September 1981.

Sources: Central Statistical Office
 Department for National Savings
 Building Societies Association
 Unit Trust Association
 Bank of England
 Department of Trade and Industry

17.4 Monetary aggregates

Home finance

£ million

	'Narrow' money				'Broad' money			
	M0 – the wide monetary base		M2 – transactions balances		£M3		PSL2 – private sector liquidity	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
Amounts outstanding at ¹								
10/31 December 1980	11 778				67 810	66 990	122 741	122 453
9/31 December 1981	11 933	11 636			77 155	76 420	136 985	136 893
	11 933	11 826	100 901		84 592	83 860	137 477	137 385
8/31 December 1982	12 371	12 289	108 533		92 113	91 340	149 194	149 237
14/31 December 1983	13 261	13 070	119 487		102 309	101 610	168 330	168 532
12/31 December 1984	14 160	13 924	133 413		112 561	111 930	193 426	193 737
11/31 December 1985	14 454	14 254	146 304					
Changes during quarter								
1982 3rd quarter					1 524	1 909	2 167	2 979
4th quarter					3 240	1 948	4 339	3 475
1983 1st quarter					1 977	3 786	6 022	7 348
2nd quarter					3 388	2 149	5 405	3 397
3rd quarter					1 089	1 145	2 406	2 995
4th quarter					3 016	2 399	4 579	4 671
1984 1st quarter					102	1 998	4 201	5 670
2nd quarter					3 522	2 230	8 417	6 245
3rd quarter					2 360	2 965	4 663	5 943
4th quarter					3 863	2 690	7 410	6 866
1985 1st quarter					2 176	4 171	7 428	9 024
2nd quarter					3 716	2 133	4 259	1 792
3rd quarter					4 912	5 550	6 384	7 654
Changes during period ending²								
1984 October 17	-53	67	689		602	461	2 406	2 333
November 21	26	78	1 149		2 741	2 313	3 647	3 921
December 12	577	189	2 002		345	-102	1 253	337
1985 January 16	201	-84	168		-162	1 093	2 284	3 267
February 20	-773	35	220		-335	317	990	1 826
March 20	98	53	1 232		371	979	1 660	2 311
April 17	383	98	1 226		4 371	3 255	4 877	3 376
May 15	-152	-9	-20		245	508	-135	315
June 19	149	105	3 434		3 066	2 642	4 220	3 350
July 17	139	57	-1 014		-108	-840	653	-79
August 21	41	-79	229		2 062	2 220	1 690	2 468
September 18	-82	59	1 512		1 819	2 120	2 260	2 689
October 16	-136	-33	1 444		1 029	960	2 391	2 502
November 20	24	79	2 222		2 523	2 404	3 707	4 370
December 11	402	49	2 107		862	731	2 387	1 656
1986 January 15	555	205	183		-896	99	1 374	1 820

1. The figures for M0 are the average levels in the banking months ending in the mid-December dates shown; the figures for M2 are the levels as at the mid-December dates; the figures for broad money (£M3 and PSL2) are the levels as at 31 December. For broad money, the figures for end-December 1981 show, in the first line, levels on the basis of the old banking sector and in the second line, on the basis of the new monetary sector. Banking sector levels at end-December 1981 are partly estimated.
2. The figures for M0 are the changes between the average levels in the banking months ending in the dates shown.

Source: Bank of England

17.5 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

	London clearing banks' base rate	Average discount rate on Treasury bills	3 month inter-bank rate	British government securities (20 years) yield ¹	Sterling exchange rate index 1975 = 100	Exchange rate US spot	Ordinary share price index ²
Last Friday							
1985 January 25	12	11.52	12¼–12%	11.02	71.6	1.1297	620.20
February 22	14	13.44	14½–14%	10.97	71.3	1.0820	611.11
March 29	13–13½	12.36	13½–13%	10.66	77.2	1.2300	616.21
April 26	12½–12¾	11.90	12½–12¼	10.70	78.1	1.2385	623.22
May 31	12½–12¾	11.80	12½–12¼	10.76	80.3	1.2865	634.16
June 28	12½	11.97	12½–12¼	10.70	81.3	1.3120	595.54
July 26	12	10.99	11½–11¼	10.34	83.5	1.4160	597.12
August 30	11½	11.01	11½–11¼	10.36	82.7	1.3965	646.26
September 27	11½	11.01	11½–11¼	10.27	80.2	1.4070	622.37
October 25	11½	11.13	11½–11¼	10.26	80.9	1.4451	656.66
November 29	11½	11.02	11½–11¼	10.29	81.3	1.4904	696.53
December 27	11½	11.17	11½–11¼	10.47	77.9	1.4455	676.10
1986 January 31	12½	12.10	12½–13¼	10.79	74.6	1.4086	696.41

1. Calculated gross redemption yield on last working day.
2. Financial Times—Actuaries share indices 10 April 1962=100. All classes (750 shares) index.

Source: Bank of England

18 Prices and wages

18.1 General index of retail prices

	All items	All items except items of food whose prices show significant seasonal variations	Food	Alcoholic drink	Tobacco	Housing	Fuel and light	Durable household goods	Clothing and footwear	Transport and vehicles	Miscellaneous goods	Services	Meals bought and consumed outside the home ¹
17 January 1956=100													
Weights 1962	1 000		350	71	80	87	55	66	106	68	59	59	
1962 January 16	117.5	—	110.7	108.2	123.6	140.6	130.6	102.1	106.6	126.7	128.2	130.1	
16 January 1962=100													
Weights 1973	1 000	957.5-958.7	248	73	49	126	58	58	89	135	65	53	46
1974 January 15	191.8	189.4	216.7	166.0	142.2	225.1	188.6	158.3	166.6	175.0	182.2	212.8	229.5
15 January 1974=100													
Weights 1978	1 000	966.5-969.6	233	85	48	113	60	64	80	140	70	56	51
1979	1 000	964.0-966.6	232	77	44	120	59	64	82	143	69	59	51
1980	1 000	968.8-969.6	214	82	40	124	59	69	84	151	74	62	41
1981	1 000	962.9-971.9	207	79	36	135	62	65	81	152	75	66	42
1982	1 000	965.7-967.6	206	77	41	144	62	64	77	154	72	65	38
1983	1 000	971.5-974.1	203	78	39	137	69	64	74	159	75	63	39
1984	1 000	966.1-968.7	201	75	36	149	65	69	70	158	76	65	36
1985	1 000	971.1 ² -	190	75	37	153	65	65	75	156	77	62	45
1974	108.5	108.8	106.1	109.7	115.9	105.8	110.7	107.9	109.4	111.0	111.2	106.8	108.2
1975	134.8	135.1	133.3	135.2	147.7	125.5	147.4	131.2	125.7	143.9	138.6	135.5	132.4
1976	157.1	156.5	159.9	159.3	171.3	143.2	182.4	144.2	139.4	166.0	161.3	159.5	157.3
1977	182.0	181.5	190.3	183.4	209.7	161.8	211.3	166.8	157.4	190.3	188.3	173.3	185.7
1978	197.1	197.8	203.6	196.0	226.2	173.4	227.5	182.1	171.0	207.2	206.7	192.0	207.8
1979	223.5	224.1	228.3	217.1	247.6	208.9	250.5	201.9	187.2	243.1	236.4	213.9	239.9
1980	263.7	265.3	255.9	261.8	290.1	269.5	313.2	226.3	205.4	288.7	276.4	262.7	290.0
1981	295.0	296.9	277.5	306.1	358.2	318.2	380.0	237.2	208.3	322.6	300.7	300.8	318.0
1982	320.4	322.0	299.3	341.4	413.3	358.3	433.3	243.8	210.5	343.5	325.8	331.6	341.7
1983	335.1	337.1	308.8	366.5	440.9	367.1	465.4	250.4	214.8	366.3	345.6	342.9	364.0
1984	351.8	353.1	326.1	387.7	489.0	400.7	478.8	256.7	214.6	374.7	364.7	357.3	390.8
1985	373.2	375.4	336.3	412.1	532.5	452.3	499.3	263.9	222.9	392.5	392.2	381.3	413.3
1983 October 11	340.7	342.1	314.5	373.4	440.0	379.6	466.7	252.0	216.7	373.0	349.7	345.1	370.8
November 15	341.9	343.1	316.1	372.7	448.6	380.5	468.8	252.3	218.0	372.3	352.3	349.1	373.4
December 13	342.8	343.7	318.5	373.2	450.0	381.6	469.0	253.0	217.1	371.7	353.4	350.0	375.7
1984 January 10	342.6	343.5	319.8	376.1	450.8	382.6	469.3	252.3	210.4	370.8	353.3	350.6	378.5
February 14	344.0	344.8	321.4	379.0	455.1	383.8	472.1	254.5	212.7	368.6	357.5	350.9	379.7
March 13	345.1	345.8	323.8	380.2	457.6	383.6	474.0	255.6	213.0	368.3	359.3	351.8	381.6
April 17	349.7	350.1	327.3	385.6	488.0	393.1	475.7	255.8	213.7	372.2	363.4	355.5	383.9
May 15	351.0	351.3	329.4	387.6	498.1	390.6	477.6	255.9	214.8	374.4	363.6	355.9	390.1
June 12	351.9	352.5	330.6	387.9	499.7	390.5	479.3	257.2	213.5	376.3	364.5	356.3	393.2
July 17	351.5	352.7	328.5	387.7	500.1	392.0	479.9	256.2	214.1	375.6	364.4	357.6	392.7
August 14	354.8	356.5	326.9	389.0	499.6	413.9	480.3	257.7	215.3	376.3	365.8	358.0	393.6
September 11	355.5	357.9	324.9	392.4	501.1	417.8	480.6	258.8	216.7	376.6	367.1	359.3	395.7
October 16	357.7	360.0	326.2	397.1	504.0	420.8	483.0	258.5	216.2	379.9	370.5	360.3	398.3
November 13	358.8	361.3	326.6	394.8	507.0	423.1	486.0	258.8	216.6	380.0	372.6	365.1	400.1
December 11	358.5	361.0	327.6	395.2	506.6	416.2	487.3	259.1	218.5	378.8	374.9	366.3	401.6
1985 January 15	359.8	361.8	330.6	397.9	508.1	416.4	487.5	257.7	217.4	379.8	378.4	369.7	401.8
February 12	362.7	364.7	332.5	399.7	513.1	427.7	488.7	259.7	216.3	381.8	382.9	370.0	403.0
March 12	366.1	367.8	335.4	400.9	514.5	431.2	491.7	261.5	221.0	388.3	386.5	370.8	404.8
April 16	373.9	375.5	338.8	409.2	530.8	458.4	497.4	262.4	221.6	394.7	390.3	381.8	408.4
May 14	375.6	377.3	339.3	411.2	536.4	461.3	498.5	263.5	221.8	397.7	391.8	383.5	411.2
June 11	376.4	378.1	340.1	411.0	538.7	463.8	500.4	264.6	221.1	397.6	393.1	383.8	413.2
July 16	375.7	378.5	335.3	412.5	539.6	465.8	501.5	263.0	221.4	396.7	394.3	383.2	414.6
August 13	376.7	379.7	335.3	415.5	539.2	467.1	502.6	264.8	223.3	396.5	395.6	383.7	417.1
September 10	376.5	379.5	335.8	419.3	539.8	457.0	504.7	266.5	226.2	396.0	396.8	384.6	418.6
October 15	377.1	380.0	335.5	423.5	540.0	457.0	504.7	267.3	228.1	394.6	398.0	385.4	420.7
November 12	378.4	381.1	337.4	423.7	544.4	459.7	506.8	267.9	228.7	393.4	399.1	388.6	422.4
December 10	378.9	381.3	339.4	420.4	544.8	462.0	507.4	268.0	227.9	392.6	400.0	389.9	423.8
1986 January 14	379.7	381.9	341.1	423.8	545.7	463.7	507.0	265.2	225.2	393.1	402.9	393.1	426.7

1. The Cost of Living Advisory Committee (now renamed the Retail Prices Index Advisory Committee) recommended in 1962 that until a satisfactory index series based on actual prices became available half the expenditure on meals out should continue to be allocated to the food group and the other half spread proportionately over all groups, including the food group. The index for meals out for 16 January 1968 implicit in this recommendation was 121.4. Since January 1968 an index series based on actual prices has been available and indices in this series have been linked with the implicit index for meals out for 16 January 1968, to obtain indices for meals out with 16 January 1962 taken as 100.

2. Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

18.2 General index of retail prices¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

	16 January 1962=100	15 January 1974=100							
	1974 15 January	Group and sub-group weights in 1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1985	1986
			16 July	13 Aug	10 Sept	15 Oct	12 Nov	10 Dec	14 Jan
All items	191.8	1 000	375.7	376.7	376.5	377.1	378.4	378.9	379.7
I Food: total	216.7	190	335.3	335.3	335.8	335.5	337.4	339.4	341.1
Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes	224.6	25	346.8	347.9	348.1	348.3	354.1	355.1	359.5
Bread	247.7	10	326.4	326.7	326.7	327.9	340.4	342.9	351.5
Flour	194.3	1	270.4	272.2	269.7	268.3	269.2	274.2	277.6
Other cereals	178.7	4	429.5	430.7	430.2	433.4	435.8	435.3	439.2
Biscuits	176.9	5	322.9	326.0	328.1	324.8	325.3	324.3	322.9
Meat and bacon	269.8	48	269.6	269.5	269.5	269.4	269.8	271.1	271.3
Beef	312.8	13	318.1	319.1	320.1	319.4	319.9	321.3	320.5
Lamb	324.9	5	259.2	257.9	253.2	252.6	250.3	253.1	259.6
Pork	250.6	5	247.0	245.5	247.2	248.0	251.0	252.6	252.7
Bacon	310.1	6	251.3	251.9	251.9	252.7	253.5	254.8	255.7
Ham (cooked)	221.5	2	244.4	245.0	243.7	243.6	244.0	240.5	242.6
Other meat and meat products	213.0	17	248.4	248.7	249.1	249.0	249.0	250.2	249.0
Fish	318.9	6	293.1	292.7	294.1	297.2	299.4	298.7	304.0
Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fats	168.4	6	368.3	369.2	366.7	365.0	366.5	367.3	365.9
Butter	144.9	3	441.1	441.5	439.9	441.1	441.9	442.1	441.8
Margarine	184.5	2	281.9	288.0	284.0	276.7	279.4	281.1	280.3
Lard and other cooking fats	219.5	1	267.0	258.6	258.4	262.9	262.7	262.6	258.5
Milk, cheese and eggs	201.5	28	344.3	345.8	347.9	345.8	346.3	347.7	348.2
Cheese	223.6	5	389.4	388.7	389.4	388.9	388.1	387.3	386.6
Eggs	267.6	4	191.8	188.8	195.8	197.8	199.0	204.7	206.1
Milk, fresh	180.0	16	413.2	418.2	418.2	413.1	413.1	413.3	413.6
Milk, canned, dried, etc.	156.1	3	406.2	407.0	409.2	408.5	411.9	411.7	413.0
Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc.	131.0	12	418.2	417.9	415.7	409.3	405.9	405.2	407.8
Tea	106.0	4	530.1	522.9	516.2	500.7	486.0	481.5	478.1
Coffee, cocoa, proprietary drinks	148.3	4	461.5	465.9	466.2	454.5	454.5	456.9	466.6
Soft drinks	159.3	4	347.2	347.6	346.1	349.1	349.7	349.0	350.2
Sugar, preserves and con- fectionery	187.5	16	454.7	457.9	461.1	458.9	461.0	460.8	463.7
Sugar	153.0	2	431.9	433.1	433.7	433.0	431.6	431.7	432.0
Jam, marmalade and syrup	184.6	1	340.9	339.1	337.3	338.4	336.8	334.0	333.0
Sweets and chocolates	200.0	13	453.9	457.9	461.8	459.1	462.2	462.1	465.7
Vegetables, fresh, canned and frozen	223.6	19	353.0	349.9	353.5	357.0	364.6	381.7	388.7
Potatoes	175.6	7	354.1	361.1	394.4	416.9	423.1	433.2	437.9
Other vegetables	229.6	12	341.9	334.2	323.8	318.2	326.3	346.2	354.0
Fruit, fresh, dried and canned	188.3	11	335.9	332.6	325.1	323.6	323.1	321.4	321.0
Other foods	176.2	19	349.3	347.9	350.6	352.9	355.6	354.5	353.2
Food for animals	170.3	6	286.1	283.2	288.3	290.4	296.3	294.8	291.7
II Alcoholic drink: total	166.0	75	412.5	415.5	419.3	423.5	423.7	420.4	423.8
Beer	178.1	44	490.1	494.1	500.2	507.1	507.9	507.1	509.9
Spirits, wines, etc.	144.6	31	312.6	314.5	316.1	317.6	317.1	311.9	315.5
III Tobacco: total	142.2	37	539.6	539.2	539.8	540.0	544.4	544.8	545.7
Cigarettes	141.6	34	541.6	541.3	541.7	541.9	546.4	547.1	547.7
Tobacco	148.2	3	515.3	513.8	516.3	517.4	519.9	518.4	521.7
IV Housing: total	225.1	153	465.8	467.1	467.0	467.0	469.7	462.0	463.7
Rent	228.8	31	411.2	411.3	411.4	411.9	413.5	417.2	418.0
Owner-occupiers' mort- gage interest payments ²	-	46	476.7	479.5	447.4	446.5	450.1	453.6	457.2
Rates and water charges	227.4	45	540.0	540.0	540.0	540.0	540.0	540.0	540.0
Materials and charges for repairs and maintenance	208.1	26	420.4	421.8	422.6	422.6	429.2	429.9	431.0

Note: Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, i.e. at sub-group and group levels.

1. See footnote 1. on Table 18.3.

2. Introduced January 1975.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.2

General index of retail prices¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

continued

	16 January 1982=100	15 January 1974=100	1985						1986
	1974 15 January	Group and sub-group weights in 1985	16 July	13 Aug	10 Sept	15 Oct	12 Nov	10 Dec	14 Jan
V Fuel and light: total	188.6	65	501.5	502.6	504.7	504.7	506.8	507.4	507.0
Coal and smokeless fuels	218.0	8	493.6	503.7	521.3	523.9	542.1	547.5	543.9
Coal	208.0	6	499.9	507.1	528.0	529.3	549.2	555.6	551.7
Smokeless fuels	256.2	2	478.5	496.5	505.2	511.3	524.9	527.7	525.1
Gas	147.9	24	408.5	408.5	408.5	408.6	408.6	408.6	408.6
Electricity	185.9	29	522.2	522.2	522.2	522.2	522.2	522.2	522.2
Oil and other fuel and light	178.4	4	685.7	685.7	685.7	680.4	680.4	680.4	678.5
VI Durable household goods: total	158.3	65	263.0	264.3	266.5	267.3	267.9	268.0	265.2
Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings	194.6	26	282.7	285.8	287.4	288.7	290.7	290.2	287.5
Radio, television and other household appliances	117.9	27	206.8	207.6	209.6	210.0	209.8	210.0	206.3
Pottery, glassware and hardware	168.6	12	395.3	396.6	396.9	397.5	397.9	398.6	399.1
VII Clothing and footwear: total	166.6	75	221.4	223.3	226.2	228.1	228.7	227.9	225.2
Men's outer clothing	187.4	11	239.4	239.2	242.9	245.2	244.2	243.4	239.9
Men's underclothing	181.2	4	318.8	319.9	322.8	325.2	325.5	324.5	314.8
Women's outer clothing	165.3	24	159.6	161.8	164.7	167.0	168.2	167.9	164.5
Women's underclothing	157.7	3	298.0	304.1	299.7	302.8	303.2	305.5	301.4
Children's clothing	158.5	10	264.1	265.7	266.4	266.2	265.8	264.4	266.1
Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, hats and materials	145.3	7	250.2	253.4	255.2	255.4	256.6	256.0	253.3
Footwear	173.7	16	227.7	231.0	233.1	235.0	235.5	234.2	232.7
VIII Transport and vehicles: total	175.0	156	396.7	396.5	396.0	394.6	393.4	392.6	393.1
Motoring and cycling	159.1	142	383.6	383.3	382.8	381.2	379.9	379.0	378.0
Purchase of motor vehicles	127.4	55	320.1	320.1	320.7	320.7	318.6	316.5	315.6
Maintenance of motor vehicles	201.6	15	436.4	440.1	441.8	444.5	447.4	447.8	450.0
Petrol and oil	174.6	50	481.6	478.6	475.0	467.5	463.4	462.1	459.4
Motor licences	170.4	9	398.2	398.2	398.2	398.2	398.2	398.2	398.2
Motor insurance	208.7	10	354.8	357.6	357.6	362.6	367.3	373.7	373.7
Fares	218.2	14	490.3	490.8	491.1	491.5	492.7	493.2	513.3
Rail transport	215.4	6	510.1	510.1	510.1	510.1	510.1	510.1	544.7
Road transport	218.3	8	481.8	482.7	483.2	484.0	486.1	486.9	497.2
IX Miscellaneous goods: total	182.2	77	394.3	395.6	396.8	398.0	399.1	400.0	402.9
Books, newspapers and periodicals	259.5	17	561.7	562.5	563.1	570.5	573.6	573.9	577.0
Books	209.4	4	613.0	613.0	613.6	628.5	641.6	641.6	639.4
Newspapers and periodicals	268.5	13	545.6	546.6	547.2	552.5	552.8	553.1	557.7
Medicines, surgical, etc.	150.3	14	398.5	400.3	401.9	403.6	405.6	406.2	410.1
goods and toiletries	160.4	11	412.4	415.3	414.1	416.3	416.8	417.7	422.4
Soap, detergents, polishes, matches, etc.	155.0	6	358.9	360.9	358.0	361.2	362.4	362.3	368.6
Soap and detergents	175.5	3	485.8	491.6	491.8	491.5	496.0	498.3	501.6
Soda and polishes	168.4	35	322.9	323.8	325.5	324.6	324.9	326.1	328.0
Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, plants, etc.	168.4	35	322.9	323.8	325.5	324.6	324.9	326.1	328.0
X Services: total	212.8	62	383.2	383.7	384.6	385.4	388.6	389.9	393.1
Postage and telephones	207.5	18	395.1	395.1	395.3	395.3	406.8	411.3	415.0
Postage	273.7	2	478.4	478.4	480.9	480.9	470.5	470.5	470.5
Telephones, telemessages, etc.	159.2	16	370.0	370.0	370.0	370.0	383.1	387.9	391.7
Entertainment	197.9	23	306.7	306.7	307.6	307.7	307.5	307.7	310.3
Entertainment (other than TV)	293.6	11	464.7	464.7	467.7	468.2	467.7	468.1	476.9
Other services	227.0	21	477.4	479.3	480.6	483.8	484.1	484.3	487.6
Domestic help	266.1	4	492.0	491.4	491.9	492.6	489.1	487.5	489.6
Hairdressing	205.8	7	481.6	482.9	484.1	488.5	490.0	490.0	493.4
Boot and shoe repairing	239.9	1	435.9	436.9	436.8	437.9	438.8	439.7	441.3
Laundering	240.6	1	436.8	437.4	439.3	440.4	440.0	440.0	444.6
XI Meals bought and consumed outside the home¹	229.5	45	414.6	417.1	418.6	420.7	422.4	423.8	426.7

See Note on previous page.

1. See footnote 1. on Table 18.1.

Source: Department of Employment

18.3 General index of retail prices (all items)¹

January 1974 = 100

	Annual average	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1962	53.0	52.1	52.2	52.4	53.1	53.3	53.6	53.4	53.0	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.3
1963	54.0	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.2	54.2	53.9	53.7	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.3
1964	55.8	54.6	54.6	54.8	55.3	55.8	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.7	56.9
1965	58.4	57.1	57.1	57.3	58.4	58.6	58.8	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.5
1966	60.7	59.6	59.6	59.7	60.5	60.9	61.1	60.8	61.2	61.1	61.2	61.6	61.7
1967	62.3	61.8	61.8	61.8	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.1	62.0	61.9	62.4	62.8	63.2
1968	65.2	63.4	63.7	63.9	65.1	65.1	65.4	65.4	65.5	65.6	65.9	66.1	66.9
1969	68.7	67.3	67.7	67.9	68.7	68.6	68.9	68.9	68.7	68.9	69.4	69.6	70.1
1970	73.1	70.6	71.0	71.4	72.5	72.7	72.9	73.5	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.1	75.6
1971	80.0	76.6	77.1	77.7	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.9	81.0	81.1	81.5	82.0	82.4
1972	85.7	82.9	83.3	83.6	84.4	84.8	85.3	85.6	86.3	86.8	88.0	88.3	88.7
1973	93.5	89.3	89.9	90.4	92.1	92.8	93.3	93.7	94.0	94.8	96.7	97.4	98.1
1974	108.5	100.0	101.7	102.6	106.1	107.6	108.7	109.7	109.8	111.0	113.2	115.2	116.9
1975	134.8	119.9	121.9	124.3	129.1	134.5	137.1	138.5	139.3	140.5	142.5	144.2	146.0
1976	157.1	147.9	149.8	150.6	153.5	155.2	156.0	156.3	158.5	160.6	163.5	165.8	168.0
1977	182.0	172.4	174.1	175.8	180.3	181.7	183.6	183.8	184.7	185.7	186.5	187.4	188.4
1978	197.1	189.5	190.6	191.8	194.6	195.7	197.2	198.1	199.4	200.2	201.1	202.5	204.2
1979	223.5	207.2	208.9	210.6	214.2	215.9	219.6	229.1	230.9	233.2	235.6	237.7	239.4
1980	263.7	245.3	248.8	252.2	260.8	263.2	265.7	267.9	268.5	270.2	271.9	274.1	275.6
1981	295.0	277.3	279.8	284.0	292.2	294.1	295.8	297.1	299.3	301.0	303.7	306.9	308.8
1982	320.4	310.6	310.7	313.4	319.7	322.0	322.9	323.0	323.1	322.9	324.5	326.1	325.5
1983	335.1	325.9	327.3	327.9	332.5	333.9	334.7	336.5	338.0	339.5	340.7	341.9	342.8
1984	351.8	342.6	344.0	345.1	349.7	351.0	351.9	351.5	354.8	355.5	357.7	358.8	358.5
1985	373.2	359.8	362.7	366.1	373.9	375.6	376.4	375.7	376.7	376.5	377.1	378.4	378.9
1986	379.7												

1. Retail Prices Indices 1914-1984 (HMSO Price £4.50 net) contains runs of group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1974, group indices back to 1956 and 'all items' indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices (on a more restricted basis) as far back as 1914.

Source: Department of Employment

18.4 Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)¹

pence

	Year in which purchasing power was 100p																
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1968	100	105	112	123	131	143	166	207	241	279	302	343	404	452	491	514	539
1969	95	100	106	116	125	136	158	196	229	265	287	325	384	429	466	488	512
1970	89	94	100	109	117	128	148	184	215	249	270	306	361	404	438	458	481
1971	82	86	91	100	107	117	136	168	196	228	246	279	330	369	400	419	440
1972	76	80	85	93	100	109	127	157	183	212	230	261	308	344	374	391	410
1973	70	73	78	86	92	100	116	144	168	195	211	239	282	316	343	358	376
1974	60	63	67	74	79	86	100	124	145	168	182	206	243	272	295	309	324
1975	48	51	54	59	64	69	80	100	117	135	146	166	196	219	238	249	261
1976	42	44	47	51	55	60	69	86	100	116	126	142	168	188	204	213	224
1977	36	38	40	44	47	51	60	74	86	100	108	123	145	162	176	184	193
1978	33	35	37	41	44	47	55	68	80	92	100	113	134	150	163	170	178
1979	29	31	33	36	38	42	49	60	70	81	88	100	118	132	143	150	157
1980	25	26	28	30	32	35	41	51	60	69	75	85	100	112	122	127	133
1981	22	23	25	27	29	32	37	46	53	62	67	76	89	100	109	114	119
1982	20	21	23	25	27	29	34	42	49	57	62	70	82	92	100	105	110
1983	19	20	22	24	26	28	32	40	47	54	59	67	79	88	96	100	105
1984	19	20	21	23	24	27	31	38	45	52	56	64	75	84	91	95	100

Note: To find the purchasing power of the pound in 1980, given that it was 100 pence in 1970, select the column headed 1970 and look at the 1980 row. The result is 28 pence.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1. These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the General Index of Retail Prices. See table above.

Prices and wages

18.5 Tax and price index

January 1978=100

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
January	100.0	106.1	123.2	140.4	162.3	170.7	177.9	184.7	192.9
February	100.7	107.2	125.3	141.9	162.4	171.6	178.8	186.4	
March	101.5	108.2	127.2	144.3	164.0	171.9	179.4	188.4	
April	98.4	110.5	130.8	151.3	166.0	171.8	178.8	190.2	
May	99.1	111.6	132.2	152.4	167.4	172.6	179.6	191.2	
June	100.0	113.8	133.6	153.5	168.0	173.1	180.1	191.7	
July	100.5	113.8	134.9	154.2	169.0	174.2	179.9	191.3	
August	101.3	114.9	135.3	155.5	169.0	175.1	181.8	191.8	
September	101.8	116.2	136.3	156.6	168.9	176.0	182.2	191.7	
October	102.4	117.6	137.3	158.2	169.9	176.7	183.5	191.4	
November	103.2	118.8	138.5	160.1	170.9	177.5	184.1	192.1	
December	104.3	119.8	139.4	161.2	170.5	178.0	183.9	192.4	

Percentage changes over 12 months

Tax and price index									
January	+4.9	+6.1	+16.1	+14.0	+15.6	+5.2	+4.2	+3.8	+4.4
February	+4.5	+6.5	+16.9	+13.2	+14.4	+5.7	+4.2	+4.3	
March	+4.1	+6.6	+17.6	+13.4	+13.7	+4.8	+4.4	+5.0	
April	+2.1	+12.3 ¹	+18.4 ¹	+15.7	+9.7	+3.5	+4.1	+6.4	
May	+1.8	+12.6 ¹	+18.5 ¹	+15.3	+9.8	+3.1	+4.1	+6.5	
June	+1.5	+13.8 ¹	+17.4 ¹	+14.9	+9.4	+3.0	+4.0	+6.4	
July	+1.9	+13.2	+18.5	+14.3	+9.6	+3.1	+3.3	+6.3	
August	+2.1	+13.4	+17.8	+14.9	+8.7	+3.6	+3.8	+5.5	
September	+1.9	+14.1	+17.3	+14.9	+7.9	+4.2	+3.5	+5.2	
October	+2.0	+14.8	+16.8	+15.2	+7.4	+4.0	+3.8	+4.3	
November	+4.6	+15.1	+16.6	+15.6	+6.7	+3.9	+3.7	+4.3	
December	+5.0	+14.9	+16.4	+15.6	+5.8	+4.4	+3.3	+4.6	
Retail prices index									
January	+9.9	+9.3	+18.4	+13.0	+12.0	+4.9	+5.1	+5.0	+5.5
February	+9.5	+9.6	+19.1	+12.5	+11.0	+5.3	+5.1	+5.4	
March	+9.1	+9.8	+19.8	+12.6	+10.4	+4.6	+5.2	+6.1	
April	+7.9	+10.1	+21.8	+12.0	+9.4	+4.0	+5.2	+6.9	
May	+7.7	+10.3	+21.9	+11.7	+9.5	+3.7	+5.1	+7.0	
June	+7.4	+11.4	+21.0	+11.3	+9.2	+3.7	+5.1	+7.0	
July	+7.8	+15.6	+16.9	+10.9	+8.7	+4.2	+4.5	+6.9	
August	+8.0	+15.8	+16.3	+11.6	+8.0	+4.6	+5.0	+6.2	
September	+7.8	+16.5	+15.9	+11.4	+7.3	+5.1	+4.7	+5.9	
October	+7.8	+17.2	+15.4	+11.7	+6.8	+5.0	+5.0	+5.4	
November	+8.1	+17.4	+15.3	+12.0	+6.3	+4.8	+4.9	+5.5	
December	+8.4	+17.2	+15.1	+12.0	+5.4	+5.3	+4.6	+5.7	

Note: The purpose and methodology of the Tax and price index were described in an article in the August 1979 issue of *Economic Trends* and in the September *Economic Progress Report* published by the Treasury. The purpose is to produce a single index which measures changes in both direct taxes (including national insurance contributions) and in retail prices for a representative cross-section of taxpayers. Thus, while the Retail prices index may be used to measure changes in the purchasing power of after-tax income (and of the income of non-taxpayers) the Tax and price index takes account of the fact that taxpayers will have more or less to spend according to changes in direct taxation. The index measures the change in gross taxable income which would maintain after tax income in real terms.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1. These figures reflect the late timing of the 1979 budget.

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

1980=100

Monthly averages

Price index numbers of materials and fuel purchased^{1,2}

SIC 1980 Division Class or Group	Materials and fuel purchased by			Materials and fuel purchased by selected broad sectors of industry										
	Manu- factur- ing indus- try	Mat- erials	Fuel	Manu- factur- ing indus- try (Season- ally adjusted) ³ and tobacco	Manu- factur- ing other than food drink and tobacco	Food, drink and tobacco manu- factur- ing indus- tries	Metal manu- factur- ing	Extract- ion of minerals not else- where speci- fied	Non- metallic mineral prod- ucts	Chem- ical indus- try	Man- made fibres	Metal goods, engin- eering and vehicle indus- tries	Metal goods not else- where specified	Mech- anical engin- eering
	2 to 4			2 to 4 excl. 41/42	41/42	22	23	24	25	26	3	31	32	
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	109.2	106.1	119.8		108.8	108.6	105.2	113.0	112.9	108.7	107.0	104.2	103.0	105.4
1982	117.2	113.4	130.3		116.3	116.8	112.1	123.2	123.3	116.0	115.2	111.3	109.7	113.4
1983	125.3	121.2	139.3		125.5	122.9	122.3	131.1	131.7	123.4	120.9	116.6	116.1	117.4
1984	135.5	132.4	145.5		136.4	131.3	132.7	137.3	140.5	131.3	129.3	123.8	125.0	125.4
1982 July	115.8	112.9	125.7	117.3	114.2	116.8	110.0	121.9	121.9	114.7	115.7	110.7	109.4	113.3
August	115.0	111.9	125.5	117.4	114.5	114.8	110.0	122.0	122.2	115.8	115.7	111.0	109.4	113.6
September	115.4	112.3	126.2	117.6	115.1	115.0	110.2	123.0	123.8	116.3	116.0	111.1	109.5	113.7
October	116.5	112.9	129.0	118.5	116.2	116.0	113.3	124.6	125.2	117.2	115.6	111.4	109.3	113.9
November	119.0	113.8	136.5	119.8	119.5	116.8	115.7	127.6	127.9	119.1	117.2	112.8	110.4	114.6
December	122.8	115.1	149.4	120.7	123.8	119.3	119.0	132.8	131.3	122.0	119.0	114.6	111.7	115.5
1983 January	124.1	116.7	149.5	121.4	125.8	119.5	121.7	133.3	131.9	123.1	120.3	115.4	113.0	116.2
February	125.4	118.4	149.6	122.3	127.5	120.3	124.4	133.6	132.3	124.1	120.6	116.5	114.4	117.1
March	124.2	119.7	139.3	122.8	125.0	120.8	122.7	130.0	130.2	122.8	119.5	115.5	114.2	116.8
April	123.1	119.9	134.3	122.5	123.0	121.3	119.4	129.0	129.7	122.1	119.9	115.5	115.0	116.6
May	123.8	120.4	135.3	123.7	122.7	123.0	119.5	129.6	130.1	121.4	119.9	115.8	115.0	117.0
June	124.0	120.7	135.3	124.5	123.2	123.0	119.7	129.7	130.2	122.0	119.8	115.8	115.3	116.9
July	123.2	119.7	135.1	124.8	123.7	120.7	120.5	130.0	131.1	121.8	120.0	116.2	115.8	117.1
August	124.6	121.1	136.8	127.0	125.7	121.4	122.8	131.0	132.0	123.8	120.8	116.9	117.0	117.5
September	126.5	123.0	138.2	128.8	126.4	124.2	123.3	132.0	133.0	124.9	121.5	117.2	117.9	117.9
October	126.2	123.5	135.0	128.4	125.3	124.9	122.2	130.5	132.3	124.5	122.2	117.3	117.8	118.1
November	127.4	124.8	135.7	128.3	126.2	126.2	123.7	130.2	132.6	123.8	122.1	117.3	117.9	118.3
December	131.6	126.9	147.2	129.4	131.2	128.7	128.1	134.8	135.7	126.0	124.2	119.8	120.2	119.9
1984 January	133.5	128.8	149.7	130.5	133.2	130.4	130.2	136.4	137.4	128.2	126.0	121.1	122.4	121.8
February	134.2	129.2	151.2	130.9	134.0	130.9	131.4	137.4	138.3	128.8	126.7	121.8	123.2	122.8
March	133.0	130.6	140.5	131.5	131.1	131.9	129.2	133.7	137.0	127.4	125.0	121.0	122.6	122.8
April	133.9	132.6	138.6	133.2	132.2	133.0	129.0	133.8	137.7	128.6	127.4	121.9	123.2	123.8
May	134.5	133.1	139.5	134.3	133.3	133.0	129.7	134.5	138.2	129.7	128.2	122.4	123.6	124.5
June	134.4	133.3	138.3	134.9	133.5	132.6	130.2	134.1	138.0	129.9	128.4	122.7	124.2	124.9
July	134.0	132.6	138.9	135.7	135.1	130.1	131.8	134.6	138.6	130.3	129.2	123.5	124.9	125.5
August	133.2	130.9	141.1	135.7	135.7	127.8	132.1	135.9	139.6	129.8	129.8	123.7	124.9	125.8
September	135.2	133.1	142.5	137.6	137.9	129.4	133.7	137.2	141.5	133.0	131.1	124.8	126.1	126.7
October	137.9	135.2	147.3	140.3	140.9	131.3	135.8	139.9	143.6	135.6	131.9	126.0	127.2	127.7
November	139.2	135.3	152.6	140.3	142.4	132.3	137.7	142.1	145.3	135.8	132.9	127.2	128.1	128.5
December	143.4	136.6	166.3	141.2	148.1	133.7	141.8	147.8	150.2	138.8	136.0	129.6	129.9	130.3
1985 January	145.5	138.4	169.8	142.6	151.1	134.7	144.9	150.6	152.6	142.1	136.7	132.3	132.5	132.8
February	147.8	140.1	173.9	144.4	154.7	135.2	149.4	152.9	154.7	145.8	138.0	133.9	134.3	134.2
March	145.6	140.3	163.8	144.2	151.0	135.4	146.4	150.2	153.9	144.6	137.2	132.2	133.4	133.6
April	140.8	137.8	151.1	140.1	143.6	134.6	141.2	145.2	150.7	139.8	133.8	130.6	132.0	132.7
May	138.8	135.8	148.9	138.6	142.2	132.4	140.3	144.7	150.2	138.6	135.0	130.7	131.6	132.8
June	136.7	133.6	147.4	137.4	140.3	130.6	138.2	144.4	150.1	137.3	134.7	129.9	130.7	132.6
July	133.9	129.9	147.4	135.6	138.0	127.7	136.2	144.8	150.1	135.9	134.2	128.8	129.6	131.9
August	132.8	128.5	148.0	135.4	137.4	126.4	135.8	145.4	150.6	134.5	134.0	128.7	129.4	132.0
September	132.7	127.7	149.9	135.1	137.9	125.5	136.1	147.0	151.5	135.3	133.8	128.9	129.6	132.3
October	131.3	126.8	146.7	133.8	135.3	125.9	133.9	146.7	150.4	132.7	132.1	127.8	128.5	131.8 ³
November	132.1	126.9	149.8	133.1	135.5	127.3	134.1 ³	145.9	151.1 ³	132.7	132.6	128.0 ³	128.4 ³	131.9 ³
December ³	134.8	127.6	159.8	132.3	139.1	128.5	138.4	149.9	153.9	133.1	133.4	129.6	129.9	132.8
1986 January ³	135.2	128.0	159.8	131.8	139.2	129.2	140.1	150.3	154.9	131.2	133.1	130.6	130.6	134.1

1. Index numbers constructed on a net sector basis, i.e. transactions within sector are excluded.

2. Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco, alcoholic liquor) are included, as is the duty on hydrocarbon oils.

3. Provisional.

For footnotes 4 to 7 see page 116.

Source: Business Statistics Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued 1980=100

Monthly averages

Price index numbers of materials and fuel purchased^{1,2}

Materials and fuel purchased by selected broad sectors of industry

	Electrical and electronic engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Instrument engineering	Food manufacturing industries	Materials	Fuel	Textile industry	Footwear and clothing industries	Timber and wooden furniture industries	Paper and paper products; printing and publishing	Processing of rubber and plastics	Other manufacturing industries	Construction materials	Household materials
S/C 1980	34	35	36	37	411 to 423			43	45	46	47	48	49	5	part of 5
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	103.3	105.7	107.0	104.3	109.1	108.6	120.7	105.8	102.4	104.0	108.8	101.5	86.6	108.2	108.3
1982	109.9	113.1	114.4	110.8	116.6	115.9	132.4	114.8	109.9	110.0	115.6	108.0	87.7	117.2	117.2
1983	117.2	117.6	120.3	116.6	122.1	121.2	142.3	123.7	117.4	119.3	118.2	117.2	105.8	125.1	125.5
1984	124.9	124.9	127.4	124.2	131.1	130.3	148.5	136.6	129.2	129.7	132.2	125.3	104.8	133.5	134.4
1982 July	109.1	113.0	114.3	110.6	116.3	115.7	128.0	114.1	110.0	109.9	115.3	106.7	83.4	117.8	117.9
August	109.6	113.3	114.6	111.1	113.9	113.3	127.8	113.2	110.3	110.1	115.5	106.6	85.7	118.5	118.6
September	110.3	113.7	115.1	111.4	114.2	113.6	128.6	113.2	110.6	110.7	115.8	107.7	91.9	118.9	119.0
October	110.7	114.0	115.6	111.6	115.4	114.7	131.7	113.9	110.6	111.1	114.3	108.3	93.4	119.1	119.2
November	112.0	114.6	116.4	112.3	116.3	115.3	139.0	115.8	111.4	112.0	115.7	116.2	96.2	119.6	119.6
December	113.5	115.7	117.6	113.2	118.6	117.1	152.1	117.9	112.2	113.8	117.2	111.9	99.7	119.9	120.0
1983 January	115.1	116.2	118.5	114.4	118.5	117.0	152.2	119.4	113.6	114.4	117.0	112.8	107.4	120.3	120.5
February	116.5	116.7	119.0	115.3	119.2	117.7	152.1	120.9	114.6	115.2	117.6	114.1	113.1	120.8	121.0
March	115.7	116.4	118.8	115.2	119.9	118.9	142.2	121.2	115.2	115.6	117.0	114.9	103.3	122.3	122.4
April	116.2	116.6	119.1	115.6	120.5	119.8	137.5	121.0	115.8	116.8	116.7	115.4	105.2	123.6	123.7
May	116.6	117.1	119.6	116.1	122.4	121.7	138.5	120.4	116.3	118.4	116.9	115.7	107.7	124.8	125.5
June	116.8	117.2	119.8	116.1	122.3	121.6	138.5	121.7	116.5	119.5	117.3	115.6	104.8	125.2	125.8
July	117.4	117.4	120.2	116.4	119.6	118.7	138.3	122.8	117.0	120.1	117.7	116.7	106.7	125.8	126.4
August	117.9	117.8	120.8	116.7	120.3	119.5	140.3	124.2	117.7	120.7	118.3	117.8	107.8	126.4	126.8
September	118.1	118.5	121.5	117.4	123.5	122.7	142.0	125.4	118.6	121.7	119.0	118.1	108.2	127.2	127.6
October	118.2	118.7	121.6	117.8	124.5	123.9	138.2	127.0	119.8	122.2	119.1	119.8	102.2	128.0	128.2
November	118.0	119.0	121.7	118.2	125.9	125.3	138.4	128.7	121.0	123.0	119.5	121.4	99.7	128.3	128.9
December	120.0	120.1	123.0	119.6	128.7	127.8	149.7	131.4	122.4	124.4	121.9	123.8	103.2	128.8	129.3
1984 January	121.8	122.1	124.7	121.4	130.4	129.4	152.0	133.4	124.3	126.2	123.9	125.0	101.2	129.1	129.8
February	123.0	123.1	125.7	122.5	130.9	129.9	153.7	135.0	125.3	126.9	124.1	125.3	103.9	129.6	130.4
March	122.7	123.1	125.6	122.5	132.0	131.5	143.1	133.5	126.0	126.8	123.2	124.0	104.9	131.2	132.2
April	123.9	123.6	126.4	123.2	133.1	132.7	141.6	134.0	127.2	127.6	127.5	124.7	105.1	132.6	133.5
May	123.9	124.1	126.6	123.6	133.1	132.7	142.6	134.4	128.4	128.5	130.0	124.9	105.6	133.1	134.0
June	124.4	124.5	126.9	123.8	132.6	132.2	141.2	134.8	128.2	128.8	131.2	124.4	106.0	133.3	134.3
July	124.5	124.9	127.2	124.3	129.6	129.0	141.8	135.6	128.7	129.3	134.2	124.8	103.0	133.7	134.5
August	124.9	125.2	127.6	124.6	127.0	126.2	144.2	136.1	129.7	130.0	135.1	124.9	103.5	134.2	135.1
September	125.7	125.8	128.3	125.3	128.7	128.0	145.9	137.3	130.6	131.0	136.7	125.3	104.6	135.4	136.4
October	126.5	126.6	129.1	125.6	130.7	129.8	151.0	139.6	133.1	132.2	138.8	125.9	106.6	136.1	137.1
November	127.7	127.2	129.8	126.3	131.8	130.7	155.9	141.0	133.6	133.5	139.3	126.7	107.1	136.6	137.7
December	129.4	128.8	131.3	127.6	133.0	131.4	169.5	144.1	135.2	135.2	142.7	128.0	106.4	137.2	138.1
1985 January	132.0	130.9	133.2	129.7	134.1	132.4	172.8	147.1	137.2	137.6	142.8	128.9	106.9	138.6	139.6
February	133.9	132.2	134.4	130.8	134.5	132.6	176.8	148.2	138.2	139.2	144.4	129.8	109.4	139.5	140.3
March	133.0	132.1	134.0	130.3	134.5	133.1	167.3	145.2	138.0	139.1	143.5	129.0	107.3	140.1	140.8
April	132.1	131.9	134.0	130.4	134.1	133.2	154.0	141.9	137.4	138.2	138.5	128.1	104.9	141.8	142.7
May	132.2	132.1	134.0	130.3	131.5	130.6	151.8	139.9	137.5	137.4	137.7	128.7	103.4	142.0	142.8
June	131.4	132.3	134.1	130.1	129.7	128.7	150.2	138.3	137.1	137.0	137.2	128.6	101.5	142.0	142.6
July	130.3	132.2	133.9	129.9	126.7	125.6	150.2	137.2	137.0	136.4	135.3	128.1	97.9	142.8	143.5
August	130.1	132.7	134.3	129.8	125.0	123.9	150.8	136.1	136.5	135.7	135.5	127.6	99.1	142.9	143.4
September	130.0	133.0	134.7	129.9	124.2	122.9	152.9	136.6	136.2	135.5	135.6	127.6	99.2	142.7	143.1
October	129.3	132.7 ³	134.4 ³	129.7 ³	125.0	123.9	149.3	135.8	136.1	135.1	134.1	127.0	97.9	143.1	143.4
November	129.3 ³	133.1 ³	134.7 ³	130.0 ³	126.3	125.2	151.9	134.9	135.7 ³	135.2	134.3	126.9	97.5	143.2 ³	143.4 ³
December ³	130.4	134.0	135.5	130.9	127.7	126.2	161.3	136.2	136.2	136.2	135.8	128.1	97.3	143.3	143.6
1986 January ³	131.2	134.9	136.6	132.0	128.5	127.1	161.3	137.5	137.8	136.7	135.8	128.9	99.9	144.2	144.6

1. Index numbers constructed on a net sector basis, i.e. transactions within sector are excluded.

2. Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties on cigarettes, tobacco, alcoholic liquor, matches and mechanical lighters are included. Duty on hydrocarbon oils is included in series for materials and fuel purchased by broad sectors of industry but excluded from output price series.

3. Provisional.

For footnotes 4 to 6 see page 116.

Source: Business Statistics Office

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued 1980=100

Monthly averages

Price index numbers of output ^{1 2}											
Home sales	Output of manu- factured products	Products of manufac- turing industries (revised definition) other than food drink and tobacco manufac- turing industries	Products of the food, drink and tobacco manufac- turing industries	Metal manufac- turing	Extraction of minerals n.e.s.	Non- metallic mineral products	Chemical industry	Man- made fibres	Metal goods engineering and vehicles industries	Metal goods n.e.s.	Mech- anical engin- eering
SIC 1980 Division Class or Group	2 to 4	2 to 4 excluding 41/42	41/42	22	23	24	25	26	3	31	32
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981	109.5	107.5	112.7	100.4	112.3	110.4	106.4	99.7	107.2	105.3	108.2
1982	118.0	114.9	122.8	108.0	125.5	120.3	113.5	110.2	113.8	112.6	117.2
1983	124.4	121.1	129.5	111.0	133.7	126.7	119.1	116.5	119.5	117.8	124.6
1984	132.1	127.9	138.5	118.2	143.2	133.7	125.1	125.4	126.1	127.0	130.3
1982 July	118.3	115.1	123.3	108.0	127.1	120.4	113.2	111.5	114.2	112.9	117.7
August	118.6	115.5	123.4	108.2	126.0	121.7	113.8	110.5	114.4	113.4	118.2
September	119.3	116.2	124.0	108.3	127.7	122.5	114.4	110.6	114.9	113.6	118.9
October	119.7	116.5	124.6	108.0	128.7	122.6	114.9	111.0	115.3	113.7	119.3
November	120.0	116.7	125.2	108.5	127.9	122.8	115.2	111.0	115.4	114.0	119.5
December	120.6	116.9	126.0	108.7	127.4	123.0	115.5	110.8	115.6	114.3	120.1
1983 January	121.2	117.8	126.2	108.0	129.5	123.7	116.1	111.8	116.3	114.8	121.3
February	121.7	118.5	126.4	109.0	131.2	124.0	117.0	111.5	116.9	115.9	121.7
March	122.4	119.2	127.1	109.8	132.2	125.2	117.7	112.0	117.5	116.8	122.1
April	123.6	120.2	128.7	110.1	134.1	126.3	118.4	114.0	118.5	117.4	124.0
May	124.3	120.7	129.8	110.2	133.4	126.5	118.7	114.0	119.0	118.1	124.7
June	124.6	120.9	130.2	110.8	134.6	126.3	118.5	115.0	119.4	118.6	124.9
July	124.7	121.4	129.6	111.0	133.9	127.4	119.1	119.2	119.8	118.6	125.3
August	124.9	121.8	129.5	111.4	133.3	127.3	119.3	119.7	120.1	119.2	125.6
September	125.7	122.4	130.5	112.2	135.6	127.8	119.7	119.9	120.8	120.1	126.0
October	126.2	122.8	131.2	113.7	135.5	128.4	120.8	119.9	121.4	120.6	126.3
November	126.6	123.4	131.9	112.6	135.4	128.9	121.5	120.9	121.8	121.2	126.5
December	127.3	123.6	132.9	113.4	135.3	129.0	121.9	120.5	122.0	121.3	127.1
1984 January	128.0	124.5	133.4	114.5	139.3	129.6	123.0	122.7	123.0	123.2	128.0
February	128.8	125.3	134.3	115.1	141.6	130.0	123.2	123.1	123.9	124.7	128.6
March	130.3	126.2	136.3	115.4	142.9	131.7	123.3	123.4	124.7	125.4	129.3
April	131.7	126.9	139.2	117.2	143.6	132.8	124.3	124.7	125.2	126.1	129.8
May	132.1	127.4	139.3	117.3	142.9	133.9	125.5	124.3	125.4	126.7	129.7
June	132.2	127.6	139.3	118.0	143.3	133.8	124.6	124.2	125.7	127.3	129.7
July	132.5	128.1	139.3	118.6	143.1	134.0	124.9	126.9	126.2	127.5	130.1
August	132.6	128.5	138.9	118.7	141.8	134.2	125.4	126.9	126.6	127.9	130.7
September	133.2	129.2	139.6	119.8	144.5	135.2	126.2	126.4	127.2	128.1	131.3
October	134.0	129.8	140.5	120.7	144.7	135.7	126.8	127.7	127.8	128.5	131.9
November	134.5	130.3	141.0	121.3	145.1	136.1	127.1	127.4	128.3	129.3	132.1
December	134.9	130.7	141.4	121.8	145.2	137.0	127.3	126.7	128.5	129.5	132.8
1985 January	135.8	132.3	141.4	124.2	148.2	137.8	129.0	128.0	129.8	131.4	134.5
February	136.6	133.3	141.5	125.4	149.5	138.6	129.5	127.2	130.9	132.4	135.6
March	137.5	134.2	142.5	125.3	150.6	140.1	130.1	127.3	131.7	133.4	136.2
April	139.1	135.1	145.3	126.5	152.2	141.1	131.1	127.3	132.8	134.3	137.4
May	139.5	135.5	145.7	126.7	152.0	141.8	132.0	128.9	133.2	134.6	137.7
June	139.6	135.8	145.4	126.1	155.6	142.6	131.3	128.0	133.6	135.0	138.3
July	139.9	136.4	145.1	125.2	155.5	143.1	132.0	132.1	134.0	135.3	138.9
August	140.1	136.8	145.0	124.9	156.1	143.4	132.1	131.7	134.7	135.6	140.0
September	140.5	137.4	145.0	124.8	156.4	143.7	132.3	133.2	135.6	135.9	140.6
October	140.9	137.7	145.7	123.9	156.2	143.9	132.4 ³	133.3	135.9	136.1 ³	140.9
November	141.5	138.1	146.5	123.7 ³	156.3 ³	144.0 ³	133.2 ³	134.3	136.1	136.5 ³	141.2 ³
December ³	141.8	138.4	146.9	123.6	156.2	144.0	133.3	133.7	136.4	136.7	141.6
1986 January ³	142.9	139.7	147.5	124.4	159.4	145.2	134.3	133.7	137.5	137.9	142.9

For footnotes 1 to 3 see page 114, and for 4 to 6 see page 115.

Source: Business Statistics Office

Prices and wages

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued 1980=100

Monthly averages

S/C 1980	Price index numbers of output ^{1,2}										Construction output index ⁴	Index numbers of the average price of new dwellings on which building society mortgages were approved ^{5,6}
	Home sales	Electrical and electronic engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Instrument engineering	Food manufacturing industries	Textile industry	Footwear and clothing industries	Timber and wooden furniture industries	Paper and paper products; printing and publishing	Processing of rubber and plastics	Other manufacturing industries	
	34	35	37	411 to 423	43	45	46	47	48	49		
1980	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0
1981	106.4	106.2	110.2	108.6	104.5	103.8	107.0	110.0	104.0	101.2	105	102.4
1982	111.1	114.5	120.2	116.4	110.4	107.9	113.2	121.7	109.0	103.8	103	104.1
1983	116.6	119.5	125.5	121.5	116.4	112.5	120.1	129.5	114.1	113.7	104	115.7
1984	122.7	127.1	131.9	128.6	123.1	118.2	127.6	137.9	119.7	118.9	108	124.8
1982 July	111.0	114.8	120.6	116.5	111.1	108.3	113.5	122.0	109.4	102.4	104	104.0
August	111.5	114.8	120.9	116.6	111.2	108.5	113.9	122.5	109.7	103.6		104.4
September	112.2	115.2	121.3	116.9	111.2	108.8	114.3	123.3	109.7	106.7		104.9
October	113.0	115.2	122.0	117.3	111.2	109.0	114.5	124.2	110.4	107.1		108.2
November	113.2	115.2	122.3	117.9	111.4	109.1	114.7	124.6	110.6	106.3	103	108.1
December	113.5	115.4	123.8	119.2	111.8	109.7	115.9	124.8	110.9	107.8		108.1
1983 January	113.9	116.2	123.8	119.1	113.4	110.7	116.3	125.9	111.4	108.9	103	110.9
February	114.2	116.7	124.1	119.1	114.0	110.8	116.4	126.4	111.8	112.9		110.5
March	114.4	117.8	124.4	119.1	114.7	111.0	117.9	126.9	111.9	113.8		113.2
April	114.7	118.5	124.5	120.4	115.4	111.7	118.6	128.2	112.6	114.5		115.1
May	115.9	118.7	124.7	121.7	115.9	112.0	119.0	129.0	113.5	113.8	104	117.1
June	116.2	118.8	124.3	122.2	116.1	112.3	119.6	129.7	114.5	113.8		116.6
July	117.0	118.9	126.1	121.4	116.6	112.6	120.8	130.0	114.7	113.9	105	118.4
August	117.6	119.4	126.1	121.2	117.5	113.1	121.4	130.6	115.0	114.0		118.0
September	118.2	121.5	126.3	122.2	117.9	113.6	122.1	131.1	115.5	114.7		117.0
October	119.1	122.2	127.0	123.0	118.2	113.9	122.6	131.6	116.0	114.7		117.8
November	118.8	122.5	127.1	123.6	118.6	114.0	122.9	132.0	116.4	114.6	105	118.0
December	119.2	122.5	127.3	125.0	118.9	114.1	123.2	132.4	116.6	114.7		115.8
1984 January	120.1	122.9	129.4	125.6	120.4	115.6	123.4	133.0	117.6	116.4	106	120.3
February	120.5	124.4	130.3	126.4	121.4	116.6	124.8	133.6	117.7	116.7		120.1
March	121.2	125.3	130.3	127.3	121.9	117.2	126.4	134.8	118.1	117.3		121.8
April	121.8	125.7	131.0	129.3	122.4	117.4	126.8	136.1	118.4	117.8		124.4
May	122.4	126.1	131.3	129.3	122.9	117.8	126.9	137.0	119.2	118.1	107	126.0
June	122.8	126.5	131.5	129.2	122.8	117.8	127.5	137.7	119.6	118.1		125.8
July	123.6	126.7	132.0	129.1	123.5	118.4	128.2	138.3	120.7	118.3	109	127.8
August	123.3	127.6	132.2	128.4	123.8	118.6	128.5	139.1	120.4	119.7		129.4
September	123.8	129.0	132.8	128.6	124.0	119.0	129.2	140.0	120.7	120.7		125.2
October	124.1	130.0	133.8	129.5	124.4	119.2	129.6	140.9	121.2	121.4		124.1
November	124.3	130.5	134.2	130.1	124.6	120.0	129.7	142.0	121.4	121.5	110	125.3
December	124.5	130.6	134.3	130.8	125.2	120.3	130.0	142.8	121.8	121.4		127.3
1985 January	126.0	130.7	135.4	130.6	127.4	122.7	130.7	145.1	123.5	124.3	110	129.6
February	126.5	133.0	135.9	130.3	128.2	123.4	131.2	147.1	123.8	125.1		130.7
March	126.8	134.5	136.1	130.7	128.4	123.9	132.5	148.2	124.2	125.6		130.4
April	129.7	136.0	137.2	132.8	128.5	124.1	134.0	148.3	125.0	127.2		134.7
May	129.5	135.1	137.3	133.1	128.9	124.4	134.2	148.6	125.1	127.2	112 ³	132.4
June	129.8	135.2	137.4	132.7	129.3	124.8	134.6	149.3	125.6	127.5		133.6
July	129.8	135.4	137.8	132.3	130.3	126.5	135.8	149.4	126.4	128.5	114 ³	133.0
August	130.2	136.5	138.3	131.9	130.7	126.5	135.9	149.4	127.0	129.7		139.3
September	130.5	139.0	138.4	131.7	131.0	126.8	136.8	149.7	127.1	129.8		140.0
October	130.8	139.4	139.5	131.8	131.1	126.9	137.3	150.1	127.3 ³	129.8		143.1
November ³	131.1 ³	139.6	139.7	132.8	130.8 ³	127.4	137.4 ³	150.5 ³	127.8 ³	129.9		144.2
December ³	131.2	139.7	139.7	133.4	130.9	127.8	137.8	151.0	128.6	129.9		145.5
1986 January ³	132.0	140.9	142.8	134.1	133.6	128.9	138.5	152.9	130.0	132.2		

For footnotes 1 to 3 see page 113.

4. A base weighted (1980 = 100) combination of the separate price indices for contractors' output in the five new work sectors.

5. The index covers only dwellings on which building societies have approved mortgages during the period. The cost of land is included.

6. Figures are based on a monthly return covering 90 per cent of building society mortgages.

7. This index is published for the first time.

Sources: Business Statistics Office
Department of the Environment

18.7 Average weekly earnings of manual employees¹

At October

£

Manufacturing and certain other industries Sic 1980	Manual employees on adult rates				Manual employees on other rates	
	Full-time			Part-time ²	Full-time	
	All	Male	Female	Female	Male	Female
1983	138.74	148.63	91.26	47.62	78.39	58.16
1984	148.69	159.30	97.33	50.91	80.33	61.27
1985	160.39	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing industries Sic 1980						
1983	132.98	146.19	90.32	48.23	77.25	58.07
1984	143.09	157.50	96.30	51.54	80.38	61.17
1985	155.04	170.58	103.21	54.91	84.73	64.39

1. The figures represent the average earnings, including bonus, overtime, etc., and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the month indicated. Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded.

Source: Department of Employment

2. Workers ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours per week are classified as part time.

18.8 Average weekly hours of manual employees¹

At October

Manufacturing and certain other industries Sic 1980	Manual employees on adult rates				Manual employees on other rates	
	Full-time			Part-time ²	Full-time	
	All	Male	Female	Female	Male	Female
1983	42.4	43.3	38.2	21.6	39.8	38.2
1984	42.5	43.4	38.2	21.5	39.8	37.9
1985	42.8	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing industries Sic 1980						
1983	41.5	42.5	38.1	21.9	39.5	38.2
1984	41.7	42.8	38.1	21.7	39.5	37.9
1985	41.8	43.0	38.1	21.7	39.7	37.9

1. The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 18.7.

Source: Department of Employment

2. See footnote 2 to Table 18.7.

18.9 Average weekly earnings of manual employees in certain industries¹

At October

£

	Metal processing and manu- facturing	Mineral extraction and manu- facturing	Chemicals and man- made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Electrical and electronic engineering etc.	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal Goods and instrument engineering	Food, drink and tobacco
SIC 1980 Class	(21-22)	(23-24)	(25-26)	(32)	(33-34)	(35)	(36)	(31,37)	(41,42)
All full-time on adult rates									
1983	154.05	145.59	149.79	136.85	122.74	144.12	144.76	128.18	134.32
1984	166.50	155.58	161.37	149.78	129.34	156.22	156.85	137.66	146.47
1985	177.90	165.23	174.30	165.16	142.68	167.87	172.71	145.58	156.17
Full-time males on adult rates									
1983	156.30	152.57	162.13	139.45	137.78	146.96	146.82	137.93	148.17
1984	168.84	162.96	173.63	152.37	145.73	159.01	159.05	148.45	161.86
1985	180.15	172.96	187.19	167.86	160.26	170.94	174.76	156.56	173.18
Full-time females on adult rates									
1983	92.82	92.40	101.21	97.96	97.18	109.56	101.72	94.00	99.58
1984	103.02	99.79	110.09	106.16	102.51	117.14	110.70	99.41	106.35
1985	111.45	106.43	118.44	118.10	109.74	126.39	126.63	105.55	114.20
	Textiles	Leather, footwear and clothing	Timber and wooden furniture	Paper products, printing and publishing	Rubber, plastics and other manufacturing	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Construction	Transport and communication ²	
Class	(43)	(44-45)	(46)	(47)	(48-49)	(15-17)	(50)	(71-72, 75-77,79)	
All full-time on adult rates									
1983	102.01	82.96	129.37	170.39	127.29	168.43	139.80	103.58	
1984	108.56	88.13	136.00	182.49	136.87	179.22	147.59	171.39	
1985	118.15	95.10	149.83	198.21	145.72	192.62	160.11	181.06	
Full-time males on adult rates									
1983	120.66	113.94	133.35	184.22	140.51	169.13	139.99	162.43	
1984	128.59	119.69	139.92	198.43	151.41	179.77	147.80	173.32	
1985	140.50	129.72	154.00	214.42	162.57	193.34	160.37	..	
Full-time females on adult rates									
1983	77.56	73.60	97.36	112.07	87.52	112.46	77.98	118.08	
1984	82.97	78.58	102.63	119.71	92.48	126.00	87.81	126.69	
1985	89.52	85.22	113.18	129.16	98.23	124.17	95.86	..	

1. See footnote 1 to Table 18.7.

2. Excluding sea transport.

Source: Department of Employment

18.10 Average earnings index: all employees: by industry

Great Britain		Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980												Jan1980=100	
	Whole economy	Agriculture and forestry ¹	Coal and coke	Mineral oil and natural gas	Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply	Metal processing and manufacturing	Mineral extraction and manufacturing	Chemicals and man-made fibres	Mechanical engineering	Electrical and electronic engineering	Motor vehicles and parts	Other transport equipment	Metal goods and instruments	Food, drink and tobacco	
SIC 1980 Class		(01-02)	(11-12)	(14)	(15-17)	(21-22)	(23-24)	(25-26)	(32)	(33-34)	(35)	(36)	(31,37)	(41-42)	
1980		111.4	117.7	106.1	104.4	116.2	109.1	109.8	106.9	109.0	100.5	111.4	103.7	109.0	
1981		125.8	131.8	118.6	119.8	133.5	126.0	121.6	124.8	117.3	123.4	111.4	124.0	116.8	
1982		137.6	144.2	131.1	135.8	147.8	137.3	136.8	138.9	130.6	139.2	125.3	137.3	129.3	
1983		149.2	157.5	134.7	147.8	159.2	150.7	148.5	152.0	142.3	152.9	138.6	143.2	140.3	
1984		158.3	169.6	67.7	162.5	170.4	167.1	159.5	164.9	156.1	167.1	149.0	157.4	151.9	
1981 November		131.4	131.4	121.0	123.0	138.5	133.9	127.2	133.2	122.9	129.3	121.4	127.7	126.4	
December		133.1	126.5	120.2	126.2	138.3	132.2	131.9	135.6	123.8	131.3	117.8	126.1	124.8	
1982 January		131.2	125.1	120.6	133.8	141.7	136.4	126.7	132.5	123.9	131.8	120.4	130.2	123.2	
February		132.8	134.6	146.6	131.7	142.0	134.3	130.4	131.1	125.7	132.5	121.4	131.0	125.2	
March		134.6	138.9	132.7	132.7	140.7	134.6	134.6	133.0	128.0	136.7	123.7	133.4	128.6	
April		134.5	144.2	128.8	132.0	139.3	137.4	134.8	134.4	127.7	136.9	119.7	137.4	127.3	
May		136.5	140.6	130.7	132.8	141.3	136.9	137.6	135.0	130.1	137.6	124.9	137.8	131.0	
June		138.3	144.0	128.0	135.6	153.2	135.7	141.6	140.8	131.6	140.5	125.7	141.4	129.5	
July		140.7	152.2	129.1	142.4	154.5	145.9	138.9	140.9	132.9	140.7	128.3	137.4	129.8	
August		138.8	154.0	130.2	135.3	150.0	136.3	137.2	139.0	130.8	139.6	124.8	136.3	128.7	
September		138.7	160.8	128.6	137.4	151.5	135.0	138.5	139.0	131.1	140.2	121.7	138.9	130.0	
October		139.6	152.8	117.6	137.0	151.8	140.8	139.2	140.8	133.2	143.2	125.7	141.2	131.0	
November		142.4	143.4	139.6	138.2	157.2	136.1	140.5	149.5	135.5	144.1	129.5	142.3	133.9	
December		143.6	139.5	140.5	140.7	150.4	138.1	142.0	150.9	136.5	146.3	137.8	140.0	132.9	
1983 January		142.6	138.0	141.3	146.3	146.2	140.9	141.2	143.7	135.1	147.0	133.9	138.5	133.5	
February		145.4	145.2	139.5	146.1	145.9	140.4	141.9	145.0	136.0	147.1	134.6	139.5	134.1	
March		146.1	145.1	139.0	146.1	156.0	141.8	142.7	143.3	138.1	150.1	134.7	143.7	137.3	
April		146.0	155.1	136.5	147.3	158.9	146.2	144.9	146.2	138.8	150.6	133.7	142.7	136.4	
May		148.3	151.0	131.2	146.3	158.2	147.4	146.5	149.4	141.7	152.2	139.0	144.0	141.0	
June		149.7	156.7	133.7	148.6	160.1	147.6	152.3	150.3	143.2	154.0	139.0	144.5	139.2	
July		151.7	167.2	135.4	156.7	164.9	166.3	147.7	151.9	143.4	154.8	140.1	141.5	140.3	
August		150.4	162.7	135.5	149.0	161.8	151.7	149.7	157.1	141.8	152.8	137.1	137.9	140.7	
September		150.5	178.0	137.0	150.9	162.6	152.1	151.3	152.9	143.2	153.3	137.8	142.4	142.1	
October		151.7	173.6	140.1	143.9	169.7	163.8	150.2	153.1	145.3	157.5	139.8	146.1	144.1	
November		152.8	160.4	123.9	140.9	165.1	154.3	156.8	164.7	148.6	156.8	146.0	150.6	147.9	
December		155.1	156.7	123.6	151.9	161.5	155.8	156.6	166.1	152.8	158.7	147.2	147.4	146.6	
1984 January		152.7	155.3	121.5	158.1	162.7	167.3	151.4	155.8	148.8	158.3	145.7	148.4	145.2	
February		153.8	158.6	125.2	159.9	163.0	159.3	153.8	158.1	151.3	160.0	147.4	154.5	149.0	
March		154.2	156.6	54.4	161.6	164.9	162.6	155.5	158.2	153.7	163.4	147.0	154.2	151.2	
April		154.7	165.2	55.7	164.0	167.0	171.2	154.1	157.6	150.5	166.9	148.0	151.9	147.9	
May		155.7	163.1	51.0	158.4	171.1	161.4	158.5	159.9	153.6	165.1	149.6	152.3	151.4	
June		157.5	171.2	51.6	162.0	170.1	162.6	162.3	164.8	157.0	167.5	147.7	163.4	151.7	
July		159.6	177.4	51.3	167.2	175.8	181.6	160.0	164.2	158.8	169.6	152.2	153.7	153.0	
August		159.2	186.1	51.0	162.1	172.3	164.6	158.6	171.3	155.3	166.2	147.0	152.6	150.6	
September		159.9	188.6	57.5	163.9	174.0	163.7	164.2	164.8	156.5	168.3	151.3	158.3	153.0	
October		164.2	181.3	57.6	162.7	177.0	176.1	162.6	166.0	161.2	170.7	147.7	174.1	154.7	
November		162.8	168.2	67.1	164.3	176.6	164.4	165.2	179.0	162.7	172.9	153.1	161.7	157.3	
December		165.3	163.5	68.5	165.7	170.7	170.9	167.4	179.5	163.9	176.8	151.4	163.8	157.6	
1985 January		163.4	163.9	74.0	170.5	174.9	177.5	163.0	170.8	164.2	173.8	171.0	161.8	156.7	
February		164.6	170.3	78.2	173.1	175.9	169.7	165.5	170.4	165.5	175.6	162.3	164.6	158.7	
March		168.1	170.4	122.5	173.6	175.9	175.8	168.5	173.1	169.1	181.4	167.8	168.5	161.9	
April		169.4	175.4	137.9	173.5	173.8	188.0	170.0	173.8	168.9	185.3	167.2	168.1	161.6	
May		169.4	173.6	139.5	178.3	175.9	174.9	170.4	174.6	170.6	181.2	168.7	167.0	164.5	
June		171.9	188.2	148.0	177.1	182.5	175.7	175.2	178.8	173.4	183.1	168.3	183.3	164.5	
July		173.7	193.6	149.5	178.5	193.2	198.8	173.0	181.6	174.7	183.5	172.8	172.1	164.8	
August		173.4	203.1	150.7	177.2	184.8	176.7	172.1	180.8	171.7	181.0	166.8	167.8	163.1	
September		176.1	206.3	152.9	183.7	194.5	196.5	176.5	179.8	174.4	182.7	165.6	170.8	165.5	
October		173.9	200.5	153.6	181.7	187.1	176.7	175.6	180.4	175.5	184.5	167.2	174.4	166.5	
November		176.8	182.9	159.3	185.5	188.4	177.1	176.6	195.3	180.1	186.3	175.6	173.3	171.6	
December ³		180.1	..	157.7	190.5	184.1	192.4	182.6	190.6	180.2	190.1	173.9	178.0	170.0	

1. England and Wales only.

2. Because of a dispute in the steel industry, insufficient information is available to enable a reliable index for 'metal processing and manufacturing' to be calculated, but the best possible estimates have been used in the compilation of the indices for manufacturing and whole economy. The index series for this group has a base of April 1980=100.

3. Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.10 Average earnings index: all employees: by industry

continued

Great Britain

Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Jan 1980=100

SIC 1980 Class	Textiles (43)	Leather, footwear and clothing (44-45)	Timber and wooden furniture (46)	Paper products printing and publishing manu- facturing (47)	Rubber, plastics and other manu- facturing (48-49)	Con- struction (50)	Distri- bution and repairs (61-65, 67)	Hotels and catering (66)	Transport and communi- cation ¹ (71-72, 75-77,79)	Banking, finance and insurance (81-82 83pt- 84pt.)	Public adminis- tration (91-92pt.)	Education and health services (93,95)	Other servi- ces (97pt- 98pt.)
1980	107.3	107.6	106.9	110.4	107.6	111.5	107.2	108.0	108.4	112.7	114.2	123.8	113.3
1981	120.2	121.4	115.2	128.2	121.1	125.8	120.3	120.5	120.6	128.9	129.6	140.8	128.0
1982	131.8	134.1	126.9	142.8	134.0	137.6	132.6	127.6	132.2	144.6	140.0	147.9	143.7
1983	143.5	145.2	139.9	156.6	144.0	148.0	143.6	137.9	144.3	157.5	149.5	163.6	156.0
1984	154.4	155.6	150.2	170.1	157.1	156.7	153.9	148.0	154.1	170.4	159.3	170.3	169.4
1981 November	126.1	126.9	123.6	134.5	126.7	130.6	124.9	121.9	127.7	134.8	135.1	144.1	134.9
December	122.6	128.2	114.9	135.8	127.9	136.0	129.0	132.4	128.8	143.6	133.0	146.2	139.8
1982 January	127.2	128.7	122.8	135.8	128.4	130.0	128.1	123.0	127.7	133.2	133.4	141.7	138.1
February	127.5	130.1	121.5	136.0	130.2	132.9	127.1	123.7	126.1	135.6	136.2	144.4	140.0
March	130.0	132.0	122.4	140.3	131.8	136.6	130.1	124.7	127.6	149.4	135.1	142.7	138.4
April	130.0	132.1	123.7	140.8	131.5	135.2	130.9	126.0	129.6	140.7	135.8	141.9	140.0
May	133.2	132.9	128.1	145.0	133.2	136.6	131.4	128.5	129.2	141.8	142.7	142.9	142.2
June	134.1	133.6	124.8	145.7	137.2	138.6	131.7	129.0	134.4	151.6	139.2	145.6	140.9
July	133.2	134.0	126.8	145.0	135.0	140.0	133.1	127.0	137.3	143.1	140.3	161.6	144.6
August	131.6	134.3	128.0	143.1	135.3	136.7	132.6	127.4	131.9	143.0	140.1	156.6	146.2
September	131.3	135.2	133.4	141.4	135.0	138.6	133.2	127.2	133.3	143.1	142.1	148.6	150.0
October	133.1	135.8	131.9	145.1	136.0	139.0	134.6	127.7	133.5	144.3	142.7	150.5	148.6
November	135.5	138.8	133.0	147.9	138.7	141.8	136.7	128.0	138.2	149.0	148.9	148.6	148.9
December	134.7	141.2	126.0	147.3	136.1	144.7	141.2	139.2	137.2	160.8	143.5	150.0	146.6
1983 January	137.9	141.2	141.7	146.4	137.6	140.7	138.6	130.9	135.2	145.8	143.9	159.9	149.7
February	139.0	143.0	143.8	147.3	139.3	142.3	138.9	131.6	137.6	148.9	144.9	175.7	148.3
March	140.6	144.2	133.9	149.7	139.6	147.9	140.0	132.8	140.3	164.3	146.2	161.3	150.3
April	141.7	143.7	138.3	156.4	141.3	145.5	142.3	133.1	142.3	150.9	147.0	156.2	149.9
May	144.0	146.0	138.5	156.3	145.2	145.7	147.3	136.7	141.4	158.2	150.7	158.1	152.1
June	144.6	146.2	134.7	159.3	144.2	150.7	143.3	137.1	144.4	162.0	150.2	163.2	154.5
July	145.1	145.4	138.5	157.7	144.6	149.7	144.7	139.1	150.6	157.4	150.6	169.2	156.1
August	143.7	145.0	143.7	157.3	143.3	148.0	143.3	139.7	145.4	156.3	150.8	168.7	163.3
September	145.5	145.1	141.2	159.9	146.1	148.6	144.4	141.0	147.3	153.3	151.7	162.6	157.9
October	146.6	146.3	141.2	162.2	147.2	150.3	143.4	141.2	146.3	155.9	153.0	163.8	158.0
November	147.2	147.7	151.0	163.4	151.0	152.9	145.6	140.4	149.5	159.3	152.4	161.2	166.9
December	146.1	148.8	132.8	163.1	148.2	153.7	151.3	150.6	151.2	177.8	152.1	162.8	165.3
1984 January	149.8	150.4	151.3	160.3	150.4	148.0	149.0	142.6	146.8	162.3	153.6	162.3	164.5
February	151.6	152.7	146.5	161.4	152.3	152.5	148.3	141.2	148.7	160.6	154.8	162.8	163.2
March	153.4	157.5	152.2	163.6	152.4	155.3	150.6	141.5	149.6	177.3	154.1	161.3	169.1
April	145.2	149.3	137.0	162.9	150.4	155.5	155.3	147.6	149.5	167.4	156.7	163.5	163.1
May	155.1	155.8	145.1	170.2	156.8	154.7	151.9	146.7	151.0	168.4	160.2	164.2	168.3
June	156.7	158.7	152.9	172.2	158.7	160.0	153.5	146.7	151.8	173.9	158.4	163.6	167.4
July	157.0	155.3	147.7	170.0	159.3	157.0	157.1	147.1	158.8	167.9	158.5	171.7	166.9
August	152.6	155.5	156.7	175.3	157.1	154.4	153.2	150.4	153.3	166.8	158.2	182.2	171.2
September	155.5	154.8	156.7	177.8	157.9	157.8	154.5	149.2	159.4	166.6	156.5	176.9	167.3
October	158.2	157.2	151.6	176.0	160.8	158.9	154.3	150.2	158.4	168.1	177.0	187.1	172.1
November	159.5	159.0	154.7	177.4	165.4	161.0	157.6	149.4	160.5	173.0	162.5	173.4	175.3
December	158.3	161.5	149.6	173.7	163.3	165.6	161.9	162.8	161.3	192.5	161.3	174.0	184.3
1985 January	163.1	162.3	160.6	174.1	163.9	158.1	159.6	153.0	158.9	174.6	164.2	170.9	182.4
February	164.2	163.9	156.2	175.0	164.2	162.1	159.7	149.5	159.0	174.3	169.1	173.7	178.0
March	166.6	167.0	154.3	179.5	165.9	169.4	161.6	151.3	162.3	190.4	166.4	172.4	179.5
April	167.0	166.9	158.7	182.9	167.0	167.6	167.3	152.8	164.6	178.0	165.4	173.0	178.6
May	168.9	167.3	153.6	183.8	169.9	165.5	164.1	156.3	164.6	185.1	165.2	174.7	177.9
June	172.1	171.3	158.4	188.3	171.3	171.7	165.1	156.2	164.3	184.9	170.9	173.4	172.7
July	172.0	168.3	161.7	187.1	171.0	171.6	165.8	156.8	168.2	187.1	167.6	179.7	177.2
August	168.5	166.9	171.7	185.9	170.2	167.1	164.1	159.8	170.1	181.0	167.4	190.1	181.5
September	171.3	169.6	165.2	189.5	169.7	174.0	167.1	160.2	167.0	182.8	172.8	190.2	186.4
October	172.5	169.0	166.5	188.6	171.6	172.6	164.9	159.9	166.3	183.3	172.2	180.0	185.5
November	174.5	171.6	165.8	192.5	175.7	176.4	167.7	159.6	177.5	185.5	173.1	177.3	186.4
December ²	174.9	176.0	160.7	191.5	176.2	178.4	174.8	171.2	170.6	210.0	173.7	183.8	191.8

1. Excluding sea transport.

2. Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

18.11 Average earnings index: all employees: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Jan 1980=100

	Whole economy (Divisions 0-9)				Manufacturing industries (Revised definition) (Divisions 2-4)				Production industries (Revised definition) (Divisions 1-4)			
	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Percentage change ¹	Underlying percentage change ¹	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Percentage change ¹	Underlying percentage change ¹	Actual	Seasonally adjusted	Percentage change ¹	Underlying percentage change ¹
1980	111.4				109.1				109.4			
1981	125.8				123.6				124.1			
1982	137.6				137.4				138.2			
1983	149.2				149.7				150.0			
1984	158.3				162.8				158.5			
1981 November	131.4	130.8	11.5	11	130.8	129.9	13.4	13 1/4	130.9	130.0	13.5	13 1/2
December	133.1	131.7	10.1	11	130.8	130.2	12.7	13	130.9	130.5	13.0	13
1982 January	131.2	132.8	10.9	11	131.1	132.0	13.3	12 3/4	131.6	132.6	13.0	13
February	132.8	134.3	11.3	10 3/4	131.8	132.8	12.4	12	133.7	134.7	13.5	12 1/4
March	134.6	134.7	11.0	10 3/4	134.4	134.4	13.0	11 1/4	135.2	134.6	12.7	12
April	134.5	135.4	10.4	10 1/2	134.8	136.0	14.1	11 1/4	135.2	136.1	13.7	11 1/4
May	138.5	136.7	10.6	10 1/4	137.5	136.5	13.8	11 1/2	137.8	136.9	13.6	11 1/4
June	138.3	137.0	9.8	9 1/2	138.8	136.7	11.5	11 1/4	139.6	137.6	11.4	11
July	140.7	139.5	10.9	9 1/4	139.2	137.8	11.0	11	140.1	138.5	11.0	11
August	138.8	138.6	7.5	8 1/4	137.6	138.4	9.1	9 1/2	138.4	139.3	9.4	9 1/2
September	138.7	138.9	7.3	8 1/4	137.9	139.3	9.3	9 1/4	138.7	140.2	9.6	9 1/2
October	139.6	139.8	7.4	8 1/2	140.0	140.9	8.9	9 1/4	139.9	141.1	8.6	9 1/2
November	142.4	141.7	8.3	8 1/2	142.5	141.6	9.0	9	143.7	142.8	9.8	9 1/4
December	143.6	142.0	7.8	8	143.2	142.7	9.6	9	144.0	143.8	10.2	9
1983 January	142.6	144.5	8.8	8	142.9	144.0	9.1	9	143.5	144.6	9.0	8 3/4
February	145.4	147.2	9.6	8	143.7	144.8	9.0	8 3/4	144.1	145.2	7.8	8 3/4
March	146.1	146.3	8.6	7 3/4	145.1	145.0	7.9	8 1/2	145.9	145.3	7.9	8 1/2
April	146.0	147.0	8.6	7 1/2	146.7	148.1	8.9	8 1/2	147.4	148.5	9.1	8 1/2
May	148.3	148.6	8.7	7 1/2	149.2	148.2	8.6	8 1/2	149.3	148.4	8.4	8 1/2
June	149.7	148.2	8.2	7 1/2	150.2	147.8	8.1	8 1/2	150.4	148.2	7.7	8
July	151.7	150.3	7.7	7 1/2	151.2	149.7	8.6	8 1/4	151.8	150.0	8.3	8 1/2
August	150.4	150.2	8.4	7 3/4	149.9	150.8	9.0	8 1/4	150.4	151.3	8.6	8 1/2
September	150.5	150.7	8.5	7 3/4	150.9	152.4	9.4	9 1/4	151.4	153.0	9.1	9
October	151.7	152.0	8.7	7 1/4	153.3	154.4	9.6	9 1/2	154.1	155.4	10.1	9 1/4
November	152.8	152.1	7.3	7 1/4	156.5	155.6	9.9	9 3/4	155.7	154.7	8.3	9 1/4
December	155.1	153.4	8.0	8	157.0	156.6	9.7	9 3/4	155.9	155.8	8.3	9 1/4
1984 January	152.7	154.7	7.1	7 1/4	155.9	157.0	9.0	9 1/2	154.9	156.0	7.9	9
February	153.8	155.6	5.7	7 1/4	157.5	158.7	9.6	9 1/2	156.5	157.8	8.7	9
March	154.2	154.4	5.5	7 1/4	159.3	159.2	9.8	9 1/2	154.3	153.7	5.8	9
April	154.7	155.8	6.0	7 1/4	158.0	159.5	7.7	9 1/4	153.4	154.5	4.0	8 3/4
May	155.7	156.0	5.0	7 1/4	160.6	159.5	7.6	9 1/4	155.7	154.7	4.2	8 3/4
June	157.5	156.0	5.3	7 1/4	163.8	161.1	9.0	9 1/4	158.4	156.1	5.3	8 3/4
July	159.6	158.2	5.3	7 1/2	164.6	162.9	8.8	9	159.5	157.6	5.1	8 1/2
August	159.2	159.0	5.9	7 1/2	162.8	163.7	8.6	8 3/4	157.7	158.7	4.9	8 1/4
September	159.9	160.2	6.3	7 1/2	164.5	166.1	9.0	8 3/4	159.7	161.4	5.5	8 1/4
October	164.2	164.5	8.2	7 1/2	167.2	168.3	9.0	8 1/2	162.2	163.6	5.3	8
November	162.8	162.0	6.5	7 1/2	169.1	168.1	8.0	8 1/2	164.4	163.4	5.6	8
December	165.3	163.5	6.6	7 1/2	170.0	169.5	8.2	8 1/2	164.9	164.7	5.7	8
1985 January	163.4	165.5	7.0	7 1/2	170.5	171.7	9.4	8 1/2	165.9	167.1	7.1	8 1/4
February	164.6	166.5	7.0	7 1/2	170.6	172.0	8.4	8 1/2	166.3	167.6	6.2	8 1/4
March	168.1	168.3	9.0	7 1/2	173.9	173.8	9.2	8 3/4	171.7	171.0	11.3	8 3/4
April	169.4	170.6	9.5	7 1/2	176.0	177.6	11.3	8 3/4	174.3	175.5	13.6	8 3/4
May	169.4	169.7	8.8	7 1/2	175.6	174.4	9.3	9	174.2	173.2	12.0	8 1/2
June	171.9	170.2	9.1	7 1/2	179.1	176.2	9.4	9	178.1	175.6	12.5	8 1/2
July	173.7	172.2	8.8	7 1/2	180.2	178.3	9.5	9	179.9	177.8	12.8	8 3/4
August	173.4	173.1	8.9	7 1/2	177.0	178.1	8.8	9	176.6	177.8	12.0	8 3/4
September	176.1	176.4	10.1	7 1/4	179.8	181.5	9.3	9	179.8	181.7	12.6	8 3/4
October	173.9	174.3	6.0	7 1/2	179.7	180.9	7.5	8 3/4	179.3	180.8	10.5	8 3/4
November	176.8	175.9	8.6	7 1/2	184.0	182.9	8.8	8 3/4	183.5	182.4	11.6	8 3/4
December ²	180.1	178.1	8.9	..	185.7	185.1	9.2	..	184.7	184.5	12.0	..

Note: The seasonal adjustment factors currently used for the SIC 1980 series are based on data up to December 1982.

1. Percentage change over previous twelve months.

2. Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.12 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products¹

1980 = 100

	Weights	1984			1985										
		Annual average ¹	Nov- ember	Dec- ember	Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept- ember	Oct- ober	Nov- ember
Purchase prices															
Goods and services currently consumed	100.0	130.9	128.8	129.8	131.2	132.9	133.4	133.7	134.0	132.1	132.3	131.4	132.2	132.2	131.8
Seeds	4.5	122.1	99.1	102.4	102.6	100.5	102.4	101.2	103.3	95.6	98.4	92.9	95.8	101.1	100.6
Animals for rearing and production	1.1	187.9	188.6	177.5	186.2	195.4	190.4	192.1	185.3	194.7	195.4	180.1	179.5	180.6	177.9
Energy, lubricants	8.5	155.0	163.6	166.5	169.8	175.8	179.4	167.1	165.5	165.2	168.3	169.8	175.2	170.9	162.5
Fertilisers and soil improvers	13.6	120.2	120.5	122.0	127.8	129.7	131.4	133.7	133.2	122.7	124.1	125.8	125.8	125.7	126.2
Plant protection products	3.7	115.7	117.1	118.5	118.6	118.7	118.7	120.5	120.9	121.0	121.0	121.0	122.0	122.1	122.2
Animal feedingstuffs	45.5	127.0	121.6	121.9	122.0	123.2	122.7	123.7	124.6	123.9	122.8	121.0	121.3	121.6	122.0
Material and small tools	3.5	125.1	127.7	128.6	131.0	131.5	132.0	132.2	132.9	133.2	133.9	134.5	134.8	134.9	135.0
Maintenance and repair of plant	6.4	139.0	142.7	144.0	146.5	149.7	150.9	150.8	151.3	152.2	152.8	152.2	152.9	153.2	153.2
Maintenance and repair of buildings	3.7	135.6	138.8	140.6	139.6	141.3	143.6	144.3	143.9	145.6	146.1	145.0	146.7	146.7	146.8
Veterinary services	1.8	137.8	140.2	140.2	140.2	140.2	140.2	144.5	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.1	144.2
General expenses	7.7	142.1	144.2	145.5	145.7	146.3	146.1	151.9	152.1	152.0	152.6	153.5	152.6	152.1	152.5
Goods and services contributing to investment in agriculture	100.0	128.3	128.2	129.3	129.8	130.4	131.8	132.1	132.9	134.2	135.0	134.6	135.5	135.6	136.1
Machinery and other equipment	63.8	124.5	123.6	124.5	125.6	125.9	126.8	127.2	128.4	129.4	130.3	130.4	130.8	131.0	131.7
Buildings	36.2	135.1	136.4	137.7	137.1	138.4	140.5	140.9	140.9	142.7	143.3	142.0	143.6	143.8	143.8
Producer prices²															
All products	100.0	126.0	120.8	122.3	126.5	129.1	131.8	127.7	123.6	126.5	121.2	123.2	122.2	121.2	124.3
All crop products	33.9	132.0	112.9	115.2	125.3	133.1	141.2	132.9	128.1	139.2	116.2	115.5	112.4	111.8	119.5
Cereals	16.1	121.6	114.8	116.1	118.6	120.2	122.3	125.7	126.2	123.7	113.9	111.1	108.9	112.8	116.2
Root crops	5.4	166.2	103.4	102.3	104.2	101.4	101.8	100.7	102.2	154.7	100.2	108.5	104.4	105.1	111.4
Fresh vegetables	5.6	130.6	112.8	107.5	158.7	192.0	227.0	180.1	153.2	151.8	125.6	118.0	108.3	105.3	125.7
Fresh fruit	1.8	143.9	119.2	124.8	132.7	129.9	139.4	130.8	117.0	216.3	144.8	167.5	172.6	145.6	153.2
Seeds	1.2	124.8	89.4	95.2	94.4	93.1	94.6	96.2	98.9	87.9	88.8	87.3	88.5	96.1	95.2
Flowers and plants	1.9	122.7	112.5	151.2	144.9	180.2	189.0	167.3	163.7	153.1	143.4	133.8	122.0	107.2	128.8
Other crop products	1.9	131.4	133.7	134.1	135.9	138.4	140.5	134.7	135.5	136.2	115.2	116.3	126.2	124.7	127.3
Animals and animal products	66.1	122.9	124.9	125.9	127.1	127.1	126.7	125.1	121.3	119.9	123.8	127.1	127.3	126.0	126.7
Animals for slaughter	37.6	125.7	124.8	127.6	129.1	128.6	128.7	128.8	130.9	128.2	124.5	123.4	121.9	121.7	122.7
Milk	22.5	121.6	129.4	128.0	129.4	130.4	128.3	123.3	109.8	111.3	128.7	140.1	141.8	139.7	139.5
Eggs	5.6	111.1	109.3	108.0	106.2	105.6	109.3	108.7	104.1	99.8	100.4	101.0	106.6	100.2	103.5
Other animal products	0.4	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1

1. Index numbers for the years 1975 to 1983 on 1980 = 100 base and also at a more detailed level are available from the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, 3-8 Whitehall Place, London SW1A 2HH.

2. These indices and those previously published on base 1980=100 have been revised as a result of the introduction of improved monthly weighting patterns.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

19 Entertainment

19.1 Broadcasting receiving licences and cinemas

	Broadcast receiving licences current		Cinemas ^{1 2}	
	Television		Number of admissions	Gross box office takings
	Monochrome	Colour		
	End of period		Weekly averages	
	Thousands		Millions	£ million
1980	5 022	13 500	1.92	2.70
1981	4 361	14 136	1.69	2.73
1982	3 946	14 448	1.26	2.25
1983	3 410	15 084	1.26	2.39
1984	3 014	15 667		
1981 July	4 732	13 908	1.79	3.02
August	4 667	13 977	2.00	3.13
September	4 604	13 991	1.54*	2.52*
October	4 504	13 996	1.48	2.56
November	4 425	14 092	1.31	2.32
December	4 361	14 136	1.18*	2.08*
1982 January	4 300	14 041	1.34	2.52
February	4 292	14 139	1.55	2.77
March	4 293	14 261	1.30*	2.40*
April	4 266	14 247	1.28	2.25
May	4 244	14 262	0.95	1.79
June	4 219	14 302	0.86*	1.54*
July	4 183	14 292	1.19	2.11
August	4 165	14 355	1.62	2.73
September	4 134	14 404	1.38*	2.47*
October	4 070	14 395	1.15	2.12
November	4 009	14 409	0.93	1.72
December	3 946	14 448	1.53*	2.63*
1983 January	3 897	14 611	1.62	2.94
February	3 857	14 696	1.50	2.79
March	3 796	14 699	1.23*	2.38*
April	3 764	14 760	1.28	2.36
May	3 739	14 837	1.09	2.20
June	3 705	14 885	1.13*	2.11*
July	3 666	14 860	1.46	2.63
August	3 636	14 908	1.66	2.94
September	3 575	14 925	1.18*	2.34*
October	3 513	14 939	1.02	2.10
November	3 470	15 029	0.77	1.59
December	3 410	15 084	1.01*	2.00*
1984 January	3 348	15 220	0.99	2.10
February	3 303	15 306	0.97	2.00
March	3 261	15 370	0.76*	1.68*
April	3 244	15 427	1.11	2.08
May	3 220	15 433	0.92	1.90
June	3 205	15 477	0.91*	1.72*
July	3 184	15 518	1.13	2.09
August	3 154	15 502	1.23	2.13
September	3 111	15 471	0.91*	1.74*
October	3 092	15 598	0.93	1.85
November	3 047	15 615	0.98	1.89
December	3 014	15 667	1.45*	2.59*
1985 January	2 962	15 671	1.53	2.75
February	2 929	15 707	1.40	2.49
March	2 896	15 820	1.10*	2.12*
April	2 902	15 870	1.30	2.05
May	2 878	15 816	0.81	1.58
June	2 862	15 806		
July	2 863	15 873		
August	2 835	15 832		
September	2 820	15 895		
October	2 780	15 836		
November	2 750	15 814		
December	2 733	15 887		

1. Great Britain.

2. Monthly figures are no longer collected. From 23 May 1985, films showing to the public in cinemas are no longer registered with the Department of Trade and Industry.

Sources: Post Office
Department of Trade
and Industry

20 Weather

20.1 Temperature, rainfall and sunshine

	Mean daily air temperature at sea level					Rainfall					Mean daily sunshine				
	Average 1982 1951-1980	1983	1984	1985		Average 1982 1941-1970	1983	1984	1985		Average 1982 1941-1970	1983	1984	1985	
	Degrees celsius ¹					Millimetres ²					Hours				
England and Wales															
Annual mean or total	9.4	10.36	10.4			912	973	879	899		4.04	4.09	3.90		
January	3.6	3.6	7.0	3.8	1.0 ³	86	72	92	144	72	1.59	1.85	1.62	1.70	
February	3.7	5.5	2.6	3.5	2.3 ³	65	44	42	57	29	2.43	1.98	2.70	2.89 ³	
March	5.5	6.6	7.0	4.6	4.8 ³	59	101	67	59	66	3.67	4.87	2.79	3.82 ³	
April	7.8	8.9	7.3	8.5	8.3 ³	58	23	108	11	70	5.27	5.90	4.73	4.56 ³	
May	10.9	11.9	10.6	10.1	10.6 ³	67	46	117	59	65	6.31	7.32	4.35	5.58	
June	13.9	15.7	14.6	14.7	12.5 ³	61	129	37	43	94	6.79	5.43	5.84	5.87 ³	
July	15.6	16.8	19.2	16.6	15.8 ³	73	39	40	27	73	5.88	5.59	7.41	7.89	
August	15.5	16.4	17.6	17.2	14.6 ³	90	90	33	57	117	5.48	5.43	6.90	6.53	
September	13.6	14.8	14.2	13.7	14.5 ³	83	78	101	116	47 ³	4.44	4.93	3.68	3.76	
October	10.6	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.2 ³	83	125	78	100	42 ³	3.25	2.31	3.64	3.17	
November	6.7	8.5	8.1	8.7 ³	4.4 ³	97	126	53	145	80 ³	1.94	1.99	1.53	1.82 ³	
December	4.7	4.9	6.3	5.7 ³		90	100	111	81		1.47	1.46	1.68	1.76 ³	
Scotland															
Annual mean or total	8.0	8.9	9.1			1 431	1 675	1 456	1 473		3.53	3.53	3.14		
January	3.0	2.9	5.6	1.5	1.3 ³	137	154	220	223	85	1.40	1.19	1.02	1.21	
February	2.9	5.5	2.7	2.8	2.8 ³	104	107	59	111	47	2.53	2.16	2.40	1.62	
March	4.6	5.6	6.2	4.1	3.7 ³	92	153	149	103	95	3.36	3.74	2.18	2.21	
April	6.6	8.2	5.8	7.2	6.7 ³	90	46	74	60	110	4.99	4.84	4.42	5.97	
May	9.4	9.9	9.0	9.1	9.2 ³	91	92	115	24	73	5.74	6.89	3.67	6.75	
June	12.2	12.8	12.2	12.5	11.0 ³	92	72	86	66	84	5.79	5.27	5.50	4.78	
July	13.4	15.1	16.0	14.6	13.6 ³	112	57	43	55	167	4.81	6.01	5.87	5.54	
August	13.4	14.3	15.5	14.9	12.7 ³	129	156	51	50	224	4.48	4.39	5.02	4.71	
September	11.7	12.2	13.3	11.1	11.4 ³	137	200	172	166	200 ³	3.71	3.34	2.89	2.80	
October	9.3	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.8 ³	149	196	230	216	65 ³	2.70	2.05	2.40	2.55	
November	5.5	6.6	7.2	7.6 ³	3.0 ³	142	229	49	233	98 ³	1.73	1.45	1.52	1.18 ³	
December	4.0	3.9	6.1	5.7 ³		156	213	208	166		1.14	0.98	0.80	1.03 ³	
Northern Ireland															
Annual mean or total	8.5	9.4	9.8			1 095	1 165	952	1 037		3.54	3.56	3.04		
January	3.5	4.0	5.8	2.2	0.5 ³	104	107	117	180	76	1.51	1.53	1.30	1.40	
February	3.7	5.6	3.2	2.3	3.5 ³	75	90	51	111	38	2.45	2.19	2.35	1.60	
March	5.2	6.2	7.0	4.5	4.4 ³	70	112	113	72	86	3.29	4.73	1.90	2.26	
April	7.2	9.0	6.0	7.3	7.8 ³	68	24	59	30	76	5.01	5.16	5.30	5.79	
May	9.8	10.8	9.8	8.5	9.4 ³		65	83	22	74	6.15	5.78	4.12	7.64	
June	12.6	14.1	13.2	12.9	11.5 ³	79	123	53	57	74	5.71	4.51	4.05	4.81	
July	13.9	15.6	17.5	14.7	14.1 ³	93	21	20	49	118	4.36	5.75	5.80	5.19	
August	13.8	12.9	16.7	15.4	12.7 ³	103	92	35	71	183	4.52	4.02	4.38	3.69	
September	12.1	12.9	14.5	12.0	13.1 ³	107	99	111	104	157 ³	3.58	3.65	2.61	3.36	
October	9.7	10.3	10.1	9.3	10.1 ³	107	126	132	112	46 ³	2.66	2.58	2.77	2.99	
November	5.9	6.5	7.8	6.3 ³	3.7 ³	102	167	39	114	84 ³	1.95	1.54	1.17	1.73 ³	
December	4.6	4.4	6.8	5.4 ³		114	139	139	115		1.20	1.25	0.80	0.84 ³	

1. To convert degrees celsius into fahrenheit: Multiply by 9, divide by 5, and add 32.

2. 1 millimetre=0.0394 inches.

3. Provisional.

Source: Meteorological Office

Index

Figures indicate Table numbers

A

Agricultural land, 6.1
Agriculture, 6.1-6.3
 employment, 3.2, 3.7
 index of purchase prices, 18.12
 index of producer prices, 18.12
Agriculture and forestry
 average earnings, 18.10
Alcoholic drinks, 1.5, 6.14
 retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Aluminium, 10.3
Animal feedingstuffs, 6.5, 6.6
 price indices, 18.12
Animals and animal products, 6.2, 6.3, 6.8, 6.9
 price indices, 18.12
Asbestos cement sheets, 12.3
Aviation, civil, 13.9, 13.11, 13.12

B

Bacon and ham, 6.9
Balance of payments, 16.1-16.3
Banking sector,
 private sector deposits, 17.3
 private sector borrowing, 17.3
Barley—see Cereals
Beer, 1.5, 6.14
Births registered, 2.3
Biscuits, 6.4
Blankets, wool, 11.3
Boots and shoes—see Footwear
Bricks, 12.3
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
 average earnings, 18.10
 employment, 3.3
British Government securities,
 20 years yield, 17.5
British Rail,
 freight traffic, 13.8
 passenger journeys, 13.7
Broadcast receiving licences, 19.1
Brushes, 11.11
Building materials and components, 12.3
 producer price index, 18.6
Building societies, deposits and advances, 17.3
Buildings, agricultural: price indices, 18.12
Bulk carriers, 13.10
Butter, 6.11

C

Canned fruit, 6.12
Canned meat, 6.9
Canned soups, 6.12
Canned vegetables, 6.12
Capital expenditure, 1.8, 1.9
Capital formation, 1.7
Capital issues, 17.3
Carbon black, 11.10
Cargo liners, 13.10
Carpets and rugs, 11.12
Cars, Passenger—see Motor vehicles
Cattle, 6.2, 6.8
 price indices, 18.12
Cement, 12.3—see also Bricks, pottery, etc.
Central government,
 borrowing requirement, 17.1, 17.2
 financial transactions, 17.1
Cereals, 6.1, 6.4
 price indices, 18.12
Cheese, 6.11
Chemicals, 9.1-9.5
 producer price index, 18.6
Child benefit, 4.1
Chocolate and sugar confectionery, 6.12
Cinemas: admissions and takings, 19.1
Civil Service: staff employed, 3.4
Clothing, 11.1, 11.4
 employment, 3.3
Clothing and footwear, 1.5

 producer price indices, 18.6
 retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Coal and coal-mining, 8.4, 8.5, 8.7
Cocoa beans, 6.12
Coffee, raw, 6.12
Commercial vehicles—see Motor vehicles
Compound feedingstuffs, production, 6.6
Concrete, ready mixed, 12.4
Confectionery, 6.12
Consolidated fund, 17.1
Construction, 12.1, 12.2
 employment, 3.2
 producer price index, 18.6
Consumer credit, 17.3
Consumers' expenditure, 1.4, 1.5
Container vessels, 13.10
Copper, 10.3
Cotton, 11.3
Crime—see Law enforcement
Crops harvested, 6.1

D

Dairy products, 6.11
Deaths registered, 2.4
Dental services, 4.4
Detergents, 9.1
Distributive trades,
 average earnings, 18.10
Domestic appliances,
 producer price index, 18.6
Durable goods, 1.5
 retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Dyestuffs, 9.3

E

Earnings,
 in manufacturing and other industries, 18.7,
 18.9
 index of average earnings, 18.10, 18.11
Eggs, 6.11
 price index, 18.12
Electrical engineering, 10.5-10.8
 producer price index, 18.6
Electricity, 8.7-8.9
Employment, 3.1-3.14
 analysis by industry, 3.2, 3.3
 employees in, 3.2, 3.3
 vacancies, 3.14
Energy, 8.1-8.11
Engineering industries,
 net new orders, 10.8
 orders on hand, 10.7
 producer price index, 18.6
 sales of goods and work done, 10.5
 volume index numbers of sales, 10.6
Entertainment, 19.1
Esparto, 11.9
Exchange rates,
 sterling effective, 17.5
 US Spot, 17.5
Exports, 15.1, 15.2, 15.7
 analysis by areas and countries, 15.4, 15.5
 import penetration and export sales ratios,
 15.10
 unit value index, 15.9
 volume index, 15.8

F

Factor incomes in the gross national product,
 1.2
Family allowances, 4.1
Family income supplement, 4.2
Family practitioner services, 4.4
Fares: indices of stage bus services, 13.6
Feedingstuffs, animal, 6.5, 6.6
Felt base floorcoverings, 11.12
Fertilisers, 9.1
 price index, 18.12
Fish, 6.10
Fixed capital expenditure,
 in manufacturing industry, 1.8

 in the distributive and service industries, 1.9
Floorcoverings, 11.12
Flour, 6.4
Flowers and plants: price indices, 18.12
Food, 1.5, 6.7-6.12
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.6
 retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Footwear, 11.5—see also Clothing and footwear
Forces pay, 1.4
Foreign trade—see Imports, exports
Forestry—see Agriculture and forestry
Freight train traffic, 13.8
Fruit, 6.12
Fuel and light, 1.5, retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Fuels, supply and use of, 8.3
Furniture, 11.7

G

Gas, 8.6, 8.8
Glass—see Bricks, pottery, etc.
Glucose, 6.7
Goods and services, 1.1
Gross domestic fixed capital formation, 1.1, 1.7
Gross domestic product, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3
Gross national product, 1.2
Gypsum, 12.3

H

Hardwood, 11.6
Hire purchase and other credit, 17.3
Hosiery, 11.4
Hours worked, 18.8
 overtime and short-time in manufacturing
 industries, 3.8
House building, 12.4
Housing, 1.5, 12.4, 18.6
 price indices, 18.1, 18.2, 18.6

I

Imports, 15.1, 15.3, 15.7
 analysis by areas and countries, 15.8, 15.10
 import penetration and export sales ratios,
 15.10
 unit value index, 15.9
 volume index, 15.8
Index of road transport, 13.3
Industrial ethyl alcohol, 9.1
Industrial production, 1.3, index, 7.1
Industrial stoppages, 3.15
Instrument engineering, 10.5-10.8
 producer price index, 18.6
Insurance, banking and finance,
 average earnings, 18.10
Inter-bank, 3 month rate, 17.5
Iron and steel, 10.1
 capital expenditure, 1.8

J

Jam and marmalade, 6.7

L

Labour—see Employment
Law enforcement, 5.1, 5.2
Lead, 10.4
Life assurance and superannuation funds,
 net inflow, 17.3
Linoleum, 11.12
Livestock, 6.2, 6.3
 price indices, 18.12
Local authorities, borrowing requirement, 17.2
Local authority manpower, 3.6
London clearing banks' base rate, 17.5
London Regional Transport railways,
 passenger journeys, 13.7

M

Machinery, agricultural, price indices, 18.12
Maize, 6.5
Man-made fibres, 11.1–11.3
 producer price index, 18.6
Manpower, 3.1
 local authority, 3.6
Manufacturing industries,
 fixed capital expenditure in, 1.8
 wages and salaries per unit of output, 7.3
Margarine, 6.10
Market prices of goods and services, 1.1
Marriages registered, 2.3
Meals bought and consumed outside the home,
 retail price index, 18.1, 18.2
Mechanical engineering, 10.5–10.8
 producer price index, 18.6
Merchant shipbuilding, 10.11
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.6
Merchant shipping, 13.10
Metal goods, 10.5
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.6
Milk, 6.11
 price index, 18.12
Milling offals, 6.5
Miscellaneous goods,
 retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Money Aggregates, 17.4
Motor vehicles, 10.9, 10.10
 employment, 3.3
 licences, current, 13.2
 new registrations, 13.1
 producer price index, 18.6

N

National income and expenditure, 1.1–1.9
National insurance, 1.4, 4.1
National Loans Fund,
 receipts and payments, 17.1
National savings, 17.3
Nitrogen, 9.1
Non-ferrous metals, 10.3, 10.4
 capital expenditure, 1.8
 producer price index, 18.6
Nylon—see Man-made fibres

O

Oatmeal and flakes, 6.4
Oats—see Cereals
Official reserves, 16.4
Oil—see Petroleum
Oilcake and meal, 6.5
Oilseeds and nuts, 6.10
Ordinary shares,
 price index, 17.5
Output, costs per unit, 7.3, 7.4
 index numbers of, at constant factor cost, 1.3
 per head, 7.2
 per hour, 7.3
Overtime, 3.8

P

Paints, 9.3
Paper and board, 11.8
 producer price index, 18.6
Paper-making materials, 11.9
 employment, 3.3
Passenger journeys, 13.5, 13.7, 13.11, 13.12
Pensions and allowances, 4.1–4.3
Personal income, 1.4
Petroleum, 8.10, 8.11
Phosphate, 9.1
Pig iron, 10.1
Pigs, 6.3, 6.8
 price indices, 18.12
Pitwood, 11.7

Plaster, 12.3
Plasterboard, 12.3
Plastics materials, 9.4
Plywood, 11.7
Population, 2.1, 2.2
Potash, 9.1
Potatoes, 6.1, 6.7
Pottery, 11.11—see also Bricks, pottery, etc.
Poultry, 6.3
Pound, purchasing power of, 18.4
Price index numbers,
 agricultural, 18.12
 export unit value, 15.9
 home costs per unit of output, 7.3
 import unit value, 15.9
 labour costs per unit of output, 7.3
 producer, 18.6, retail, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3
 wages and salaries per unit of output,
 manufacturing, 7.4
 whole economy, 7.3
Prices, securities, 17.5
Printing and publishing:
 employment, 3.3
Private sector,
 bank deposits, 17.3
 bank lending, 17.3
 liquidity, PSL2, 17.4
 Producer price indices, 18.6
Production, 1.1, industrial index, 7.1
 indices of labour costs, 7.4
 output per head, 7.2
 output per head, 7.3
Public administration,
 average earnings, 18.10
Public corporations, borrowing requirement,
 17.2
Public road passenger transport,
 journeys, 13.5
 receipts, 13.5
Public sector borrowing requirement, 17.2
Pulpwood, 11.9

R

Radio and electronic components
 producer price index, 18.6
Railways—see British Rail and London Transport
Rainfall, 20.1
Rayon—see Man-made fibres
Resins, synthetic, 9.4
Retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 18.5
Retail sales and stocks, 14.1, 14.2
Road casualties, 13.4
Road traffic,
 index of vehicle miles travelled, 13.3
Road transport, retail price index, 18.2
Road vehicles—see Motor vehicles
Root crops, price indices, 18.12
Rubber, 11.10

S

Sand and gravel, 12.3
Savings, personal, 1.4
Securities, British Government yield, 17.5
Seeds, price indices, 18.12
Service personnel, intake, outflow and
 strengths, 3.5
Services, retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Sheep, 6.2, 6.8
Shipbuilding, 10.5—see also Merchant
 shipbuilding
Shipping—see Merchant shipping
Slates, 12.3
Soap, 9.1
Soft drinks, 6.12
Softwood, 11.6
Soups, canned, 6.12
Special Drawing Rights, 16.4

Spirits, 6.14
Steel, 10.1–10.2
 producer price index, 18.6
Sterling exchange rate index, 17.5
Stocks and work in progress, 1.6
Sugar, 6.7
Sulphur, for sulphuric acid, 9.2
Sulphuric acid, 9.2
Sunshine, 20.1
Superannuation and life assurance funds
 net inflow, 17.3
Supplementary benefits, 4.3
Syrup and treacle, 6.7

T

Tankers, 13.10
Tax and price index, 18.5
Tea, 6.12
Television licences, 19.1
Temperatures, 20.1
Temporarily stopped workers, 3.12
Textiles, 11.1–11.4
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.6
Tiles, roofing, 12.3
Timber, 11.6, 11.7, 11.9
 employment, 3.3
 producer price index, 18.6
Tin, 10.4
Tobacco, 1.5
 products, 6.13
 retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Trade,
 exports, value and volume, 15.8, 15.9
 imports, value and volume, 15.8, 15.9
 visible, 15.7
 exports, UK by countries, 15.5
 imports, UK by countries, 15.6
Tramp shipping, 13.10
Transport and vehicles,
 retail price indices, 18.1, 18.2
Treasury bills, average discount rate, 17.5
Trustee savings banks, deposits, 17.3

U

Unemployment, 3.9–3.12
 analysis by duration, 3.9
 analysis by regions, 3.11, 3.12
Unemployment benefit, 4.1
Unit trust units, 17.3
US \$, spot rate, 17.5

V

Vacancies, 3.13
Varnishes, 9.3
Vegetable oils, 6.10
Vegetables, 6.1, 6.12
Vehicles, 10.5
 price indices, 18.1, 18.2, 18.6
Veterinary service, price indices, 18.12
Vital statistics, 2.3, 2.4

W

Wages and salaries per unit of output:
 manufacturing industries, 7.3
 whole economy, 7.4
Wheat—see Cereals
Wines, 6.14
Wood chipboard, 11.6
Woodpulp, 11.9
Wool, 11.3
Woollen and worsted, 11.1, 11.3
 producer price index, 18.6
Working population, 3.1

Z

Zinc, 9.2, 10.4

Units of measurement

I. Common units of measurement and their equivalents

Length

	1 millimetre (mm)	=	0.039 370 1	inches
1 centimetre (cm)	= 10 millimetres	=	0.393 701	inches
1 metre (m)	= 1,000 millimetres	=	1.093 61	yards
1 kilometre (km)	= 1,000 metres	=	0.621 371	miles
	1 inch (in)	=	25.4	millimetres or 2.54 centimetres
1 foot (ft.)	= 12 inches	=	0.304 8	metres
1 yard (yd.)	= 3 feet	=	0.914 4	metres
1 mile	= 1,760 yards	=	1.609 34	kilometres

Area

	1 square centimetre	=	0.16	square inches
1 square metre (m ²)	= million square millimetres	=	1.195 99	square yards
1 hectare (ha)	= 10,000 square metres	=	2.471 05	acres
1 square kilometre (km ²)	= million square metres	=	247.105	acres
	1 square inch (sq. in.)	=	645.16	square millimetres or 6.451 6 square centimetres
1 square foot (sq. ft.)	= 144 square inches	=	0.092 903 0	square metres or 929.030 square centimetres
1 square yard (sq. yd.)	= 9 square feet	=	0.836 127	square metres
1 acre	= 4,840 square yards	=	4,046.86	square metres or 0.404 686 hectares
1 square mile (sq. mile)	= 640 acres	=	2.589 99	square kilometres or 258.99 hectares

Volume

	1 cubic centimetre (cm ³)	=	0.061 023 7	cubic inches
1 cubic decimetre (dm ³)	= 1,000 cubic centimetres	=	0.035 314 7	cubic feet
1 cubic metre (m ³)	= million cubic centimetres	=	1.307 95	cubic yards
	1 cubic foot (cu. ft.)	=	0.028 316 8	cubic metres or 28.316 8 cubic decimetres
1 cubic yard (cu. yd.)	= 27 cubic feet	=	0.764 555	cubic metres

Capacity

1 litre (l)	= 1 cubic decimetre	=	0.220 0	gallons
1 hectolitre (hl)	= 100 litres	=	22.00	gallons
	1 pint	=	0.568	litres
2 pints	= 1 quart	=	1.137	litres
8 pints	= 1 gallon	=	4.546 09	cubic decimetres or 4.546 litres
36 gallons (gal.)	= 1 bulk barrel	=	1.636 56	hectolitres

Weight

	1 gram (g)	=	0.035 274 0	ounces
1 kilogram (kg)	= 10 hectograms	=	2.204 62	pounds
1 tonne (t)	= 1,000 kilograms	=	1.102 31	short tons or 0.984 2 long tons
	1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.)	=	28.349 5	grams
1 pound avoirdupois (lb.)	= 16 ounces	=	0.453 592 37	kilograms
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	= 112 pounds	=	50.802 3	kilograms
1 short ton	= 2,000 pounds	=	907.184 74	kilograms or 0.907 184 74 tonnes
1 long ton	= 2,240 pounds	=	1,016.05	kilograms or 1.016 05 tonnes
1 ounce troy	= 480 grains	=	31.103 5	grams

II. Other units and equivalents used in the Monthly Digest of Statistics

Energy	British thermal unit (Btu)	The amount of heat required to raise 1 lb. of water through 1 degree fahrenheit at or near 39.1 degrees fahrenheit	
	Therm	100,000 British thermal units	
	Gigawatt hour (GWh)	10 ⁶ kilowatt hours	
	Megawatt (MW)	10 ⁶ watt	
	Terawatt hour (TWh)	10 ⁹ kilowatt hours	
Food and drink:	Butter	23,310 litres milk	= 1 tonne butter (average)
	Cheese	10,070 litres milk	= 1 tonne cheese
	Condensed milk	2,550 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream condensed milk
		2,953 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk
	Milk	1 million litres	= 1,030 tonnes
	Milk powder	8,054 litres milk	= 1 tonne full cream milk powder
		10,740 litres skimmed milk	= 1 tonne skimmed milk powder
	Eggs	17,126 eggs	= 1 tonne (approximately)
	Sugar	100 tons raw sugar	= 95 tonnes refined sugar
	Beer	1 bulk barrel	= 36 gallons irrespective of gravity

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Other CSO monthlies are *Financial Statistics* and *Economic Trends*.

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